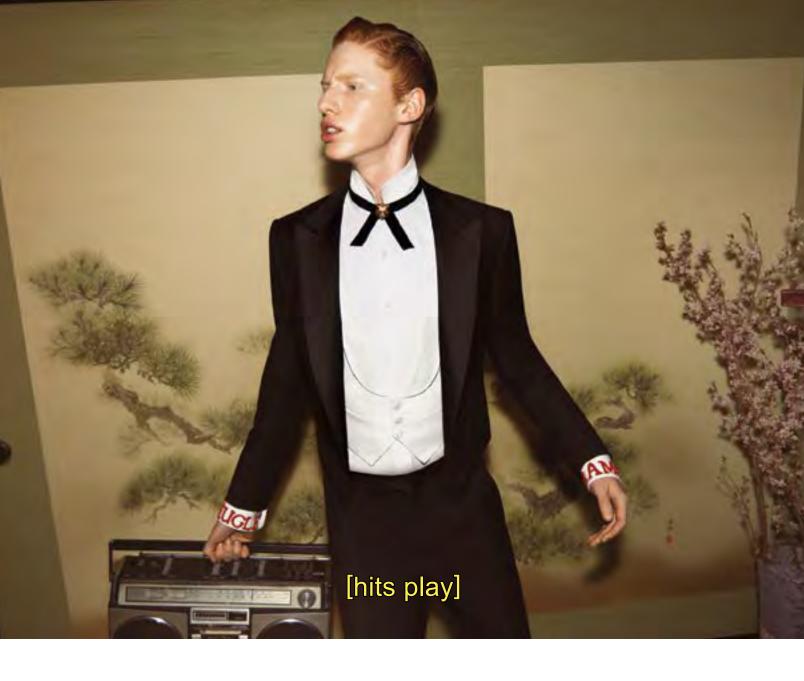


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SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

MAGAZINE

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On the cover: Ferdinand Victor Eugène Delacroix (1798–1863) *La Liberté guidant le peuple* (c. 1830–31) Musée du Louvre/Bridgeman Images

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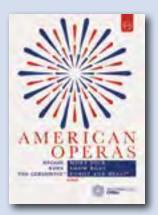


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A MESSAGE FROM

THE BOARD OF SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

Welcome to San Francisco Opera's 94th repertory season!

This is the inaugural season of General Director Matthew Shilvock, only the seventh general director in the Company's history. There is no one better qualified than Matthew to build on David Gockley's remarkable tenure. Matthew's dynamic leadership will ensure that San Francisco Opera continues to present worldclass grand opera opera and find new ways to expand the Company's role in our community.

Our exciting opening weekend starts with Umberto Giordano's epic Andrea Chénier—last seen at the War Memorial Opera House in 1992—fol-



lowed by the world premiere of Bright Sheng and David Henry Hwang's *Dream of the Red Chamber*, based on the classic Chinese novel. San Francisco Opera has long recognized the importance of commissioning new works to keep our art form vibrant. We are deeply grateful to all those who made this lush and lyrical 21st–century opera possible, including a brilliant international cast and creative team, General Director Emeritus David Gockley, and the committee leadership of San Francisco Opera Board member Doreen Woo Ho, War Memorial Trustee Gorretti Lo Lui, and Asian Art Museum Board President and Opera Board member Timothy Kahn.

Our opening weekend also includes the Opera Guild's glamorous Opera Ball, the BRAVO! Club's Gala, and our free *Opera in the Park* concert in Golden Gate Park. We are especially grateful to Dede Wilsey for sponsoring this opening weekend.

Producing opera, the most complex of performing art forms, is very much a team effort. Our dedicated orchestra, chorus, dancers, crew, and administration are the foundation of this great company. Their efforts are supported by a remarkably generous group of nearly 8,000 donor households. This partnership has a major impact on our community and the opera world, both nationally and internationally.

In addition to our annual War Memorial Opera House audience of nearly 200,000, tens of thousands experience our work at *Opera in the Park* and *Opera at the Ballpark*. Millions more access us through our media partnerships with KDFC and WFMT radio and KQED television. Our opera education programs benefit thousands of Bay Area public school children, and our Adler Fellowships provide world-class training for young singers.

Finally, thanks to all our patrons and donors. Your passion and commitment sustain San Francisco Opera, and we are excited and honored to share this new season with you.

In A.B.

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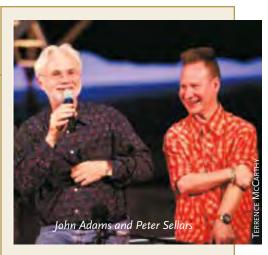
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Matthew Shilvock Begins Tenure as General Director

For only the seventh time in its 94-year history, San Francisco Opera has a new general director. This season, Matthew Shilvock joins the short list of visionaries who have guided the Company from its infancy to its status as one of the world's leading opera producers. At 39, Shilvock is the youngest general director in the Company's history.

Shilvock has unique institutional knowledge and experience, having joined the Company in 2005 and having served as associate general director since 2010. "This is a company that I know and love deeply. I know how talented the people are, how important the work is, and how passionate the audience is. But I still feel something very new in the responsibility and opportunity of this position. To be in the general director's office, working with a team I trust implicitly, is incredible and humbling. I feel a strong sense of of excitement for where we are going as a company."

Shilvock and his team are exploring programming for the future and are committed to presenting the very best the art form has to offer. "Between refreshing our core repertoire and finding impactful productions of lesser-known operas, I am looking to develop productions that tell powerful stories in compelling ways: those artists, directors and designers who can synthesize the musical arc of a piece with vibrant productions, enhancing the storytelling inherent in the music through the dramaturgy of the stage."



JOHN ADAMS WORLD PREMIERE SET FOR 2017

The Company has announced plans for a highly anticipated new opera by *Nixon in China* composer John Adams and librettist/director Peter Sellars. Set during the 1850s California Gold Rush, *Girls of the Golden West*—scheduled to premiere in November 2017—draws from historical sources and interweaves stories of three women who lived in a small mining community in the Sierra Nevada mountains.

"In its recent history San Francisco Opera has proudly presented John's major operas, beginning with our co-commission and West Coast premiere of *The Death of Klinghoffer* in 1992, followed by our commission and world premiere of *Doctor Atomic* in 2005, and most recently in 2012 with *Nixon in China*," said General Director Emeritus David Gockley. "The subject of *Girls of the Golden West*, with its colorful stories dramatizing the free-for-all spirit of this pivotal time in California history, is perfectly suited to John and his home base here in California."

Joining San Francisco Opera as cocommissioners and co-producers of *Girls of the Golden West* are The Dallas Opera, Amsterdam's Dutch National Opera (De Nationale Opera), and Venice's Teatro La Fenice. Casting for the new work and other details regarding the 2017–18 Season will be announced in January.

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA



Notes from the General Director

Envisioning the Next Chapter

I was recently asked in an interview what my favorite moments in the theater are and, after a little reflection, I realized that they are those magical moments of calm readiness, just before the maestro enters the pit and we begin our journey into an extraordinary world of emotions, drama, and glorious music. In those preparatory moments backstage there is an electric feeling of anticipation: artists are getting into their opening places, the orchestra is tuning, crew members are doing final checks to ensure everything will run with exquisite precision, the audience is taking their seats, and the house manager and stage manager are coordinating the point at which we are ready to begin the launch sequence. These moments are the culmination of years of planning, rehearsing, building, fundraising, marketing: every disparate and diverse aspect of a major international opera company coming together in one perfectly coordinated downbeat. In these moments the whole ecosystem of San Francisco Opera is poised and ready to jump enthusiastically together into an exciting performance.

I have been privileged to spend most of my professional career at San Francisco Opera and I have been blessed to get to know many of the people who bring these dramatic works to life: more than 900 artists, artisans, craftspeople, technicians, and administrators. And you, the audience without whose devotion and generosity none of this would be possible. Every one of us is critical to the production of opera and the huge benefit of this internal transition is that I know so many of the people already involved. I know the dedication, the talents, the hours that go into producing opera here. I know the huge pride that people have for the role they play. I know the wonderful complexities of this great family that is San Francisco Opera.

I wanted to give you a brief sense of my four key hopes for the company — your company — in the coming years as we approach our centennial in 2022:

 First is empowering, nurturing, and supporting the people of San Francisco Opera: that great collective who give so much and to whom I am dedicated to providing the most supportive, creative, and engaging atmosphere in which to produce art.

- Second is furthering this company's incredible role as a creative leader in the opera world. I want to ensure we are producing vanguard cultural expressions both on the main stage and in the Diane B. Wilsey Center for Opera that advance the art form but always with respect for the musical beauty and powerful storytelling so inherent in the great operas of our canon.
- Third stems from my fervent belief that opera is as resonant now as it ever has been and that we must find vanguard ways to inspire new and returning audiences. We must focus on the unique emotional impact of opera and create public trust that *any* night in the War Memorial Opera House is worthy of your time and resources. The whole experience must be compelling, from parking to lobbies to stage.
- Fourth is the unshakable imperative that we find a stable fiscal model that can allow us to bring you creative, legendary performances of the kind you expect and deserve. Arts economics are never easy, but you have a staff and board committed to a thrilling artistic vision supported by strong fiscal stability.

I look forward to sharing more thoughts with you in coming program books, but hope that this gives you at least a taste of my vision. Fundamental in all of this is my profound optimism about our future. We offer performances of such powerful emotional intensity, such sublime music making, and such theatrical magic. Opera must be at the forefront of the tidal wave of change that is sweeping this city. I am excited to ride that wave and celebrate what is possible when a community of passionate people takes that collective breath before the curtain, and prepares for another moment of transformational opera.

Thank you for giving me the opportunity to be the custodian of your extraordinary organization. I could not be more honored to be on this journey with you.





A Photographic History of San Francisco Opera

Learn more about the Company's distinguished history with a new permanent exhibition at the Diane B. Wilsey Center for Opera. *Looking through the Lens: The Glory of San Francisco Opera, Past and Present* draws from the rich collection of the newly established Paul M. Braby San Francisco Opera Archives and shows 135 photographs—including many images never before seen or published—of the world's leading artists with members of the San Francisco Opera Orchestra, Chorus, and Dance Corps.

Starting with the David Gockley Gallery, the black-and-white photo display includes pictures from the Company's early days and of the American opera debuts of Leontyne Price, Elisabeth Schwarzkopf, and Kirsten Flagstad. The Hume Family Gallery continues through the present with colorful images of Plácido Domingo in *Cyrano de Bergerac*, Renée Fleming in *Rusalka*, Nina Stemme in *Siegfried*, and Nadja Michael in *Salome*, among many others.

The galleries are open to the public during normal business hours on the fourth floor of the Veterans Building, the home of the new Wilsey Center which opened in February. To learn more, please visit sfopera.com/archives.

In Celebration of "Pitch" Johnson

San Francisco Opera Guild is proud to announce *An Evening on the Stage*, a special gala event to be held on Monday, December 5 to honor business leader and philanthropist **Franklin P. (Pitch) Johnson, Jr.** Johnson was Chairman of the Board of San Francisco Opera from 1999 through 2008 and for 12 years taught a class in entrepreneurship and venture capital at Stanford Business School. The celebratory evening will commence with festive cocktails at 6 p.m. in the lobby of the War Memorial Opera House, fol-

lowed by a sumptuous dinner, presentation, and dancing. Individual tickets are priced at \$750, \$1,250, \$2,500, \$5,000, and \$7,500 with tables priced at \$7,500, \$12,500, and \$25,000. Seating is limited. For more information, call (415) 565-3204.



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SAN FRANCISCO OPERA Profile Daniel Knapp Managing Director: Production



Located on the northern shoreline of Lake Constance, just near the borders of Switzerland and Austria, Friedrichshafen, Germany is perhaps best known as the birthplace of the Zeppelin dirigible airship. It's also where San Francisco Opera Managing Director of Production Daniel Knapp grew up. A tuba player in his youth, equally comfortable in symphonic music, beer-hall

oom-pah, and rock, Knapp nurtured another talent in his teens: helping coordinate live events and theatrical productions. This organizational knack—as well as his empathy for artists and the creative process—ultimately catapulted Knapp to the world's great opera houses.

"There came a point when I knew that I couldn't be a professional musician but wanted to contribute to what was happening onstage," said Knapp. "There's no greater focus and energy than when the house lights dim and you're part of a terrific production that sweeps you along like a giant wave. I have been lucky to share in many experiences like that."

Since beginning at San Francisco Opera in 2015, Knapp has been in charge of the Company's stage carpentry, electrics, props and sound crew, technical direction, staging staff, costume, wardrobe, wig and makeup departments, scene shop, and bringing creative concepts to life on our stage. Many years earlier the opera bug bit him while doing national volunteer service in Munich. Further experiences came along working on elaborate productions by Sting, David Copperfield, Peter Gabriel, as well as production manager for the Ukrainian State Opera where his many duties included handling prickly customs officials in Eastern European capitals.

Soon afterward, Knapp received an auspicious phone call that took him to the worldacclaimed Bregenz Festival in Austria. He swiftly moved up the ranks there to serve as its artistic production director and head of company management. "I basically worked as a liaison between creative teams, technical depart-

ments, stage crew, and administration, being able to communicate to these different segments what was needed to bring the creative vision to the stage." As house producer for both the Opera on the Lake Floating Stage and Bregenz Festival House, Knapp oversaw the recent *Die Zauberflöte, Andrea Chénier, Aida, King Roger, The Passenger,* and four world premiere-commissioned works. He also served as Austrian location manager for what was originally billed as an English documentary—later revealed as the 2008 James Bond film *Quantum of Solace,* which famously depicted *Tosca* on Bregenz's Floating Stage.

Knapp's wife Alexandra and three sons still reside in Germany, which has meant a great deal of travel for him and his family. Through computer and iPhone, he stays in constant touch, helping one of his sons with a DJ gig, for instance, and even going online for the eating of meals. "The world has changed a lot since my childhood," says Knapp. "There is a constant need for us to adapt to new realities and technologies."

The same, he says, holds true for the Company. "I am always open to new challenges," says Knapp. "And for me there is nothing more exciting than helping continue the exceptional history of San Francisco Opera."

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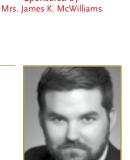
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reamweavers

An all-star creative team transports an epic Chinese novel to the operatic stage

t's not the first time that San Francisco Opera has looked toward China. There was the 2008 premiere of Stewart Wallace's The Bonesetter's Daughter with a libretto by Bay Area native Amy Tan. And of course, there's John Adams' Nixon in China. Neither of those, though, could properly be called a Chinese classic.

By contrast, Dream of the Red Chamber, which has its world premiere on September 10, is not just a classic. To millions of Chinese readers, it's the classic. Cao Xueqin's epic novel of ill-fated love amidst a prominent family's spiraling decline has inspired numerous films and spoken dramas, two television series, and far too many Chinese operas to count. But never before has the story made it—in English, no less—to the international operatic stage.

The creators of Red Chamber-the "Dream team," if you willare notable not just for their personal accomplishments but also the breadth of their background. The range of perspectives from MacArthur-winning Shanghai-born composer Bright Sheng, Tony-winning American-born playwright David Henry Hwang, American-born Taiwanese director Stan Lai, and Oscar-winning Hong Kong-born designer Tim Yip are perfectly pitched to haul San Francisco audiences

(Opposite page, from left to right) The "Dream team" of composer and co-librettist Bright Sheng, director Stan Lai, co-librettist David Henry Hwang, and (right) production designer Tim Yip.

into another culture and era. In this interview with Hong Kong-based Financial Times critic Ken Smith, the composer, librettist, and director discussed the daunting task of tackling one of China's most beloved novels as a 21st-century musical drama.

Dream of the Red Chamber is almost universally known in the Chinese world but barely registers at all with readers in the West. What was your personal relationship with the story before this project began?

BRIGHT SHENG: I first started reading *Dream of the Red Chamber* when I was 12 or 13, about the same age as Bao Yu in the novel. This was during the Cultural Revolution, and I wished that I too could be surrounded by beautiful women and have his extravagant lifestyle. Later on, in my late teens, I read the book again and began to appreciate the literary content. I still didn't pay much attention to the scholarly details until later. I've reread the book every ten years or so, and since I got the commission to write the opera, I read it through twice more. So now I'm a dilettante Redol-



in *Red Chamber* comes from the way the author opens with the stone and the flower, which becomes a metaphor encapsulating elements of Buddhism, Daoism, and Confucianism—the three incredibly vast philosophical systems that work together in making up the Chinese mind.

How did each of you get involved in the project?

SHENG: Pearl Bergad at the Chinese Heritage Foundation in Minnesota had this crazy idea to do an opera of *Red Chamber* in English. The foundation first approached Kevin Smith, then President and CEO of the Minnesota Opera, who arranged a meeting with David Gockley, then still General Director of San Francisco Opera, who approached me. And then I approached David Hwang, whom I'd worked

with on other projects. He didn't want to do it at first, but I persuaded him.

HWANG: I said absolutely no, I'm not going to adapt this story into an opera, because it just seemed impossible. The book is twice as long as *War and Peace*, with more than 400 characters. How can you shape that into a two-and-a-half-hour show that has any relationship to the source material or respects it in any measurable way? But Bright grew up in China during the Cultural Rev-

"There's a constant tension just below the surface, which later became a metaphor for the decline of imperial China—sort of like Downton Abbey of the Qing Dynasty." —Dream of the Red Chamber co-librettist David Henry Hwang

ogist, which is what they call academics who devote themselves to studying the novel. At least I could have a meaningful conversation with a *real* Redologist.

DAVID HENRY HWANG: I had no real relationship with the material. I mean, I knew it was one of the four great Chinese novels, along with *The Three Kingdoms*, *The Water Margin*, and *Journey to the West*. But my Chinese is horrible, so I couldn't actually read it in the original language. And even now my knowledge of the book is still pretty superficial. But I have the benefit of collaborating with Bright, who has a long history with the novel, and Stan, who's digested *Dream of the Red Chamber* throughout most of his professional life.

STAN LAI: *Dream of the Red Chamber* has resonated with me ever since I first read it as a freshman in college. Some of the story's structural sensibility has made its way into my own work, particularly the idea that something so simple and normal-looking on the surface can underneath be very profound. Much of the profundity olution and I grew up in Los Angeles, so consequently his will is much stronger than mine. First, he said, "At some point in your life, you have to read this book, so here's your chance." But more importantly, Bright had a vision of how to tell the story. So I agreed, provided we share the credit, since half the work of a librettist is determining the structure.

SHENG: I did a synopsis that David was very happy with, and after that we worked very closely. I had a general vision, but he wrote every word. He was able to sketch rich domestic scenes and bring out the different personalities of each character in only a few lines. That was masterful.

LAI: I came into the project after the first draft of the libretto was finished and immediately embraced the major choices that David and Bright had made. It was, I should add, a gross simplification of the novel. The process is by definition rough to the author, even if you're being loyal to the story. So while there's a big discount in terms of detail, we've tried not to discount the novel's profundity.



"I do not use detailed designs on the fabric itself, as in real silk brocade," says Dream of the Red Chamber production designer Tim Yip. "Instead, my costume designs are more abstract, allowing you to sense the body within—or perhaps the aura of character's spirit." Characters are distinguished by different colors. For Dai Yu, green reflects her living quarters in the garden, surround ed by bamboo. The embossed gold patterns on Bao Chai's robe remind you that she comes from a rich family. "Bao Chai's costumes signify a woman who's rational, orderly, and pure," says Yip.

We've established that *Red Chamber* is a teeming epic, even by operatic standards. What did it take to restructure 2,500 pages into a manageable two-act opera?

SHENG: We all had long conversations about just what this novel is about, which is something not even Redologists can agree on. In opera, you have to boil down the material to one major element. The problem with *War and Peace* as an opera—and Prokofiev was an experienced composer—is that he wasn't daring enough in his cuts. In the novel, the love story was just a sideline. In an opera, of course, you want to beef up the love story. You can't disregard the politics, since that's what the novel was all about. So, in the end, the opera tried to do both equally and lost focus. For us, *Red Chamber* is a love story. The main point isn't the political intrigue, though we've kept that as the historical backdrop.

HWANG: It's easier to talk about what we kept than what we jettisoned. The love triangle, I think, is pretty universal. People can relate to that, and it's essential and true to the novel. But we also have the Jia family, incredibly wealthy but now in decline. There's a constant tension just below the surface, which later became a metaphor for the decline of Imperial China—sort of like *Downton Abbey* of the Qing Dynasty. And so elements that have to do with the political machinations and how the Emperor manipulates this corruption to bring down the family is a crucial sociopolitical aspect. And also, it's just good plot material, in a sort of *House of Cards* fashion.

LAI: We've entered this opera with the best intentions, which does give us some poetic license. For me, it was a process of discovering how to take something that might take up a whole chapter in the novel and translate it into a single image on stage.

Audiences in San Francisco will surely be calling this a "Chinese" opera, but it resembles nothing that you'd see on stage in China. Do you think audiences there would find it "Chinese" enough? Was your goal to emphasize international storytelling with a Chinese story, or to bring a Chinese story to the international stage? HWANG: As the most "American" of the group, my role has been to bring an outsider's perspective. One distinction I've noticed between contemporary Western and traditional Chinese story-telling styles is that the latter tends towards episodic narrative. In other words, traditional Chinese epics are a bit like pre-cable television: chapters can often be viewed by themselves or out of order without too much impact on the larger story. Translating *Red Chamber* into a Western dramatic mode involved steering the action towards a climactic event.

"You'll find that quite a few of the robes are expansive, almost like mounted kites ready to fly off with the wind," says Yip. "You'll also see that I chose a lot of sheer materials, so that light can pass through, again creating a layering effect. Besides adding depth, back lighting can also change the hues depending on how the light is cast." Again, color is key. The brown of Granny Jia, for instance, represents stability and unquestioned authority. "Granny Jia provides the structure on which the family is built," says Yip.

SHENG: Any great opera has a great story. *Tosca* and *La Traviata* have come to China, where people have a totally different culture, and audiences were still touched by the music and the drama. We were making *Dream of the Red Chamber* for an international audience. Whether the audience is Chinese or Western, a touching story about ill-fated love should appeal to everyone.

LAI: I don't see it in terms of China and the West. My job is to tell the story in whatever way resonates most deeply with the audience. The story already encapsulates the whole Chinese mind and experience. Even if you bring a whole avant-garde European flavor to it—which I'm definitely not, by the way—the story will still come out Chinese. If we were doing it for a Chinese audience, there's only one big change I would suggest, which is to perform it in Chinese. As far as staging is concerned, I think there's sufficient visual language in common for what we do to resonate in Beijing as well.

Which was harder, translating this work on a linguistic-cultural level or instilling an ancient story with contemporary relevance?

LAI: I think both are equally challenging. For example, the opera has a wedding scene. In Chinese tradition, wedding ceremonies are very different: the couple gives their offerings to the heavens and the parents, and then they're married. But how do we make this clear to an audience in San Francisco today?

SHENG: David Hwang and I have worked well in this type of adaptation right from our first collaboration, *The Silver River*. Because I spent the first half of my life in China, I completely understand the way Chinese culture sees the story. David comes from an almost purely Western point of view. So we both have to be happy with what we come up with before we move forward. And with Stan, whose background is mainly in modern drama, we work through yet another perspective.

HWANG: The love triangle is highly relatable to a contemporary audience, but it's different from Western romantic conventions because of the novel's spiritual framework: the *uber*-story about the stone and the flower. On some otherworldly plane, the stone has continually watered the flower with morning dew for thousands of years. The flower wants to express her gratitude, so they ask a priest if she and the stone can be incarnated as humans and express earthly love. The priest warns against it, but they do it anyway. And this metaphysical element sets up an interesting thematic question: to what extent can true love exist in a corrupt, material

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"Two things strike me about novelist Cao Xuegin's Dream of the Red Chamber and have influenced my visual designs," says production designer Tim Yip. "If we trace the actual history of the Cao family, which also experienced its own heyday and demise, the family trade was in silk brocade. Clearly, looms are very important to these people, and you'll notice that my set design has strings suspending different panels that rise and fall during the opera. These strings are like threads that interweave, adding texture and depth. When back lighting is added, they create the idea of weaving 'dreams' and 'illusions.'"

world? And that, too, is a very contemporary, universal concern.

SHENG: One of the things that our version makes plain—and this point has been almost entirely neglected by Redologists—is that Bao Yu and Dai Yu are the only two characters whose lives were pre-ordained. They don't realize it right away. They don't even live in the same house until Dai Yu's mother passes away. But still they were destined to find each other as soulmates.

The novel is known for being a one-stop guide to Chinese traditions, with highly detailed descriptions of daily life in the Qing dynasty. What were the most challenging details to put on stage today?

HWANG: Fortunately, most of the physical details fall into Stan's and Tim's departments. What's challenging from a libretto standpoint is that everything is stated in such an indirect fashion. For example, no one just comes out and says they love someone. Conveying this refinement of speech, while also making the story clear to a contemporary American audience, took some work. Bright would often give me notes that a passage I'd written was too baldly stated!

SHENG: There's a moment in the last scene in Act I where the princess, now the Emperor's favorite concubine, comes home with gifts from the Emperor. She has fans for both Bao Yu and Bao Chai, and they're obviously a pair. It's a clear message. Marriage back then was not decided by love but by social status, and now even the Emperor supports this union. It's a bombshell for Dai Yu, and the cliffhanger for the audience at the end of Act I. I didn't just want to illustrate it in the score with a gong or something, because that wouldn't be elegant. But I did add a stage direction: "Dai Yu collapses to her knees." The rest is Stan's job.



LAI: This is the kind of thing that any Chinese person would understand immediately, but we had to make sure Western audiences realized that the Emperor himself is playing matchmaker. Another example is in Act II, when Dai Yu burns her poetry while Bao Yu is lamenting that they won't be able to marry. Tim Yip and I had set that scene somewhere in the garden, but we weren't specific. So I decided to move Bao Yu to the same point where he'd spied on Dai Yu earlier as she was catching blossoms and burying them. Now we have Bao Yu recalling this scene in his aria at the same time Dai Yu is burning her poetry. This is one of the most famous scenes in the whole novel and an image that resonates very deeply in Chinese culture.

Ken Smith divides his time between New York and Hong Kong, where he is the Asian performing arts critic of the Financial Times. A winner of the ASCAP/Deems Taylor Award for distinguished music writing, he is also the author of Fate, Luck, Chance...The Making of The Bonesetter's Daughter Opera.

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nce again, the unprecedented generosity of Cynthia and John Gunn has set the stage for a dazzling season at San Francisco Opera. Since 2002, when John joined the Opera Board, the couple has underwritten numerous productions and provided exceptional support for many of the Company's innovative endeavors.

In September 2008, the Gunns made a historic commitment—believed to be the largest gift ever made by individuals to an American opera company—to help fund the signature projects of General Director David Gockley, including new operas and productions, multimedia projects, and outreach programs. This season, the Gunns' inspired generosity is helping make possible four productions—*Andrea Chénier, Dream of the Red Chamber, Aida,* and *Don Giovanni*.

John shared his considerable insights at the 2014 conference of OPERA America, the national service organization for opera. As he told attendees, "Opera is a dynamic art form and all of us play a role in keeping it vital. We must expand our repertoire and our audiences, and strive for financial flexibility. And we depend on donors to keep opera alive."

John is the former chairman and CEO of Dodge & Cox

Investment Managers. He joined the firm in 1972, the year he received his MBA from Stanford Business School and married Cynthia, who graduated from Stanford with an A.B. in political science in 1970. Early in her career, Cynthia was the editor and director of The Portable Stanford book series for ten years. She edited twenty-eight books by Stanford professors on a vast array of topics, including *Economic Policy Beyond the Headlines* by George Shultz and Ken Dam.

In addition to their support of San Francisco Opera, the Gunns are active members of the community. John is the chair of the advisory board for the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research (SIEPR), serves as a trustee of Stanford University, and is Vice Chairman of the board of Stanford Hospital Care. Cynthia is an overseer of Stanford's Hoover Institution, a member of the advisory board of Family and Children Services, and serves on the boards of the Lucile Packard Foundation for Children's Health and the San Francisco Fine Arts Museums.

Opera lovers are grateful to Cynthia and John, and applaud their commitment to keeping San Francisco Opera a leading-edge company.





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Above illustration by Olivia Warnecke based on woman's informal coat with scenes from Dream of the Red Chamber (detail), approx. 1900–1950. China. Silk. Courtesy of Asian Art Museum of San Francisco, Gift of Merrill Randol Sherwin and Dr. Stephen A. Sherwin, 2014.2. © Asian Art Museum Of San Francisco.

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Diane B. Wilsey (Opening Weekend Grand Sponsor, Andrea Chénier)

Longtime San Francisco Opera board member, patron and Opera Ball supporter, Dede Wilsey believes deeply in the transformative power of the arts, particularly the multi-faceted world of opera. Says Dede, "It's a marvelous spectacle. From the voices and pageantry to the scenery, costumes, and acting, opera fills the senses and takes you to another place." She also believes fervently that such experiences should be available to all. "We work hard to make events open to the public at no cost," she explains. "And because a love of any art form starts at a young age, we take opera into the schoolroom."

Thanks to Dede's generosity, opera enthusiasts of all ages have much to celebrate. As Opening Weekend Grand Sponsor for the eleventh consecutive year, she is supporting the opening production of the 2016-17 Season, *Andrea Chénier*, the celebratory floral arrangements that grace

the War Memorial Opera House on September 9, and the free, annual *Opera in the Park* concert at Sharon Meadow on September 11. Dede's leadership support was critical in the creation of the Wilsey Center for Opera, a dynamic, intimate new space at the Veterans Building, which opened in spring, 2016. The Center consolidates the Company's activities onto the War Memorial Campus, enabling San Francisco Opera to engage in exciting new programming and education work. Dede's philanthropic commitment to the community extends to many organizations. She is president of the Fine Arts Museums. She serves on the boards of the San Francisco Ballet, Grace Cathedral, the War Memorial, and is a lifetime trustee of UCSF.

Jan Shrem and Maria Manetti Shrem/Conductors Fund and

Emerging Stars Fund (Sponsors, Maestro Luisotti, J'Nai Bridges and David Pershall, Andrea Chénier; Irene Roberts, Dream of the Red Chamber)

After a career devoted to his publishing businesses in Japan and Europe, the creation of Clos Pegase Winery in California's Napa Valley, and his art collection, Jan Shrem, in joyous partnership with his wife Maria Manetti Shrem, is bringing his focus and affection to philanthropic causes that advance education and the performing and visual arts. Though they grew up half-a-world apart, Jan and Maria both developed a love of opera at a young age. While their lives led them each around the globe, their individual passions eventually led them to San Francisco Opera, and to each other. With a substantial, multi-year commitment, Company Sponsors Jan and Maria have expanded their support with the establishment of three different funds. The *Conductors Fund* helps ensure the continued appearances of Maestro Nicola Luisotti and other Italian conductors in the orchestra pit. The *Great Interpreters of Italian Opera*



Fund, helps bring today's most compelling artists in Italian repertoire to San Francisco Opera, and the *Emerging Stars Fund* supports the Company in showcasing several exciting rising young stars on our stage throughout the season.

Drew Altizer



Joan and David Traitel/Great Singers Fund

(Sponsors, Yonghoon Lee, Anna Pirozzi and George Gagnidze, Andrea Chénier)

"Without great singers, opera is not all it could be," says San Francisco Opera board member Joan Traitel. "That's why my husband and I approached David Gockley with the idea of creating a special way of supporting singers exclusively." The result was the Great Singers Fund, inaugurated by the Traitels in 2008 to provide San Francisco Opera with enhanced support to attract the world's best singers. Joan, a member of the Opera's board of directors since 1998, and her husband David were production sponsors for several years before founding the Great Singers Fund. "The Fund makes a difference in the quality of opera in San Francisco," Joan explains. When asked to name a favorite artist in the 2016–17 Season, Joan explains, "There are so many! We are thrilled to be supporting the San Francisco Opera debut of three stellar artists as the season opens. We know that they will each bring their own special brand of musical beauty,

artistry and dynamic stage presence to *Andrea Chénier*. We are so pleased that the Fund can enable their appearance. I hope people see the relationship between the Great Singers Fund and this season's fantastic lineup. Your support truly can make a difference! These amazing artists make an evening special, and at the end you walk away happy."

Barbara A. Wolfe (Production Sponsor, Andrea Chénier)

Barbara Wolfe has been a longtime opera fan and supporter of the San Francisco Opera since 1985. Mozart, operas in the classical Italian tradition, and the works of Wagner are particular favorites. With her late husband Tom, Barbara has sponsored many San Francisco productions, including *Tannhäuser, Tristan und Isolde, The Magic Flute, Mefistofele, Norma,* and *Don Carlo.* Barbara serves of the board of the San Francisco Opera Association, and was a longtime trustee at Mills College. She has supported educational programs and scholarships at several primary and secondary schools, graduate scholarship programs at Mills College, UC Davis Veterinary School, The UCSF Foundation, and the ARCS program in Northern California.



The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation (Production Sponsor, Dream of the Red Chamber)

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Founded in 1969, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation endeavors to strengthen, promote, and, where necessary, defend the contributions of the humanities and the arts to human flourishing and to the well-being of diverse and democratic societies by supporting exemplary institutions of higher education and culture as they renew and provide access to an invaluable heritage of

ambitious, path-breaking work. Additional information is available at mellon.org. "We are deeply honored to partner with the Mellon Foundation on the creation of vanguard new works such as *Dream of the Red Chamber*, made possible by the Foundation's generosity," says General Director Matthew Shilvock.

The Chinese Heritage Foundation

(Commissioning Sponsor, Dream of the Red Chamber)

Based in Minneapolis, Minnesota, the Chinese Heritage Foundation supports the preservation and promotion of Chinese history, culture and heritage, and encourages innovation in the arts. Through our grant awards and outreach programs, we actively seek common ground in which to further mutual understanding among all peoples. In initiating and funding the commission of a 21st-century operatic treatment of *Dream of the Red Chamber*, one of the best known and most beloved novels in Chinese literature,



www.chineseheritagefoundation.org

we wish to engage the contemporary audience, win its empathy for our tragic story, and deepen its understanding of life in 18th-century China. We applaud San Francisco Opera, particularly its General Director Emeritus David Gockley, for supporting our goals and creating a production that will have a lasting influence well beyond in the opera world. "Pearl Lam Bergad and the Chinese Heritage Foundation have been the dynamic, creative impetus behind this incredible new work. They passionately believed in telling this seminal work of Chinese literature on the operatic stage and we are proud to be partnering with them to bring it to life. We are deeply grateful for their generosity and vision," said General Director Matthew Shilvock.

The Chinese Heritage Foundation is deeply grateful to its donors for their steadfast conviction and generous support in funding the commission of *Dream of the Red Chamber*.

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Edmund W. and Jeannik Méquet Littlefield Fund

(Production Sponsor, Dream of the Red Chamber)

Longtime San Francisco Opera board member, donor and subscriber Jeannik Méquet Littlefield provided distinguished support and leadership to the Company for decades. She developed a life-long passion for opera starting with her childhood in France, where she was introduced to the grand operatic tradition. The Littlefield Family has historically supported the traditional works she loved; however, this year they decided to sponsor the world premiere of Dream of the Red Chamber, in memory of Edmund and Jeannik's special fascination with China. The Littlefields were fortunate to visit China in the 1970's with Henry Kissinger, as diplomatic relations were opening up to the U.S.A. The Littlefield Family is proud to support the talented team that has created Dream of the Red Chamber, based on the beloved Chinese epic. The Littlefield name became especially familiar to opera fans in 2006, when Jeannik Littlefield made her historic \$35 million commitment to San Francisco Opera. The creation of the Edmund W. and Jeannik Méquet Littlefield Endowment Fund provided a permanent and unrestricted source of income for the Company, and a legacy of support for generations to come. The Littlefield Family is delighted to support Dream of the Red Chamber-their 21st production since 2002—as part of their Company Sponsorship.

National Endowment for the Arts (Production Sponsor, Dream of the Red Chamber)

Dream of the Red Chamber is supported by a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts. The NEA was established by Congress in 1965 as an independent agency of the federal government. To date, the NEA has



awarded more than \$5 billion to support artistic excellence, creativity, and innovation for the benefit of individuals and communities. The NEA extends its work through partnerships with state arts agencies, local leaders, other federal agencies, and the philanthropic sector. San Francisco Opera is grateful to the NEA for its long-time partnership and commitment to the work we do on stage.

United Airlines (Production Sponsor, Dream of the Red Chamber)

United is committed to serving the communities where our customers and employees live and work. As a global airline, we focus on promoting awareness of cultural diversity by supporting organizations that bring the diversity of the world to local communities. United is the official airline of

San Francisco Opera and flies artists from around the world to the front of the stage. San Francisco Opera is grateful for the continued partnership and thanks United for its generous support of Dream of the Red Chamber and the 2016–17 Season.

Wells Fargo (Season Sponsor)

As the San Francisco Opera's corporate Season Sponsor for over a decade, Wells Fargo is a proud supporter of the arts in the Bay Area. Wells Fargo's philosophy of investing in community institutions encourages a culture of artistic achievement and growth, which strengthens the communities in which we live and work. Founded in 1852, the company celebrated its 164th anniversary this year, and supporting arts and culture has been a part of its history since the days when Wells Fargo stagecoaches brought actors, musicians and other performing artists to the West. As the oldest and largest financial services company headquartered in California, Wells Fargo has top financial professionals providing



business banking, investments, brokerage, trust, mortgage, insurance, consumer finance and much more. Wells Fargo has helped generations of families build, manage, preserve, and transfer wealth with personalized advice and services to satisfy all their customers' financial needs and help them succeed financially.

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

2016–17 REPERTORY

ANDREA CHÉNIER

Umberto Giordano September 9, 14, 17, 22, 25, 30 Production made possible, in part, by: Opening Weekend Grand Sponsor Diane B. Wilsey;

DREAM OF THE RED CHAMBER WORLD PREMIERE

John A. & Cynthia Fry Gunn and Barbara A. Wolfe.

Music by Bright Sheng Libretto by David Henry Hwang and Bright Sheng September 10, 13, 18, 23, 27, 29 Production made possible, in part, by: John A. & Cynthia Fry Gunn; the Edmund W. and Jeannik Méquet Littlefield Fund; grants from The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation and

the National Endowment for the Arts; OPERA America's Opera Fund; and United Airlines.

Dream of the Red Chamber commission initiated and funded by the Chinese Heritage Foundation Friends of Minnesota, with leadership support from the Dr. M. F. Tchou Memorial Fund of the Chinese Heritage Foundation, Benjamin Y. H. and Helen C. Liu, and Ruth Stricker and the late Bruce Dayton.

DON PASQUALE

Gaetano Donizetti September 28; October 2, 4, 7, 12, 15 Production made possible, in part, by Leslie & George Hume.

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Leoš Janáček October 14, 18, 23, 26, 29 Revival made possible, in part, by: The Bernard Osher Endowment Fund;

The Thomas Tilton Production Fund. Original production made possible by the Phyllis C. Wattis Fund for New Productions.

AIDA

Giuseppe Verdi November 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 20, 23, 27, 30; December 3, 6 Production sponsored, in part, by: John A. & Cynthia Fry Gunn; Keith & Priscilla Geeslin; San Francisco Opera Guild, and Chevron.

MADAME BUTTERFLY

Giacomo Puccini November 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 22, 26, 29; December 1, 4 Production made possible, in part, by the Burgess & Elizabeth Jamieson Fund, and Kaiser Permanente.

RIGOLETTO

Giuseppe Verdi May 31; June 6, 9, 14, 18, 22, 27; July 1 Production made possible, in part, by The Bernard Osher Endowment Fund.

DON GIOVANNI

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart June 4, 8, 11, 13, 16, 21, 24, 30 Production made possible, in part by John A. & Cynthia Fry Gunn.

LA BOHÉME

Giacomo Puccini June 10, 15, 17, 20, 23, 25, 29; July 2 Production made possible, in part, by the Burgess & Elizabeth Jamieson Fund.

Major support also provided by The Great Singers Fund, established by Joan & David Traitel

The Conductors Fund, the Emerging Stars Fund, and the Great Interpreters of Italian Opera Fund, all established by Jan Shrem & Maria Manetti Shrem.

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Umberto Giordano

ANDREA CHÉNIER

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

Matthew Shilvock, General Director

Nicola Luisotti, Music Director Caroline H. Hume Endowed Chair



Andrea Chénier is made possible, in part, by Opening Weekend Grand Sponsor Diane B. Wilsey.

Major funding is also provided by John A. and Cynthia Fry Gunn and Barbara A. Wolfe.

Maestro Luisotti's appearance is made possible by the Conductors Fund, and J'Nai Bridges', and David Pershall's appearances are made possible by the Emerging Stars Fund, both established by Jan Shrem and Maria Manetti Shrem.

Mr. Lee's, Ms. Pirozzi's, and Mr. Gagnidze's appearances are made possible by a gift to the Great Singers Fund from Joan and David Traitel.

SYNOPSIS

ANDREA CHÉNIER

ACT I

The Winter Garden at the Coigny Château, 1789

The Contessa di Coigny is about to host an elaborate party. One of her footmen, Carlo Gérard, looks forward to the imminent destruction of the aristocracy's privileged lives. The Contessa enters, as does her daughter Maddalena with her companion Bersi and gives orders to the servants. Gérard, who has been secretly in love with Maddalena since they were children, watches resentfully. The guests include the writer Pietro Fléville, who has brought with him the poet Andrea Chénier and the musician Flando Fiorinelli. The Contessa's Abbé arrives with the latest news from Paris. The guests are alarmed by his tales of political unrest in the capital. Fléville attempts to distract them; the Contessa asks Chénier to recite a poem but he declines. At Maddalena's provoking insistence, Chénier improvises some verses, contrasting his patriotic love for France with the idle indifference of the aristocracy. Moved and shamed, Maddalena rushes from the room. The Contessa's guests are appalled by Chénier's words, but not Gérard. The angry voices of a mob are suddenly heard outside, approaching the château. Gérard flings open the windows to let the storming peasants in. The Contessa orders the footmen to throw them out. Gérard defies her and leaves with the crowd. The Contessa is shaken but commands that the party continue.

Paris, 1794

ACT II

France has been in the throes of Revolution for five years. The King and Queen have been executed and the government, dominated by Robespierre's Jacobin party, have imposed "The Terror." Chénier is seated at a table, writing. Mathieu, a *sans-culotte*, is busily attending to an altar to the Revolutionary martyr Marat. Bersi, now a *merveilleuse*, is also there, closely observed by the Incredibile, a spy for the radical Jacobins. Confronting him, she declares herself to be a patriotic daughter of the Revolution, but the Incredibile is suspicious of her connection to a mysterious fairhaired woman he is searching for. Chénier's friend Roucher arrives with a passport he has procured for him. Initially a leading figure of the Revolution, Chénier has become an outspoken critic of the Jacobins. Roucher advises him to leave France as soon as possible. Chénier is reluctant; he is intrigued by a series of letters from a mysterious woman who signs herself as "Hope."

A crowd gathers to see the Representatives of the National Convention process by, led by Robespierre himself. Gérard, having prospered in the Revolution, is now a popular Jacobin. The Incredibile draws him aside; it is Gérard who has set him the task of finding the fair woman he suspects to be associated with Bersi. Bersi tells Chénier that "Hope" will come to meet him that evening. As darkness falls, the mysterious woman appears and Chénier approaches her. It is Maddalena. Hidden for months by Bersi, she has written to Chénier in the desperate hope that he remembers her and will offer her his protection. They realize that they love each other. The couple is suddenly surprised by Gérard and the Incredibile. Roucher drags Maddalena away to safety as Chénier draws his sword and wounds Gérard. Recognizing the poet whose words inspired him five years earlier, Gérard warns Chénier to flee with Maddalena; Chénier's name is on the list of the Public Prosecutor, Fouquier-Tinville. When the Jacobins arrive, Gérard says he does not know who attacked him.

ACT III

Chénier and Maddalena have fled Paris and are in hiding. Mathieu attempts to stir up support for the Revolutionary cause; France is in danger, threatened by foreign invasion and internal rebellion. But the crowd is silent. Gérard arrives, recovered from his wounds, and arouses the people with an impassioned plea. He directs the women to offer their sons and jewels to the Revolution. A blind old woman, Madelon, comes forward. She has lost both her son and eldest grandson, and now offers her youngest grandson in their place. The crowd is moved and gives whatever they can before filing out. The Incredibile has not given up his pursuit of Maddalena and he now arrives to tell Gérard that Chénier has been taken. The Incredibile is certain that Maddalena will be forced out of hiding and will try to rescue her lover. Despite himself, Gerard is tasked with framing an indictment against the poet. He reflects bitterly on his hypocrisy in denouncing Chénier. Once the servant of the aristocracy, he has become the slave of his own passions.

Maddalena comes to plead for Chénier's life. Gérard confesses his uncontrollable desire for her. She offers herself in exchange for Chénier's freedom. She recalls the terrible death of her mother, the Contessa, butchered by a mob before her eyes. She remembers fleeing with Bersi and how Bersi hid her in Paris. Only Chénier's love has sustained her. Gérard swears to do all he can to save Chénier, as the public now swarms into the hall for the latest show-trial. Three defendants, including a young mother, Idia Legray, are quickly dealt with, but when Fouquier-Tinville reads out the indictment against Chénier, he demands to be heard. Gérard comes forward and repudiates his own accusations. But the mob turns against their erstwhile hero and howls him down. The jury quickly deliberates and returns their verdict: the court condemns Chénier to be guillotined.

ACT IV

Chénier reads his final poem to Roucher, comparing the sunset of his life to the end of a fine spring day. Moved, Roucher embraces his friend and leaves with the verses in his hand. Gérard arrives with Maddalena. They bribe the jailer, Schmidt, into letting her take the place of Idia Legray, condemned to die that morning alongside Chénier. Gérard bids her farewell and leaves to plead once more with Robespierre for the life of Chénier. Alone together, Chénier and Maddalena jubilantly prepare for death. The dawn rises with no word from Robespierre. The lovers go to the guillotine.

First performance: Teatro alla Scala, Milan; March 28, 1896

First performance in the U.S.: Academy of Music, New York; November 13, 1896

First San Francisco Opera performance: September 27, 1923

The opera has been performed in 11 previous seasons at San Francisco Opera. For a complete record of all past casts, please visit **archive.sfopera.com**.

Personnel: 15 principals, 56 choristers, 5 dancers, 33 supernumeraries; **109 total**.

Orchestra: 3 flutes (2 doubling on piccolo), 2 oboes (1 doubling on English horn), 2 clarinets (1 doubling on bass clarinet), 2 bassoons, 4 horns, 3 trumpets, 3 trombones, 1 tuba, 1 timpani, 3 percussion, 1 harp, 40 strings (12 first violins, 9 second violins, 7 violas, 7 cellos, 5 basses); **65 total.**

Conductor Nicola Luisotti

Director David McVicar

Set Designer Robert Jones*

Costume Designer Jenny Tiramani*

Lighting Designer Adam Silverman

Associate Lighting Designer Gary Marder

Chorus Director Ian Robertson

Original Choreographer Andrew George

Revival Choreographer Colm Seery

Assistant Conductor Jordi Bernàcer

Musical Preparation John Churchwell, Bryndon Hassman Matthew Piatt, Dennis Doubin, Fabrizio Corona

Prompter Vito Lombardi

Supertitles Christopher Bergen

Assistant Directors Shawna Lucey, Morgan Robinson

Stage Manager Darin Burnett

Dance Master Lawrence Pech

Fight Director Dave Maier

Assistant Stage Managers Andrew Landis, Jayme O'Hara, Gina Hays

Costume Supervisor Christopher Verdosci

Head of Wig and Makeup Jeanna Parham

San Francisco Opera co-production with Royal Opera House, Covent Garden and the National Centre for the Performing Arts, Beijing

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 2016 AT 8 PM WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14 AT 7:30 PM SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 17 AT 7:30 PM THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 22 AT 7:30 PM SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 25 AT 2 PM FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 30 AT 7:30 PM Opera in four acts by **Umberto Giordano** Libretto by **Luigi Illica**

ANDREA CHÉNIER

(Sung in Italian with English supertitles)

CAST

(in order of appearance) Carlo Gérard Major-Domo An Old Gardener (Gérard's father) Maddalena di Coigny Bersi Contessa di Coigny Pietro Fléville Flando Fiorinelli Andrea Chénier The Abbé Shepherdess Shepherd Mathieu Orazio Coclite The Incredibile (An Incroyable) Roucher Madelon Madelon's Grandson Fouquier-Tinville Dumas Gravier de Vergennes Laval-Montmorency Idia Legray Schmidt

George Gagnidze* Anders Fröhlich **Charlie Lichtman** Anna Pirozzi* J'Nai Bridges* **Catherine Cook** Edward Nelson† Matthew Erikson* Yonghoon Lee* Alex Boyer Laura Alexich* Michael Levine **Robert Pomakov Travis Rowland** Joel Sorensen David Pershall* **Iill Grove** Graham Isom Matthew Stump⁺ Brad Walker† **Charlie Lichtman** Susan Anderson-Norby Tatiana Bookbinder* Anthony Reed

Aristocrats, servants, footmen, shepherdesses, shepherds, sans-culottes, urchins, merveilleuses, representatives, soldiers, jurors

*San Francisco Opera debut †Current Adler Fellow

TIME AND PLACE: Paris, shortly before and during the French Revolution

ACT I: The Winter Garden at the Coigny Château, 1789 **ACT II**: The Café Hottot by the Perronet Bridge; Paris, 1794

-INTERMISSION

ACT III: The Hall of the Revolutionary Tribune; a few months later **ACT IV:** The courtyard of the Prison Saint-Lazare; the next morning, before dawn

Latecomers may not be seated during the performance after the lights have dimmed. Patrons who leave during the performance may not be re-seated until intermission. The use of cameras, cellular phones, and any kind of recording equipment is strictly forbidden. Please turn off and refrain from using all electronic devices.

The performance will last approximately two and a half hours.

The Redeeming Power of

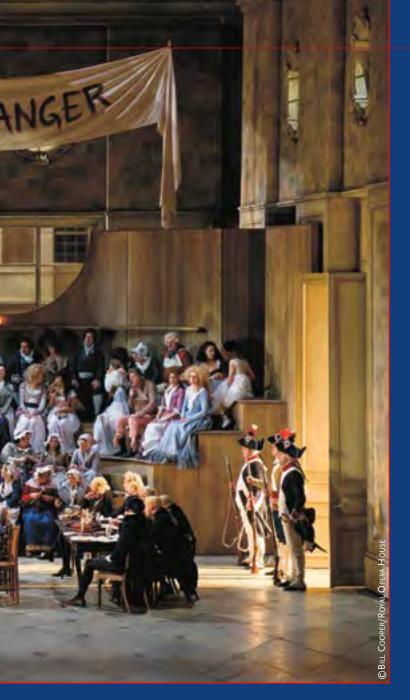
Indrea hénier

CITOYENS, LA PATRIE

or a time at the end of the nineteenth century and the beginning of the twentieth, the verismo movement looked as if it would have a long run. With its lean, tense stories of the struggles and tragedies of everyday people, verismo looked like a bracing, contemporary antidote to the nobles and heroes of French and Italian grand opera and the weighty musical and philosophical concepts of Wagner.

It's a good thing that Umberto Giordano, one of the leading verismo composers of the day, isn't around to see what is left of his reputation, which rests (as many of the verists' reputations do) on a single work, *Andrea Chénier*. The opera was a smashing success when it premiered at La Scala on March 28, 1896. For decades afterward, *Chénier* has been the subject of critical arrows, but it has never been dismissed as swiftly as it is today. Writing of a disappointing 2014 Metropolitan Opera revival, *The New York Times'* Zachary Woolfe complained about "the flatness of the characters, the slackness between the memorable melodies. This is a score that exists to be set aflame by singers." A year later, in a positive review of the Royal Opera's David McVicar production—now being staged here in San Francisco—*The Daily Telegraph*'s Rupert Christiansen attacked the work as "a score of the third class—music of shreds and patches, bombastic and crude, fueled by hot air."

EST EN DE



Act III's trial scene from the 2015 premiere of David McVicar's production of Andrea Chénier at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden.

I don't think any of us would make any outrageous claims about the dramatic structure or depth of *Chénier*. But as a gutsy, florid musical entertainment, it has generally given excellent value. Christiansen's "bombastic" is a word that has often been used by other critics, and in fact the opera does open in *ff* (very loud) and end in *fff* (even more loud), offering a lot of big moments that aren't well integrated dramatically and seem to exist purely as a chance for vocal showing-off. But have we reached a point when big-scale vocalism is a bad thing? Or does *Chénier*'s bad rap stem from the fact that so few artists today are capable of creating the proper vocal fireworks?

GLOSSARY OF FRENCH REVOLUTION TERMS AND HISTORICAL FIGURES

(in order of appearance in the opera)

Tacco rosso (red heel): The gentlemen of the French aristocracy favored red-heeled shoes.

Jacques Necker: A Swiss banker made Minister of Finance by Louis XVI, he was entrusted with solving France's crippling economic problems. His failure to do so was a major spur to the Revolution.

The Third Estate: Established in 1789 to sit in Parliament alongside the aristocracy and church, the Third Estate represented "the People" of France, though it was almost entirely composed of the bourgeois and professional classes. Their transformation of themselves into the National Assembly triggered the Revolution.

Sans-culottes: Literally "without knee-breeches," they were the radical, left-wing working classes who made up the ground troops of the Revolution in its early years.

Incroyables and *merveilleuses*: In reality a revivalist aristocratic movement that flourished from 1795–99, they were remarkable for the extremity of their dress. The *merveilleuses* based their gowns on Greek and Roman models with revealing results that cast doubts on their sexual morals. Librettist Luigi Illica transfers them back to the Reign of Terror, maybe to add historical color to the opera.

Jean-Paul Marat: A scientist and writer, he was a powerful Jacobin and an instigator of the Terror. He was murdered, lying in his bath, by a Girondist sympathizer, Charlotte Corday, in 1793, and was subsequently celebrated as a martyr of the Revolution.

Charles-Henri Sanson: He and his son Henri were the public executioners of Paris. The tumbrel that took the prisoners (including Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette) to the place of execution was known as "Sanson's chariot."

Maximilien François Marie Isidore de Robespierre: The leader of the Jacobin party, he signed André Chénier's death warrant with a single sentence: "Even Plato banned poets from his Republic." Just three days after Chénier's execution, Robespierre was himself seized and guillotined. It is Robespierre's younger brother, **Augustin**, whom Chénier mockingly calls in Act II "the little Robespierre."

Antoine Fouquier-Tinville: The fearsome prosecutor of the Committee of Public Safety, he was responsible for putting on trial and disposing of enemies of the State as quickly and efficiently as possible. He was executed himself in 1795.

François Chabot: A revolutionary who began his career as a monk, he was a notoriously bad swordsman, hence Chénier's mocking use of his name to taunt Gérard in Act II.

Charles François Dumouriez: Initially a national hero and general of the Revolutionary army, he fell from favor with the rise of the Jacobins and was denounced by the National Assembly. He defected to the Austrians and was declared a traitor.



Giordano's reputation suffered fairly quickly in comparison with the king of verists, Giacomo Puccini. But is *Andrea Chénier* really deserving of such backdoor treatment? Giordano may not have been able to touch Puccini in depth and detail of orchestration, but Chénier leaves *Manon Lescaut* in the dust when it comes to melodic power and variety; it also gives us a deeper glimpse into the human heart than *Turandot* and is far less ludicrous dramaturgically than *Suor Angelica*.

But perhaps Andrea Chénier's principal redeeming feature is its gut-level honesty and lack of pretense—we don't have the feeling that we're being lied to, as we may in several of Puccini's works.

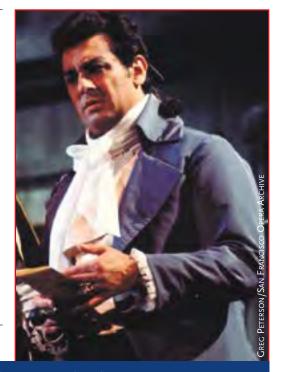
Giordano and Puccini had a librettist in common: Luigi Illica, who had initially written the text for Alberto Franchetti but decided to pass it on to his good friend Giordano. Illica's scripts for *Madama Butterfly, La Bohème,* and *Tosca* are models of economy: Puccini was noted for spending endless time overseeing the development of the libretto, believing it to be the indispensable basis of all great opera. His works move swiftly—almost too swiftly at times—from point to point, and we may feel that we have little time to respond freely to the characters and action, since the composer has done so much of the work for us already.

But it's easy to agree with Puccini biographer Mosco Carner that Illica may have lacked Giuseppe Giacosa's "poetic vision" but surpassed him in "the profuse invention of telling theatrical incidents and the elaboration of a varied and flexible plot."

Carner believes that Giordano might have done well to emulate Puccini's slavish devotion to developing the libretto; he credits Giordano with making a half-joking comment about the key to success: "Find a good song, and then build an opera around it!"

But Giordano and Illica did far more than that in Chénier. The first act of the opera sets up a ripe musical and dramatic situation in its delineation of the Countess di Coigny's grand salon, and the seething revolutionary tensions that boil beneath it, as personified by the ambitious, embittered servant Gérard, who hates the "gilded house" of his employers and predicts that their hour of doom is near. Properly staged, this act can get the opera off to a marvelous start: we are bound to cringe at the fawning of the guests over the fatuous Countess. Giordano's treatment of the madrigal that Fléville has selected to entertain the Countess' guests is also deft: it hauntingly foreshadows the collapse of the aristocrats' world and sounds almost like a lament. The quiet resentment of Chénier as he listens to the Abbé recite the news of the court is also tremendously effective, as is his opening aria, "Un di all'azzurro spazio," which begins as a rhapsodic romance and erupts into an angry statement of revolutionary fervor. This sets up Gérard's smuggling in of the hungry peasants, the Countess's horrified reaction, and Gérard's angry resignation. Chénier's status as a true verismo work has sometimes been questioned, given its French Revolution setting and the fact Left: San Francisco Opera's 1938 production of Andrea Chénier boasted Beniamino Gigli in the title role. The tenor also appeared as Chénier in the Company's 1923 and 1924 performances. Captured in this photograph is Act I's Coigny Château.

Right: In San Francisco Opera's 1975 production of Andrea Chénier, Plácido Domingo performed the title role. Domingo has said that Chénier is "less interesting dramatically," than the character Gérard. "Chénier is an idealist whose head is always in the clouds." In 1975, baritone Cornell MacNeil played opposite Domingo as the servant-turned-revolutionary Gérard.



Does Chénier's bad rap stem from the fact that so few artists today are capable of creating the proper vocal fireworks?

that it deals with a poet and a fallen aristocrat. But the opera's true nature is revealed in this first act: Gérard's anger over his situation and the pathetic groveling of his elderly and infirm father is unquestionably the stuff of verismo.

For the remainder of the opera, this verismo strain comes and goes as the plot mechanics take over and the principal (and several secondary) characters all get their moments in the sun vocally. These mechanics are often quite effective: the second act, with Maddalena's companion Bersi operating undercover, and the Revolutionary forces closing in on Chénier, are neatly played out. But in the third act, Gérard steps forward as the opera's verist heart and soul. He's a fascinating character, and one of the fullest creations in the verismo repertoire: a faint-hearted Revolutionary whose position of power is threatened by his unrequited passion for Maddalena and his high regard for the character of Chénier. His great aria "Nemico della patria" shows us his recognition that he is still a servant, "now as always, with different masters"; it then blooms into a painful admission of how he has missed out on the beauty of life. The scene in which he tries to force Maddalena to surrender to him sexually is very close in some ways to the second act of Tosca, with Scarpia trying to force Tosca to submit to him. But Gérard emerges as a far chewier character than Scarpia: after telling Maddalena that even against her will, she will be his, he relents when he realizes the depth of her love for Chénier. And

as any in Italian opera.

It has fallen to high-voltage singers to keep *Andrea Chénier* alive. In our own time, Aprile Millo distinguished herself as Maddalena at the Met, opposite Luciano Pavarotti, and Jonas Kaufmann has triumphed as Chénier at the Royal Opera. The most flavorful performance of the opera I have heard in the theater came in 1996 at Seattle Opera, in a production starring Ben Heppner and Diana Soviero, conducted by Steven Mercurio, in which everyone entered wholeheartedly and unapologetically into the opera's spirit.

Perhaps this is a key part of the contemporary difficulty with accepting *Andrea Chénier*. The opera deals in huge emotions and bold compositional and dramatic strokes; it requires a certain degree of surrender, and it also requires personalities to sing it who can compel us to believe in its gloriously overripe melodrama. Today, the opera world's center of gravity seems to have moved toward those works that are most easily cast: the operas of Mozart, Handel, and many of the bel-canto works. But we should not think of ease of presentation and audience comfort as the only standard of what gets produced. *Andrea Chénier*'s musical rewards are immense—and it would be a shame if we lost sight of that.

Brian Kellow is the author of biographies of Ethel Merman and Pauline Kael, and the most recent book, Can I Go Now?: The Life of Sue Mengers, Hollywood's First Superagent.

while Maddalena's famous aria "La mamma morta" does seem to come out of nowhere, dropped abruptly into the scene, it's quite possible that Giordano and Illica intended it to be seen as a guilt-tripping of Gérard: when he sees how much she has suffered, he vows to try to save Chénier's life; when he fails to do that, he ultimately (in a lift from *A Tale of Two Cities*) enables Maddalena to take the place of the doomed Idia Legray and die with Chénier at the guillotine.

In a sense, Gerard can be seen as a male counterpart to Amneris in Aida, creating the circumstances of the final love-death of his beloved and his rival. It's a glorious role for the baritone, and many tenors singing the title role have wished they were playing Gérard, notably Plácido Domingo who complained that Chénier was "an idealist whose head is always in the clouds." "Certainly he is the 'better' character of the two," Domingo wrote in his autobiography, My First Forty Years, "but he is less interesting dramatically." Chénier and Maddalena, at the very least, get the spectacular duet "Vicino a te" to themselves. Unlike Puccini, who often chose not to write a fresh, excerptable number for his finales, Giordano goes out in a blaze, providing the soprano and tenor with a glorious shared high B, as exciting a finale

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André Chénier: Poet, Prodigy, Political Martyr

ndré Chénier could not have imagined, when his life was cut cruelly short at the age of 31, that he would one day be lauded as one of the greatest poets of the eighteenth century. After all, until the moment he was guillotined during the French Revolution, he had only published two poems. But 222 years after his death, Chénier is far more famous in death than in life: lauded as a poet-hero and political martyr of near mythological status, and providing inspiration for numerous plays, works of art, poems, and especially the opera *Andrea Chénier*.

Born in 1762 in Constantinople, where his father was French consul, Chénier became an ardent admirer of the language and civilization of ancient Greece while still in his teens. While studying at the Collège de Navarre in

Paris, he excelled in the translation of verses from the classics. And a 1784 visit to Rome, Naples, and Pompeii cemented his ambitions to write in the neoclassical style of the time. Seeing no real reason to forge a new poetic genre, Chénier celebrated the old: "De nouvelles pensées, faisons des vers antiques" ("From new thoughts, let us make antique verses").

Still, the world was not yet enchanted with the 25-year-old's verses, and having failed to achieve publishing success, he took a post in 1787 as the secretary to the French consul in London. While there, he studied English poets like John Milton and James Thomson, but ultimately the excitement of political unrest in France proved irresistible. He returned in 1790 and became a member of the Society of '89 (the moderate wing of the revolutionary party), launching a secondary career as a political journalist.

Abandoning his gentle idylls for satirical poetry and essay, he attacked the extreme factions on both sides. His essay "Avis au peuple français" took the mobs to task. "This is the spirit of this great and frightening race of shameless pamphleteers," he railed, "who under glitzy titles and convulsive demonstrations of love for the people and for the country, seek to attract public confidence; people for whom honesty is a painful yoke."

He became a frequent contributor to the newspaper *Journal de Paris*, which featured his poems of the iambic genre—a form of ancient Greek poetry that often featured coarse language and insults. The insurrection of 1792 scattered the pieces of Chénier's life, and he only escaped the September Massacres by fleeing Paris to the safety of Normandy. Disillusioned, he withdrew from public life for two years, but, too fascinated by political events, he couldn't refrain from returning to Paris. It would prove to be a fatal decision.

On March 4, 1794, he was arrested by mistake at the home of friends in Passy when the police were looking for someone else, and taken to St. Lazare Prison, where he would spend the last four



months of his life. There Chénier met the poet Jean-Antoine Roucher, who became his confidant; Louise de Laval-Montmorency, abbess of Montmartre (who has a role in the opera *Andrea Chénier*); and Aimée de Coigny, Duchess of Fleury.

The 23-year-old duchess would become the smitten Chénier's last muse, inspiring his best verses, written during his imprisonment and smuggled out of the prison in a basket of soiled linen. Those poems contributed immensely to the legend unfortunately untrue —of Chénier and de Coigny's tragic love affair.

When Robespierre recalled Chénier's incendiary poetry in *Journal de Paris*, Chénier was taken before the Revolutionary Tribunal and sentenced to death. A poet until the end, as he stepped onto the

cart with his friend Roucher, they both started reciting verses on their way to the guillotine. Chénier was executed on July 25, ironically only three days before the Reign of Terror would end with Robespierre's own death.

During Chénier's lifetime only two of his poems—"Jeu de paume" (1791) and "Hymne sur les Suisses" (1792)—had been published. He was finally discovered in 1819 when poet-novelist Henri de Latouche edited Chénier's complete poems, and immediately became an idol of the Romantics, such as Victor Hugo and Alfred de Musset, who saw in him a forerunner of their movement. Not only was Chénier's literary influence felt on poetic stylings throughout the nineteenth century, the legend of his martyrdom also made him an enduring symbol of the poet-hero.

And rightly so. Chénier's poems are a moving testimonial to the human spirit in the face of persecution. He came to view the role of poet as the conscience of a movement, and in his poetry wrote poignantly of his hopes to live long enough to continue the fight.

It is a poor poet, oh majestic god of the armies, Who, alone in prison, as death he fights, Gluing to his verses the flaming wings Of your thunder that no longer stings... Just let me stay alive, and that filthy breed Will feel the power of my pen.

And despite—and in some ways because of—his death, his poetry does indeed live on.

Jane Ganahl is the co-founder of Litquake, the West Coast's largest independent literary festival, and contributor to many magazines from Harper's Bazaar to Rolling Stone, Ladies' Home Journal, and San Francisco Opera Magazine.

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story of the French Revolution

On June 20, 1789, the members of the Estates-General took the Tennis Court Oath, vowing never to disperse until they had given France a constitution. The oil painting was completed by Jacques-Louis David (1748–1825) in 1791.

n the summer of 1788, the French government collapsed. Eighteen months beforehand, a black hole had been revealed in its accounts, as loans incurred in the American War of Independence a decade earlier fell due. Controversial plans to meet the deficit by administrative reforms and new taxes provoked fierce resistance, culminating in demands for King Louis XVI to meet the crisis by convening national representatives in the Estates-General, a body which had not met for 175 years. Finally facing bankruptcy, the king called elections for the spring of 1789. As part of the electoral process, his subjects were encouraged to voice their discontents in lists of instructions (cahiers) to those they elected. Coming at a time of serious economic difficulty, with widespread unemployment and rising bread prices, this promise of change raised massive expectations for reform in all areas of national life. But the traditional form of the Estates-General gave the ruling orders (the nobility and the clergy) a built-in voting advantage and thereby the ability to block anything that threatened their interests. It became clear during the elections that most noblemen were determined to preserve these advantages, and when the assembly met in May the representatives of the nobility refused all concessions. The king did nothing to compel them. Only after six weeks of stalemate did the deputies of the Third Estate, representing the remaining 99 per cent

of the French population, lose patience and unilaterally declare themselves the National Assembly. This, June 17, 1789, was the first revolutionary moment, when sovereignty in France passed from the monarch to the Nation. A few days later, in the famous Tennis Court Oath, the revolutionary deputies vowed never to disperse until they had given France a constitution.

Initially it looked as if the king and the nobility had grudgingly accepted these claims. But when troops began to converge on Paris in the following weeks fear spread that an attempt would be made to dissolve the new Assembly by force. The determination of Parisians to defend it led on July 14 to the storming of the Bastille, the grim state prison overlooking the poor east end of the city. The troops were pulled back. The people of Paris had saved the Revolution.

The National Assembly now set about meeting the country's expectations by establishing a constitutional monarchy, elective representative government, and a guaranteed range of civil rights. It also launched social reforms whose main victims were the nobility. The determination of most nobles over the spring to retain their privileges had made them hugely unpopular, and when their leaders began to emigrate after the fall of the Bastille suspicion deepened that they remained unreconciled to the new order. In August, nobles were stripped of their traditional privileges and a Declaration of



Ausée de la Ville de Paris / Bridgeman Images

Rights proclaimed that liberty and equality would henceforth be the guiding principles of the French Nation. The following year nobility itself was abolished, and the flow of nobles emigrating increased. Eventually the properties of absent nobles were confiscated. Years of accumulated resentment at the overbearing behavior of "aristo-crats" now rose to the surface, as the Revolution progressively became, as one contemporary put it, "Everybody's revenge."

These resentments only increased when, in June 1791, the king himself tried to escape with his family, but was recaptured after the "Flight to Varennes." Almost overnight, Paris became republican. Afraid of having pushed revolution too far, the National Assembly sought to conciliate Louis XVI; but foreign monarchs, urged on by French nobles who had emigrated, had begun to issue threats against the new regime. In a mood of patriotic defiance, symbolized by a new national battle hymn, *La Marseillaise*, and the wearing of red caps of liberty, like freed slaves in ancient times, France declared war against the Austrian Emperor in April 1792. It began disastrously, and it was immediately suspected that the royal family were in secret contact with the enemy: Queen Marie-Antoinette was, after all, an Austrian princess. She and the king were mobbed in the palace by crowds of self-styled *sans-culottes* (wearers of working clothes, signifying poor people). André Chénier, unknown as a poet but an opinion-

ated journalist, denounced this episode, less as a royalist than as a critic of mob rule; but on August 10 the palace was taken by storm and the monarchy overthrown with considerable bloodshed. A few weeks later in early September, as enemy forces marched towards Paris, hundreds of counter-revolutionary suspects were massacred in their prisons by angry and fearful crowds. Until now the Revolution, though turbulent, had been relatively bloodless. Henceforth, it would be forever associated with mass murder, and the new mechanical decapitator, the guillotine, which flooded the streets with blood. Its most famous victim would be Louis XVI himself, executed in January 1793 for crimes against the Nation, after a show trial conducted by the new national representative body, the Convention.

In September 1792 the invaders were turned back at the battle of Valmy, and for six months the French went on to the offensive. Belgium, western Germany, and Alpine neighbors were invaded by armies offering "Fraternity and Help" to all peoples wishing to recover their liberty, with the anti-aristocratic slogan "war on the castles, peace to the cottages." In response, Britain, Holland, and Spain joined an alliance against the regicide republic, and its expansion ground to a halt. In Paris, the government was immobilized by conflict in the Convention between rival factions of socalled Girondins and Jacobins, the former condemning the

Left: An Execution, Place de la Révolution, between August 1793 and June 1794 (oil on canvas) by Pierre-Antoine Demachy (1723–1807).

Below right: The French Revolution has inspired generations of composers, authors, and filmmakers. In the 1935 film adaptation of Dickens' A Tale of Two Cities, Ronald Colman starred as Sydney Carton.

intimidating influence of a bloodthirsty Parisian populace, the latter defending it. It was only resolved in June 1793 when the sans-

culottes forced the expulsion of the Girondin leaders, who some months later were executed. But this forced purging of the Nation's elected representatives created outrage in several of the great provincial cities, who came out in what the beleaguered Jacobins called the "Federalist Revolt." Coinciding with an uprising of royalist peasants in the western region of the Vendée, it was more like a civil war between Paris and the provinces, but in time of war rebellion was nothing less than treason. The crisis reached its peak in early September 1793, when news arrived that Toulon, the great Mediterranean naval port, had surrendered to the British. Once more, the sans-culottes mobbed the Convention, demanding that, in order to overcome the republic's enemies, Terror should be made the order of the day. The Convention had little option but to

comply. A Revolutionary Tribunal was already in existence to try political crimes, and government was in the hands of the Convention's Committee of Public Safety, whose most prominent member was the "incorruptible" Robespierre.

Under this "revolutionary government," normal rules of civil and political life were suspended until peace was made. The economy was tightly controlled, organized religion (identified as one of the driving forces of counter-revolution) was persecuted, and a new republican calendar was introduced. Egalitarian style was promoted, enforcing familiar forms of address-Citoyen (citizen) rather than Monsieur or Madame-and informal dress. Above all, there was a brutal crackdown on all opposition. Freedom of the press disappeared.

A Law of Suspects allowed anybody to be arrested and imprisoned without trial, and more than 400,000 were. Chénier, though inactive since the previous summer, was arrested under this law in March 1794. Over the preceding autumn the provincial rebellions were gradually brought under control, and savage reprisals followed. Before the Terror ended in July 1794, more than 16,000 death sentences had been handed down by revolutionary courts, and at least as many victims again had probably been dispatched in unrecorded ways. Thousands more had died in prison. Most perished in the provincial centers of revolt, but in the spring of 1794 an attempt was made to bring the Terror under closer control by concentrating trials in Paris. The result was the so-called "Great" Terror, when in four months the Paris Revolutionary Tribunal, and its implacable public prosecutor Fouquier-Tinville, sent 2,177 victims, including André Chénier, to the guillotine. In a desperate effort to clear overcrowded prisons, victims were given increasingly summary trials, with no defense counsel; and although, contrary to legend, only a minority were former nobles, there was a clear increase in their number, now under suspicion

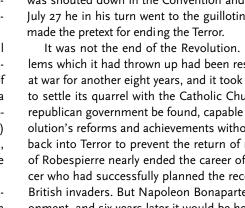
> as much for what they had been as for what they had done. In later weeks, the guillotine was moved from the center of Paris to the outskirts, to counter growing disgust at the seemingly endless slaughter-and it was here that Chénier died, only days before the Terror came to an end.

> Nobody had planned the Terror, but nobody knew how to end it. To denounce it was to risk accusations of counter-revolution, and fall victim to it oneself, like Danton and his friends in April 1794. Arguably, Terror had saved the republic from its enemies, but it was now secure internally, and in the war French arms were once more proving victorious. Terror seemed to have done its work. So. when late in July (Thermidor in the new republican calendar). Robespierre claimed that more unspecified traitors needed to be culled, there was a revolt

among fellow deputies, afraid that he meant them. Robespierre was shouted down in the Convention and declared an outlaw. On July 27 he in his turn went to the guillotine, and his downfall was made the pretext for ending the Terror.

It was not the end of the Revolution. None of the basic problems which it had thrown up had been resolved. France remained at war for another eight years, and it took the same length of time to settle its guarrel with the Catholic Church. Nor could a stable republican government be found, capable of safeguarding the Revolution's reforms and achievements without the danger of lapsing back into Terror to prevent the return of monarchy. The downfall of Robespierre nearly ended the career of a promising young officer who had successfully planned the recovery of Toulon from its British invaders. But Napoleon Bonaparte survived a brief imprisonment, and six years later it would be he who finally brought the Revolution to an end, and established the stability it never managed to achieve. 🍈

William Doyle is Emeritus Professor of History and Senior Research Fellow at the University of Bristol; his many publications include The Oxford History of the French Revolution (Oxford University Press, 1989; second edition, 2002) and The French Revolution: a Very Short Introduction (Oxford University Press, 2001).







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ARTIST PROFILES



NICOLA LUISOTTI (Viareggio, Italy) Conductor Maestro Luisotti has

been music director of San Francisco Opera since 2009 and has conducted over 40 operas and

concerts since his Company debut in 2005. Luisotti, who holds the Caroline H. Hume Endowed Chair, recently conducted the Company's Luisa Miller, Lucia di Lammermoor, and Don Carlo. Also during the 2015–16 season, he led a symphonic concert at Amsterdam's Concertgebouw and was on the podium at Madrid's Teatro Real for Rigoletto. He returned to Milan's Teatro alla Scala to lead performances of *Rigoletto*, followed by London's Royal Opera, Covent Garden for Il Trittico and La Traviata and Paris for a new production of *Rigoletto* at Opéra Bastille. Luisotti's international credits and acclaim from press and public alike include performances with the Metropolitan Opera, Vienna State Opera, Genoa's Teatro Carlo Felice, La Fenice in Venice, Bologna's Teatro Comunale, Bavarian State Opera in Munich, Frankfurt, Stuttgart, Dresden, Hamburg, Valencia, Los Angeles Opera, Seattle Opera, and Tokyo's Suntory Hall. Later this season, Maestro Luisotti will conduct the Company's productions of Aida and Rigoletto.



YONGHOON LEE

(Seoul, South Korea) Andrea Chénier Tenor Yonghoon Lee is making his San Francisco Opera debut, adding to the other premier companies for

which he has performed, including the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden; Metropolitan Opera; Deutsche Oper Berlin; Vienna State Opera; Rome Opera; Dutch National Opera in Amsterdam; Bavarian State Opera in Munich; Teatro alla Scala in Milan; Semperoper Dresden; Lyric Opera of Chicago; and Opera Australia. Recently, Lee performed Manrico in *Il Trovatore*, Don José in *Carmen*, the title role of *Don Carlo*, and Turiddu in *Cavalleria Rusticana* at the Metropolitan Opera; Don José and Turiddu at Covent Garden; Manrico and Calaf in *Turandot* at the Bavarian State Opera; and Don José and Calaf with Opera Australia. In spring 2014, Lee sang his first Andrea Chénier at Zurich Opera House. His engagements for the 2016–17 season include Turiddu at the Paris Opéra, Don José at the Semperoper Dresden, Cavaradossi in *Tosca* at the Staatsoper Berlin, Calaf at the Deutsche Oper am Rhein in Dusseldorf, Manrico at the Gran Teatre del Liceu in Barcelona, Pollione in *Norma* at the Dallas Opera, and Don Carlo at the Bavarian State Opera in Munich and in Tokyo.



ANNA PIROZZI (Naples, Italy) Maddalena di Coigny One of the leading sopranos of the Italian dramatic repertory, Anna Pirozzi is making her San Francisco

debut as Maddalena di Coigny in Andrea Chénier. In 2013, Pirozzi made her acclaimed Salzburg Festival debut as Abigaille in Nabucco under the baton of Riccardo Muti. More recent engagements have led the Italian soprano to Turin in the title role of Aida; Rome, Leipzig, and Berlin's Deutsche Oper in the title role of Tosca: and Milan's Teatro alla Scala as Lucrezia Contarini in I Due Foscari alongside Plácido Domingo. Earlier this year, Pirozzi made her highly praised debut at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden as Leonora in Il Trovatore. She is scheduled to perform the title role of Adriana Lecouvreur in Naples, Abigaille in Monte Carlo and Stuttgart, and Maddalena in Bilbao later this season. Over the course of her career, Pirozzi has worked with many of the world's renowned conductors, including Nicola Luisotti, Nello Santi, Daniel Oren, Donato Renzetti, Gianandrea Noseda, Michele Mariotti, and Renato Palumbo.



GEORGE GAGNIDZE (Tbilisi, Georgia) Carlo Gérard Baritone George Gagnidze makes his San Francisco Opera and role debuts as Carlo Gérard in Andrea Chénier.

Trained at the State Conservatory in his native Georgia, Gagnidze debuted as

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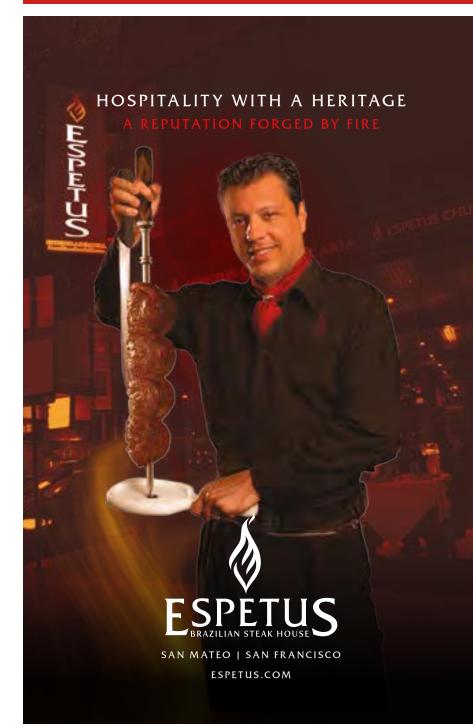
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Renato in Un Ballo in Maschera in 1996 at the Paliashvili State Opera. Guest performances followed at Deutsche Oper Berlin, Teatro alla Scala, Vienna State Opera, Teatro Real in Madrid, Gran Teatre del Liceu in Barcelona, Zurich Opera House, Bavarian State Opera, Bolshoi Theatre, Paris Opéra Bastille, as well as several productions at the Metropolitan Opera, including as Scarpia in Tosca. His interpretation of the title role of *Rigoletto* at 2013's Aix-en-Provence Festival, under the direction of Robert Carsen and conducted by Gianandrea Noseda, strengthened his reputation as an outstanding singer-actor. Later this season, Gagnidze returns to the Met to perform Amonasro in Aida and to the Deutsche Oper Berlin as Scarpia and Carlo Gérard. He will return to San Francisco Opera in November as Amonasro in a new production of Aida.



J'NAI BRIDGES (Lakewood, Washington) Bersi Making her San Francisco Opera and role debuts as Bersi in Andrea

Chénier, American

mezzo-soprano l'Nai Bridges recently completed a three-year residency with the distinguished Patrick G. and Shirley W. Ryan Opera Center at Lyric Opera of Chicago. Highlights of her tenure there included Ines in Il Trovatore, Vlasta in Mieczysław Weinberg's The Passenger, Flora in La Traviata, Rosina in Il Barbiere di Siviglia, and Carmen in the world premiere of Bel Canto, an opera by Jimmy Lopez, based on the novel by Ann Patchett. Bridges has also recently performed Suzuki in Madama Butterfly with San Diego Opera, the mezzo-soprano solo in Beethoven's Ninth Symphony with Gustavo Dudamel and the Los Angeles Philharmonic and the Simón Bolívar Youth Orchestra, and Ravel's Shéhérezade with Esa-Pekka Salonen and the NDR Symphony Orchestra in Hamburg. Upcoming engagements this season include Bersi at Bavarian State Opera, Nefertiti in Akhnaten at Los Angeles Opera, and Sister Helen Prejean in Dead Man Walking at Vancouver Opera.



JOEL SORENSEN (Canton, Ohio) The Incredibile (An Incroyable) A frequent performer at San Francisco Opera, American tenor Joel Sorensen

made his Company debut in 2004 as The Mosquito in The Cunning Little Vixen, and most recently appeared last fall as Balthasar Zorn in Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg and as Le Médecin in La Chute de la Maison Usher. During his long association with New York City Opera, he performed in more than two dozen productions, including Prince Igor, Falstaff, and Mathis der Maler. Other career highlights include Spoletta in Tosca, Goro in Madama Butterfly, Monostatos in Die Zauberflöte, Valzacchi in Der Rosenkavalier, and Andrès, Cochenille, Pitichinaccio, and Frantz in Les Contes d'Hoffmann at the Metropolitan Opera; Spoletta, Tybalt in Roméo et Juliette, Beppe in Pagliacci, Pang in Turandot, and Curley in Of Mice and Men at San Diego Opera; Spoletta, Caius in Falstaff, Curzio in Le Nozze di Figaro, and Wilhelm in The Ghosts of Versailles at LA Opera; Herod in Salome at Florentine Opera; and Andres in Wozzeck with Salzburg's Landestheater. Later this season Sorensen will appear as Vítek in San Francisco Opera's The Makropulos Case, Caius at San Diego Opera, and Spoletta at Canadian Opera Company.



ROBERT POMAKOV (Toronto, Canada) Mathieu

Canadian bass Robert Pomakov made his San Francisco Opera debut in 2012 as Monterone in *Rigoletto*. Highlights

of last season included his return to the Metropolitan Opera as Monterone and Don Basilio in *II Barbiere di Siviglia*, as well as his company and role debuts with Lyric Opera of Kansas City as Vodnick in *Rusalka* and with the Opera Theatre of St. Louis as Banquo in *Macbeth*. A frequent performer at the Metropolitan Opera, he has appeared in the company's productions of *Andrea Chénier*, *Manon*, *Le Nozze di Figaro*, *Don Carlo*, and *Les Contes d'Hoffmann*. On the concert stage, he has appeared as a soloist with the Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Ravinia Festival,

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Edinburgh Festival, and Pacific Symphony, among others. Pomakov has been a prize winner in several of the world's premier singing competitions: a finalist in the Queen Elizabeth Competition in Belgium, second place at the Belvedere Competition in Vienna, and third place at the Operalia Competition. This season he appears as Prince Gremin in *Eugene Onegin* at Frankfurt Opera, Monterone at Opéra National de Paris, and Alberich (a role debut) in Canadian Opera Company's *Götterdämmerung*.



DAVID PERSHALL

(Temple, Texas) **Roucher** American baritone David Pershall makes his San Francisco Opera debut this season as Roucher in Andrea Chénier.

A graduate of 2008's Merola Opera Program and the Virginia Opera Resident Artist program, he has recently appeared at the Vienna State Opera as Figaro in Il Barbiere di Siviglia, Belcore in L'Elisir d'Amore, Sharpless in Madama Butterfly, and Sebastian in The Tempest. He made his Metropolitan Opera debut last season as Figaro in Il Barbiere di Siviglia and also appeared there in the roles of Schaunard in La Bohème and Lord Cecil in Maria Stuarda. Pershall has partnered with the Beethoven Easter Festival and the Polish Radio Symphony Orchestra with whom he participated in three live performance albums featuring his performances as Don Pedro in Maria Padilla, Manfredo in L'Amore dei Tre Re, and Orestes in Iphigénie en Tauride. He has won many prestigious vocal competitions, most recently the top prize in the annual George London Competition. Later this season, he is scheduled to appear as Count Almaviva in Boston Lyric Opera's Le Nozze di Figaro.



JILL GROVE (San Antonio, Texas) Madelon

Last summer, mezzosoprano Jill Grove performed the role of Grandmother Buryjovka in San Francisco Opera's

Jenůfa. In addition, she made returns to Houston Grand Opera as Ježibaba in *Rusalka*, the Lyric Opera of Chicago

as Margret in Wozzeck, and Pittsburgh Opera as Baba the Turk in The Rake's *Progress.* Other recent appearances include Klytaemnestra in Elektra at Michigan Opera Theatre and Ježibaba at New Orleans Opera. Grove is a frequent guest at the Lyric Opera of Chicago where she has also sung the Witch in Hänsel und Gretel, Die Amme in Die Frau ohne Schatten, Amneris in Aida, Erda in Götterdämmerung, and Countess Geschwitz in Lulu. At the Metropolitan Opera, her performances include Erda in Götterdämmerung and Das Rheingold, Magdalene in Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg, Madelon in Andrea Chénier, Pantalis in Mefistofele, Emila in Otello, and Cornelia in Giulio Cesare. A sought-after concert soloist, Grove has performed with the San Francisco Symphony, Los Angeles Philharmonic, New York Philharmonic, National Symphony, Atlanta Symphony, Utah Symphony, and Houston Symphony. Later this season she appears as Filipyevna in the Lyric Opera of Chicago's production of Eugene Onegin.



CATHERINE COOK (Villa Park, Illinois) Contessa di Coigny Celebrating her 25th season with San Francisco Opera, mezzo-soprano Catherine Cook has appeared with San

Francisco Opera in more than 50 roles in over 300 performances. World premiere credits include the title role in Tobias Picker's Dolores Claiborne, Jade Boucher in Jake Heggie's Dead Man Walking, and Arlene Kamen and Wang Tai-Tai in Stewart Wallace's The Bonesetter's Daughter. Also for the Company, she has played Suzuki in Madama Butterfly, Mother Goose in The Rake's Progress, Annina in Der Rosenkavalier, Flora in La Traviata, Mrs. McLean in Susannah, Marcellina in Le Nozze di Figaro, Berta in Il Barbiere di Siviglia, among other roles. Cook has sung with the Metropolitan Opera, Lyric Opera of Chicago, Houston Grand Opera and she has appeared at Los Angeles Opera, Santa Fe Opera, Opera Company of Philadelphia, and Portland Opera as well as with the San Francisco Symphony. A winner of the Metropolitan Opera National Council Auditions, Cook is a graduate of the Merola Opera Program and a former

Adler Fellow. She holds the Frederica von Stade Distinguished Chair in Voice at the San Francisco Conservatory of Music.



EDWARD NELSON (Santa Clarita, California) Fléville A second-year San Francisco Opera Adler Fellow, baritone Edward Nelson is a graduate of the 2014

Merola Opera Program where he sang the title role of Don Giovanni. For San Francisco Opera, he created the role of John Buckley in the 2015 world premiere of Marco Tutino's Two Women, and he appeared during the 2015–16 Season as the Second Priest in The Magic Flute, Hermann Ortel in Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg, Fiorello in Il Barbiere di Siviglia, L'Ami in Debussy's La Chute de la Maison Usher, and Moralès in Carmen. Other recent engagements include the Ferryman in Britten's Curlew River with the Mark Morris Dance Group/Tanglewood Music Festival and Montreal's Ballet-Opéra-Pantomime, as well as the title role of Britten's Owen Wingrave, Dandini in La Cenerentola, and Le Podestat in Bizet's Le Docteur Miracle with the University of Cincinnati College-Conservatory of Music where he holds undergraduate and graduate degrees. Also this season at San Francisco Opera, Nelson appears as Eunuch/Stone in Dream of the Red Chamber, Dr. Malatesta in Don Pasquale, and Prince Yamadori in Madama Butterfly.





(New York, New York) **The Abbé** Tenor Alex Boyer made his San Francisco Opera debut as El Remendado in last

summer's *Carmen*. He has most recently performed the roles of Rodolfo in *La Bohème*, the Duke of Mantua in *Rigoletto*, Edgardo in *Lucia di Lammermoor*, and Manrico in *II Trovatore* with Island City Opera; Marcello in Leoncavallo's *La Bohème* and Alwa in *Lulu* with West Edge Opera; Lt. B.F. Pinkerton in *Madama Butterfly* with Livermore Valley Opera; and Lensky in *Eugene Onegin* with Opera Idaho. During his residency at Opera San Jose from 2008 through 2013, Boyer performed the roles of Nadir in *The Pearl Fishers*, Eisenstein in *Die Fledermaus*, Manrico, and Rinuccio in *Gianni Schicchi*. He also participated in the Merola Opera Program in 2007 and Santa Fe Opera's Apprenticeship Program for Singers.



BRAD WALKER (Lake Zurich, Illinois) Dumas American bassbaritone Brad Walker is a first-year San Francisco Opera Adler Fellow and graduate of the

2015 Merola Opera Program. Prior to making his San Francisco Opera debut last summer as Zuniga in Carmen, he appeared in the title role of Le Nozze di Figaro, Don Magnifico in La Cenerentola, and Colline in La Bohème with Yale Opera where he received an Artist Diploma from the Yale School of Music. While earning a Master of Music degree from the University of Kansas, he appeared as Mr. Peachum in The Beggar's Opera, Guglielmo in Così fan tutte, and Orgon in *Tartuffe*. He has been an apprentice with Des Moines Metro Opera, Chautauqua Opera Company, and Lyric Opera of Kansas City, and received an award in the Metropolitan Opera National Council Auditions. He also appears this season as the Stage Hand in the Company's The Makropulos Case.



MATTHEW STUMP (Goshen, Indiana) Fouquier-Tinville Bass-baritone Matthew Stump is a second-year San Francisco Opera Adler Fellow and graduate of the

2014 Merola Opera Program, where he appeared as the Commendatore in *Don Giovanni*. He made his Company debut as a Trojan Soldier and Sentry in *Les Troyens* in summer 2015, and he appeared during the 2015–16 Season as Hans Foltz in *Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg*, the Monk in *Don Carlo*, and the Foreman in *Jenůfa*. He has performed the title role of *Sweeney Todd*, the Prime Minister in *Cendrillon*, the Pirate King in *The Pirates of Penzance*, and Capulet in *Roméo et Juliette* at the University of North Texas, as well as the title role of *Le Nozze di Figaro*, Don Alfonso in *Così fan tutte*, and Frank



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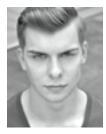
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in *Street Scene* at Luther College, where he holds a bachelor's degree. He holds awards from the Metropolitan Opera National Council Auditions and Dallas Opera Guild.



ANTHONY REED

(Alexandria, Minnesota) Schmidt Bass Anthony Reed made his San Francisco Opera debut in various roles in 2015's *Les*

Troyens, and he appeared last season as The Speaker and Second Armored Man in The Magic Flute, Hans Schwartz in Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg, Doctor Primus in Getty's Usher House, and the Mayor in *Jenůfa*. He is a second-year San Francisco Opera Adler Fellow and alumnus of the 2014 Merola Opera Program. Roles in his repertory include Sarastro in The Magic Flute, Truffaldin in Ariadne auf Naxos, Don Basilio in Il Barbiere di Siviglia, Dulcamara in L'Elisir d'Amore, Don Magnifico in La Cenerentola, and the Four Villains in Les Contes d'Hoffmann, among others. Reed received a 2011 Metropolitan Opera National Council Auditions Regional Encouragement Award and has been a young artist at the Wolf Trap Opera Studio and the Seagle Music Colony, in addition to his studies at the Curtis Institute of Music and the University of Wisconsin.



(Kent, Connecticut) **Major-Domo** Baritone Anders Froehlich is a member of the San Francisco Opera Chorus and has

ANDERS FRÖHLICH

appeared as a soloist with the Company in 2008's *Ariodante* as Polinesso's squire and as the Spanish Sailor in 2012's *Moby-Dick*. In addition, he has performed with Opera San Jose, Opera Parallèle, and West Edge Opera. He began his formal training at the Connecticut Conservatory for the Arts where he studied music, acting, and ballet. After spending two years as a ballet major at Indiana University, Bloomington, Froehlich trained at the American Academy of Dramatic Arts in Los Angeles, where he began his professional career with the Los Angeles Opera as a comprimario cover. Recent engagements include the role of Second Guard in Opera Parallèle's production of Jake Heggie's *Dead Man Walking* and as Augusto in Ars Minerva's production of Daniele da Castrovillari's *La Cleopatra*.



LAURA ALEXICH (Santa Barbara, California) Shepherdess Dancer Laura Alexich recently appeared in San Francisco Opera's productions of Die Meistersinger

von Nürnberg and Les Troyens. Trained in classical and contemporary ballet, she has performed leading roles in Dracula, Serenade, The Little Mermaid, Cinderella, Swan Lake, and The Nutcracker. From 2007 to 2009 she danced in the Glory of Christmas and Glory of Easter pageants at the Crystal Cathedral in Orange County. Her most recent projects include commercials for Microsoft, Subaru, and Audi, as well as the 2014 Taylor Swift music video Shake It Off. Alexich is also an instructor of ballet.



(Grass Valley, California) **Shepherd** Dancer Michael Levine first appeared with San Francisco Opera in the 2009

production of *II*

MICHAEL LEVINE

Trovatore. He has since been seen in numerous productions, including *Heart* of a Soldier, Nixon in China, Moby-Dick, Il Barbiere di Siviglia, Show Boat, and Sweeney Todd. Levine began his professional career with the Joffrey Ballet in New York before joining American Ballet Theatre. He later rejoined the Joffrey Ballet in Chicago where he eventually became a principal dancer. He has performed numerous leading roles, including Romeo in John Cranko's Romeo and Juliet, The Lover in Antony Tudor's Lilac Garden, Death in Kurt Jooss's The Green Table, and Albrecht in Freddy Franklin's staging of Giselle.

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DAVID MCVICAR (Glasgow, Scotland) Director David McVicar

made his San Francisco Opera production debut in 2007 with Don Giovanni. His

production of Il Trovatore was seen here in 2009, followed by Les Troyens and Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg in 2015. Career highlights include Macbeth at the Kirov (Mariinsky) Opera, Washington National Opera, the Metropolitan Opera, and the Royal Opera, Covent Garden; Salome at Covent Garden; Il Trovatore at the Met and Lyric Opera of Chicago; *Billy* Budd and Giulio Cesare at Lyric Opera of Chicago; L'Incoronazione di Poppea and Semele at the Théâtre des Champs-Elysées; Alcina and Manon with Houston Grand Opera, the Dallas Opera, and English National Opera; and Agrippina at English National Opera, Frankfurt Opera, the Théâtre Royal de la Monnaie, and the Théâtre des Champs-Elysées. His work has been seen frequently at the Royal Opera, Covent Garden, where his credits include televised productions of The Marriage of Figaro, Faust, Die Zauberflöte, and Rigoletto. Other productions include La Bohème, Carmen, and Giulio Cesare for the Glyndebourne Festival; A Midsummer Night's Dream and Les Contes d'Hoffmann for the Salzburg Festival; Der Rosenkavalier, Don Giovanni, Sweeney Todd, Hamlet, and Il Re Pastore for Opera North (U.K.); Tosca, Der Rosenkavalier, and The Rape of Lucretia for English National Opera; The Turn of the Screw for the Mariinsky Theatre and English National Opera; and Tamerlano for Deutsche Oper Berlin. He was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II in 2012.



ROBERT JONES (London, England) Set Designer Making his San Francisco Opera debut, English designer Robert Jones had his Royal Opera House,

Covent Garden debut in 2015 with this same production of *Andrea Chénier*. He regularly collaborates with director David McVicar in opera with credits including *L'Incoronazione di Poppea*

(Paris and Berlin), Don Carlo (Frankfurt), Giulio Cesare (Glyndebourne Festival; Chicago; Metropolitan Opera), Tristan und Isolde (Tokyo and Vienna), Don Giovanni (Opera Australia), and Anna Bolena (Metropolitan Opera). His other opera designs include Die Fledermaus (Metropolitan Opera), Werther (La Coruña), The Elixir of Love (English National Opera), and Manon Lescaut (Gothenburg). He has designed more than fifteen productions for the Royal Shakespeare Company, as well as productions for the National Theatre. His West End credits include Fatal Attraction, Kiss Me Kate, The Wizard of Oz, The Sound of Music, The Prime of Miss Jean Brodie, The Secret Rapture, Benefactors, Calendar Girls, and Jolson.



JENNY TIRAMANI (London, England) Costume Designer Making her San Francisco Opera debut, costume designer Jenny Tiramani had her Royal Opera House,

Covent Garden debut in 2015 with this same production of Andrea Chénier. She regularly collaborates with director David McVicar, credits including La Clemenza di Tito (Aix-en-Provence Festival), Orlando (Lille, Paris, and Dijon), Anna Bolena (Metropolitan Opera), and The Marriage of Figaro (Opera Australia). She was director of theater design at Shakespeare's Globe from 1997 through 2005, where the many productions she worked on included Twelfth Night, winner of the 2014 Tony Award for Best Costume Design. As a member of Renaissance Theatre Company from 1988, she designed West End Shakespeare productions directed by Judi Dench, Geraldine McEwan, Derek Jacobi, and Kenneth Branagh. Tiramani is a leading researcher in historical costume practices and is founder member and principal of The School of Historical Dress in London. She is also a writer and coauthored the books Patterns of Fashion and Seventeenth-Century Women's Dress Patterns: Books One and Two. Tiramani widely lectures on the history of costume and costume design.



ADAM SILVERMAN

(Chicago, Illinois) **Lighting Designer** Adam Silverman was lighting designer for San Francisco Opera's productions of *Tannhäuser* in 2007 and *Partenope* in

2014. In addition, his work has appeared at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden (The Last Hotel, Andrea Chénier, Adriana Lecouvreur); the Metropolitan Opera (Un Ballo in Maschera); English National Opera (Jenůfa, Norma, Powder Her Face, Peter Grimes, A Midsummer Night's Dream, Julius Caesar); Deutsche Oper Berlin (Billy Budd, Peter Grimes, Aida); Bavarian State Opera (Pique Dame); the Bregenz Festival (Prelude à l'après-midi d'un faune, Jeux, and La Chute de la Maison Usher; and Hamburg Opera (Battaglia di Legnano, I Due Foscari, I Lombardi all Prima Crociata), among other opera companies. Silverman has also designed lighting for the Los Angeles Philharmonic, Long Beach Opera, Royal Ballet, Fabulous Beast Dance Theatre, Toneelgroep Amsterdam, Royal National Theatre, Royal Shakespeare Company, London's West End and Broadway.



ANDREW GEORGE (Tonyrefail, Wales) Choreographer Andrew George had his San Francisco Opera debut last season with Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg. George

trained at London's Laban Centre. His repertoire in prestigious theaters internationally encompasses Baroque works (L'Incoronazione di Poppea in Paris, Strasbourg, Berlin, Brussels, and Copenhagen; Giulio Cesare at Glyndebourne, the Metropolitan Opera, and Opera de Lille); Don Giovanni and Anna Bolena at the Metropolitan Opera; Il Trovatore at LA Opera; the Ring cycle at Strasbourg's Opera National du Rhin; Les Troyens at the Royal Opera, Covent Garden; The Turn of the Screw and The Handmaid's Tale at English National Opera; and A Little Night Music at Paris's Châtelet. His work has also been seen with the major companies of Amsterdam, Hamburg, Frankfurt, and St. Petersburg, as well as the Salzburg Festival, Aix-enProvence Festival, and Innsbruck Early Music Festival. Recent engagements include *Wozzeck* at Lyric Opera of Chicago.



COLM SEERY (Dublin, Ireland) Revival Choreographer Colm Seery made his San Francisco Opera debut last season with Die Meistersinger

von Nürnberg. He trained at the Irish National College of Dance before attending the Royal Ballet School. Seery has danced with Dublin City Ballet, Irish National Ballet, Vienna Festival Ballet, and was a founding member of Fabulous Beast Dance Company. In the opera world, he has performed with the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden; English National Opera; Welsh National Opera; Opera Ireland; Garsington Opera; and Glyndebourne Festival Opera. Elsewhere, he has worked in Lille, Paris, Dijon, Antwerp, Barcelona, Oviedo, Geneva, Dallas, and at the Teatro Colon, Buenos Aires, Recent productions include Billy Budd at the Brooklyn Academy of Music, La Traviata at Welsh National Opera, Manon at the Dallas Opera, a revival of Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg at Glyndebourne, and Gloriana at the Teatro Real. Madrid.



IAN ROBERTSON (Dundee, Scotland)

Chorus Director Recipient of the 2012 San Francisco Opera Medal, Ian Robertson has been chorus director and conductor with

San Francisco Opera since 1987, having prepared more than 300 productions for the Company. He was awarded the Olivier Messiaen Foundation Prize in 2003 for his artistic contribution to the preparation of the Company's North American premiere of *Saint François d'Assise*. Robertson has also conducted ten main stage productions with the Company. Other North American opera credits include productions with Sarasota Opera, Edmonton Opera, and Philadelphia's Curtis Opera Theatre. Before joining San Francisco Opera, Robertson was head of music and chorus director of Scottish Opera. He currently serves as artistic director of the San Francisco Boys Chorus.



LAWRENCE PECH (San Francisco, California) Dance Master Lawrence Pech is in his twentieth season as dance master and resident choreographer for

San Francisco Opera. He has created period and interpretive dances on more than sixty productions with the Company. Pech received his formal training from American Ballet Theatre (ABT) and was invited by Mikhail Baryshnikov to join that company in 1980. In 1986, he joined San Francisco Ballet, where he became a principal dancer in 1989. Pech founded two of his own dance companies and has choreographed more than fifty ballets, thirty musicals, and numerous selfproduced evenings of music and dance around the world.



DAVE MAIER (Great Neck, New York) Fight Choreographer Resident fight director for San Francisco Opera, Dave Maier made his Company debut

in 2013 with Les Contes d'Hoffmann. His work has most recently appeared in the Company's Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg, Sweeney Todd, Luisa Miller, The Magic Flute, Lucia di Lammermoor, Carmen, Don Carlo, and Jenufa. Maier has directed fight scenes for American Conservatory Theater, Berkeley Repertory Theater, San Jose Repertory, Aurora Theatre, Marin Theatre Company, and Magic Theatre, among others. He is a five-time recipient of the San Francisco Bay Area Drama Critics Circle Award for Fight Direction, as well as an adjunct faculty member at the University of California Santa Cruz and St. Mary's College of California. He currently teaches combat-related courses in Berkeley. This San Francisco Opera season, his work also appears in Dream of the Red Chamber, Aida, and Madama Butterfly.

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SAN FRANCISCO OPERA



Kay Stern Concertmaster



Laura Albers



Heidi Wilcox Associate Concertmaster Assistant Concertmaster



Jennifer Cho First Violin



Dawn Harms First Violin



Mariya Borozina

First Violin

ORCHESTRA

Barbara Riccardi First Violin



Leonid Igudesman First Violin



Asuka Annie Yano First Violin



Wenyi Shih First Violin







Linda Deutsch



Robin Hansen First Violin **Regular Substitute**



Jeremy Preston Principal . Second Violin



Associate Principal Second Violin





Principal



David Kadarauch Principal



. Principal



Eva Karasik Second Violin

Sergey Rakitchenkov Associate Principal

Viola

Thalia Moore

Associate Principal

Cello



Leslie Ludena Second Violin



Second Violin







Craig Reiss Second Violin



Viola

















Victoria Ehrlich Cello



Ruth Lane Cello





















Paul Nahhas Assistant Principal



Nora Pirquet Associate Principal Cello



Patricia Heller

Viola

Emil Miland Cello

















Natalia Vershilova













Joy Fellows





SAN FRANCISCO ORCHESTRA CONTINUED



Jonathan Lancelle Associate Principal Bass



Steven D'Amico Assistant Principal Bass



Shinji Eshima Bass



Mark Drury Bass

Deborah Shidler

Oboe

Regular Substitute

Kevin Rivard

Co-Principal

Horn



Julie McKenzie Principal Flute

Jose Gonzalez

Granero

Principal Clarinet



Flute

Stephanie McNab Flute & Piccolo



Mingjia Liu Principal Oboe



Rufus Olivier Principal Bassoon

Adam Luftman

Principal

. Trumpet

John Burgardt

Timpani



Deborah Henry Assistant Principal Oboe



Janet Popesco Archibald Oboe & English Horn



Bassoon a











John Pearson Trumpet



Richard Kvistad Principal Percussion & Associate Timpani

Patricia Niemi Percussion



Olga Ortenberg Rakitchenkov Harp

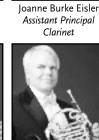


Donald Kennelly



Orchestra Manager





Brian McCarty



Anthony Striplen Clarinet a Bass Clarinet



Lawrence Ragent Horn



Zachariah Spellman



Timothy Spears Assistant Orchestra Manager & Librarian













Tracy Davis



Horn

David Ridge Trombone & Bass Trombone

Carrie Weick

Librarian







William Holmes

Trumpet















SAN FRANCISCO OPERA AR CHORI



Kathleen Bayler Soprano



Sara Colburn Soprano



Dvora Djoraev Soprano



Mary Finch . Soprano



Claire Kelm Soprano



Soprano

Angela Eden Moser Soprano



Rachelle Perry Soprano



Virginia Pluth Soprano



Carole Schaffer



Mitzie Kay Weiner Soprano



Buffy Baggott Mezzo-Soprano



Janet Campbell



Sally Mouzon Mezzo-Soprano



Sally Munro Mezzo-Soprano



Erin Neff Mezzo-Soprano



Laurel Porter Mezzo-Soprano



Laurel Rice Mezzo-Soprano





, Mezzo-Soprano



Claudia Siefer Mezzo-Soprano



Donna Turchi Mezzo-Soprano



C. Michael Belle Tenor



Alan Cochran Tenor





Chris Corley Tenor







Phillip Pickens . Tenor



Chester Pidduck Tenor



Colby Roberts *Tenor*



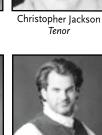
Sigmund Seigel Tenor





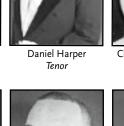


Alexander Taite Tenor





Richard Walker Tenor































SAN FRANCISCO OPERA REGULAR CHORUS CONTINUED



Torlef Borsting Baritone



Anders Fröhlich Baritone



Cameron Henley Baritone



Ken Johnson Baritone



David Kekuewa Baritone



Baritone

Ken Rafanan Baritone Leave of Absence



Michael Rogers Baritone



Jere Torkelsen Baritone



Bojan Knežević *Bas*s



Jim Meyer Bass



William O'Neill Bass



William Pickersgill

Bass



Most photos by John Martin. Carole Schaffer and Claudia Siefer photos by Pamela Dale.

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SAN FRANCISCO OPERA 2016–17 ARTISTS

CHORUS

ARTISTS

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Matthew Stump‡ Michael Sumuel Zanda Švēde‡ Jere Torkelsen Dale Travis† Marco Vinco Brad Walker‡ Erin Wall* Qiulin Zhang**

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Tommi Brem*

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FIGHT DIRECTOR

Dave Maier

* San Francisco Opera debut
** U.S. debut
† = Former Adler Fellow
‡ = Current Adler Fellow
♪ = Merola Opera Program participant (past or present)

Ian Robertson, Chorus Director Fabrizio Corona, Associate Chorus Master Jim Meyer, Chorus and Dance Manager Mary Finch, Assistant Chorus Manager/ Chorus Librarian

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Buffy Baggott Kathleen Bayler Roberta Bowman Janet Campbell * Sara Colburn Dvora Djoraev Mary Finch Claudia Haider Claire Kelm Elisabeth Rom Lucio Angela Eden Moser Sally Mouzon Sally Porter Munro Erin Neff **Rachelle Perry** Virginia Pluth * Laurel Cameron Porter * Laurel Rice Shelley Seitz Carole Schaffer Donna Turchi Mitzie Weiner

C. Michael Belle Torlef Borsting Alan Cochran Chris Corley Anders Fröhlich * Daniel Harper Cameron Henley Christopher Jackson * Ken Johnson David Kekuewa Bojan Knežević * Frederick Matthews lim Meyer William O'Neill Phillip Pickens William Pickersgill Chester Pidduck Valery Portnov Ken Rafanan † Colby Roberts Michael Rogers Sigmund Seigel Dan Stanley Alexander Taite Jere Torkelsen * Andrew Truett **Richard Walker**

† Chorus member on Leave of Absence * Chorus member appearing in a Solo Role

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Elizabeth Baker Jennifer Brody Angela Cadelago Katie Carlson Kristin Clayton Karen Winner Huff Silvie Jensen Carolyne Anne Jordan Eileen Meredith Jessie Neilson Aimée Puentes Mimi Ruiz Nicole Takesono Jacque Wilson Kali Wilson

Richard Block David Endacott-Hicks Micah Epps Adam Flowers Peter Girardôt Patrick Hagen Thomas Hart Michael Jankosky Bradley Kynard Matthew Lovell Michael Mendelsohn Jim Monios Jess G. Perry Keith Perry Samuel Rabinowitz Pedro Rodelas Karl Saarni Jason Sarten Michael Taylor Nicholas Volkert

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* Solo Dancer † Tenured

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SECOND VIOLIN

Jeremy Preston, *Principal* Martha Simonds, *Associate Principal* Beni Shinohara, *Assistant Principal* Eva Karasik Leslie Ludena Linda Deutsch Twohy Craig Reiss Joseph Edelberg** Marianne Wagner **

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Carla Maria Rodrigues, *Principal* Sergey Rakitchenkov, *Associate Principal* * Paul Nahhas, *Assistant Principal* Patricia Heller Jonna Hervig Natalia Vershilova Joy Fellows

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David Kadarauch, *Principal* Thalia Moore, *Associate Principal* * Nora Pirquet, Acting *Assistant Principal* Emil Miland Victoria Ehrlich Ruth Lane Eric Sung **

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Julie McKenzie, *Principal* Patricia Farrell Stephanie McNab

PICCOLO Stephanie McNab

OBOE

Mingjia Liu, *Principal* Deborah Henry, *Assistant Principal* † Deborah Shidler ** Janet Popesco Archibald

ENGLISH HORN

Janet Popesco Archibald

CLARINET

Jose Gonzalez Granero, *Principal* Joanne Burke Eisler, *Assistant Principal* Anthony Striplen

BASS CLARINET

Anthony Striplen

BASSOON

Rufus Olivier, *Principal* Daniel MacNeill Michael Severance

CONTRABASSOON

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TROMBONE

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TUBA/CIMBASSO Zachariah Spellman

TIMPANI

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PERCUSSION

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More than 75,000 Bay Area families, students and teachers experience the excitement of opera with a variety of educational and community engagement programs presented through the combined efforts of San Francisco Opera, San Francisco Opera Guild, and the Merola Opera Program.

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA YOUR OPERA EXPERIENCE

The **OPERA BOX OFFICE** is located in the Opera House, 301 Van Ness Avenue, and is open Monday 10 AM–5 PM, Tuesday through Saturday 10 AM–6 PM, and through the first intermission on performance days. Tickets may also be charged by phone at (415) 864-3330 or ordered online at sfopera.com. We accept American Express, VISA, MasterCard, and Discover.

If you are unable to use your tickets to a particular performance, you may exchange them for tickets to another performance, subject to availability, or donate them back to the Opera. Ticket exchanges for future performances can be accommodated up to one hour before curtain or during the first intermission. No refunds are associated with ticket exchanges, and a fee (plus any price differential) may apply.

ACCESSIBILITY San Francisco Opera is committed to providing easy access for all of our patrons. Please contact the Opera Box Office prior to your visit so that we can ensure your comfort.

For Patrons in Wheelchairs, San Francisco Opera offers wheelchair-accessible seats at a range of prices. All entrances at the War Memorial Opera House are wheelchair accessible. Wheelchairaccessible stalls in restrooms can be found on all floors (except the Main Lobby and 5th floor Balcony levels). Accessible drinking fountains are located on all floors except the Balcony level.

LISTENING DEVICES Assistive listening devices are available at the North and South Lobby coat checks. ID deposit required.

LIVE TITLES: TEXT-TO-VOICE SUPERTITLES Headsets that provide a spoken version of the supertitles are available at the North Lobby coat check.

San Francisco War Memorial and Performing Arts Center War Memorial Opera House

Owned and operated by the City and County of San Francisco through the Board of Trustees of the War Memorial of San Francisco

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Performance Etiquette

- Please turn off and refrain from using all electronic devices before the performance, including digital watches and cell phones.
- No cameras or recording equipment are permitted in the Opera House.
- As a courtesy to those who may have fragrance allergies, please avoid wearing perfume or cologne.
- No food or drink (except water bottles) is permitted in the auditorium.
- Children of any age attending a performance must have a ticket; no babes in arms.

Management reserves the right to remove any patron creating a disturbance.

DINING AND REFRESHMENTS The Patina Group serves an elegant hot buffet in the lower lounge of the Opera House beginning two hours prior to all performances. Lighter fare is also served before performances and during intermissions at Patina's Café Express (Lower level) and Dress Circle Café. Call (415) 861-8150 or visit opentable.com for reservations or to pre-order. Patrons dining in the Opera House may enter through the North Carriage entrance (adjacent to the War Memorial courtyard) up to two hours prior to curtain.

The **SAN FRANCISCO OPERA SHOP**, located on the South Mezzanine level of the Opera House, sells opera CDs, DVDs, SF Opera merchandise, and gift items. The Shop is open 90 minutes before performances, at intermissions, and afterward. All proceeds benefit San Francisco Opera. **COAT CHECK** For the safety and comfort of our audience, all large parcels, backpacks, luggage, etc. must be checked at the Opera House coat check, located at the North and South ends of the Main Lobby.

COURTESY TELEPHONE, for local calls only, is located in the main lobby across from the South passenger elevator

DRINKING FOUNTAINS are available on all levels except the Lower level, where there is a courtesy water station on the north side. Water bottles are permitted in the auditorium.

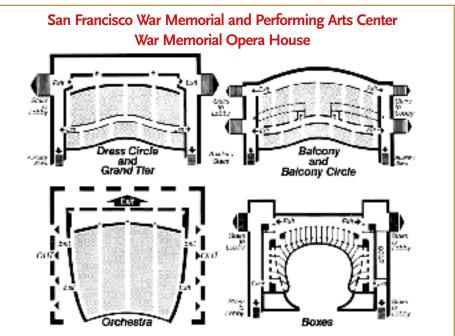
OPERA GLASSES may be rented for \$5 at the North Lobby coat check. ID deposit is requested.

LARGE PRINT CAST SHEETS AND SYNOPSES are available at the coat check stations in the main lobby.

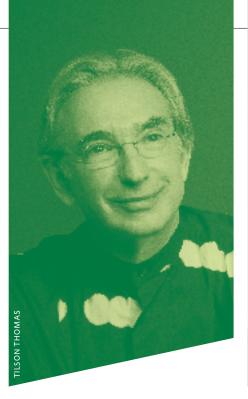
FIRST AID STATION is located on the South Lower level. In case of emergency, please ask the nearest usher to assist you.

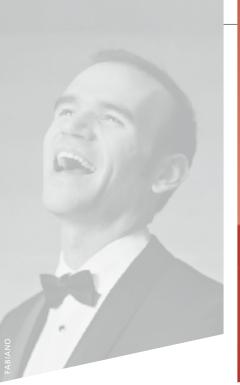
LOST AND FOUND items may be claimed at the North coat check during the performance. All unclaimed items are delivered to the War Memorial Performing Arts Center at 401 Van Ness Ave., Room 110, (415) 621-6600 (8 AM-5 PM, Monday–Friday).

TAXI SERVICE Patrons desiring a taxi after a performance should come to the Grove Street Taxi Ramp located on the south side of the Opera House. Accommodations are provided on a first come, first served basis, and cannot be guaranteed as service is based on availability of licensed taxis. Staff will be on hand to assist.



PATRONS, ATTENTION PLEASE! FIRE NOTICE: Please note the nearest exit. In an emergency, WALK, do not run, to the nearest exit. Disabled patrons, proceed to nearest elevator lobby and await assistance.







An Italian Celebration

THU SEPT 22 8PM FRI SEPT 23 7:30PM SAT SEPT 24 8PM

Michael Tilson Thomas conductor Michael Fabiano tenor The Swingles vocal ensemble Eugene Izotov oboe San Francisco Symphony Chorus Ragnar Bohlin director San Francisco Symphony

Marcello Oboe Concerto in C minor Berio Sinfonia for Eight Solo Voices and Orchestra Verdi Te Deum

MTT and the SF Symphony showcase the many facets of Italian music-from its sweeping drama to moments of delicate beauty and lighthearted joy. Hear Verdi's show-stopping Te Deum, alongside Grammy Award-winning vocal ensemble The Swingles, SF Symphony Principal Oboe Eugene Izotov, and tenor Michael Fabiano singing works by Verdi and Donizetti.



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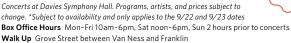
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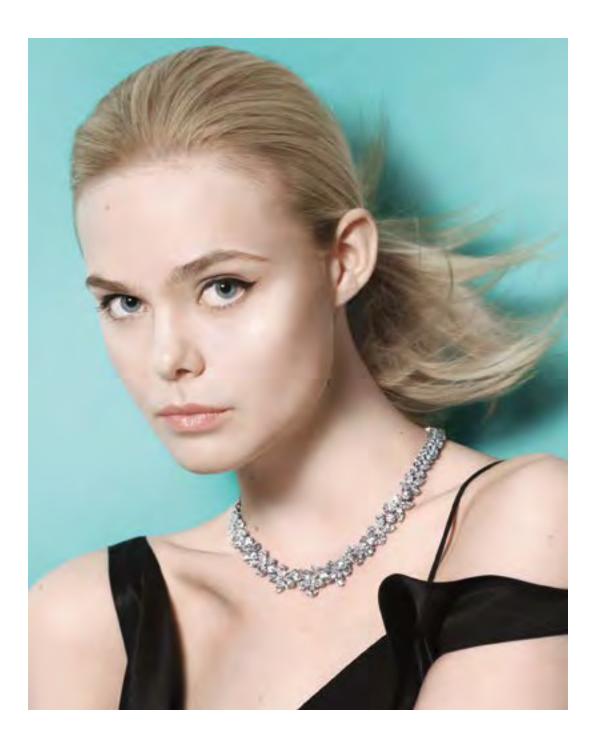
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