Andrea Chénier

1975

Wednesday, November 5, 1975 8:00 PM Saturday, November 8, 1975 8:00 PM Tuesday, November 11, 1975 8:00 PM Sunday, November 16, 1975 2:00 PM Friday, November 21, 1975 8:00 PM (Broadcast)

SFO_PUB_01_SFO_1975_01

Publications Collection

San Francisco Opera Archives

ANDREA CHENIER

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA MAGAZINE 1975



"Today I bought Texas, Borneo and a Superscope Tape Recorder. I never could pass up a good buy"

"Father always said, 'Get your money's worth no matter what it costs'. Superscope tape recorders start under \$60.* And they're created BY THE SAME PEOPLE WHO BRING YOU THE WORLD'S FINEST NAME IN AUDIO EQUIPMENT... MARANTZ.

I bought the exciting Superscope C-108 cassette recorder—so small it fits in the palm of my hand. And it's got Superscope's marvelous built-in condenser microphone so there's no mike to hold. And you can shake it and twist it and still get perfect recordings.

Of course, Superscope makes a full line of quality tape recording equipment: stereo cassette decks with built-in Dolby®** noise reduction system, 8-track players, FM/AM Radio cassette combination and portable cassette recorders.

Buy a Superscope tape recorder today. You'll find them at your Superscope dealer. He's in the Yellow Pages.

Tell him 'J. B' sent you".

from the makers of Marantz

SUPERSCOPE

Listen to us.





216 Sutter Street near Grant, San Francisco • Los Altos • San Jose • Walnut Creek • San Rafael

Pacific Area Travel Association presents

Pacific Vaek

NOVEMBER 9-16

featuring THE FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC TRAVEL FILMS

Monday, November 10

Wednesday, November 12

Tuesday, November 11

Friday, November 14

Showings at: 11:30 am

4:30 pm

12:30 pm 1:30 pm

5:30 pm 6:30 pm

Free Admission

GIANNINI AUDITORIUM BANK OF AMERICA BUILDING SAN FRANCISCO

Door Prizes

Australia
Bangladesh
British Solomon Islands
China, Rep. of
Cook Islands
Fiji
Guam
Hawaii

Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea Macau Malaysia Micronesia Nepal New Caledonia New Hebrides New Zealand Pakistan Papua New Guinea Philippines Portuguese Timor Samoa (American)
Samoa (Western)
Singapore
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
Tahiti
Thailand
Tonga
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Pacific Area Travel Association







glittering world of dance...drama...music...cinema... in the extraordinary, exciting books of the

Performing Arts Book Club

We welcome you to the new Performing Arts Book Club.

For the artist. The buff. The critic. The student. The occasional viewer or listener. For all, an incredible range of books on all the performing arts. Books that explore essential meanings, techniques, even the lives of the artists. Reference books, enormously helpful. Penetrating critical works. Books that are sheer fun. On everything from the classical to the avant garde.

Infinite riches for your enjoyment. At club prices, unbelievable bargains. Enjoy them NOW.

65911. THE OPERA. Joseph Wechsberg. An enter-87.95 taining, colorful history.

64170. THE NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE OPERA. David Fiven, 719 pages. \$15.00 OPERA. David Ewen. 719 pages.

69425. PLAYS, PLAYERS AND PLAYWRIGHTS. Enormous, illustrated history of the theater. Counts as 2 of your 3 books. \$25.00

64400. THE NEW MET IN PROFILE. Stephen E. Rubin. The post-Bing Met in its most embattled era—
\$9.95 the present.

46400. EVERY DAY'S A MATINEE. Max Wilk How it was in Hollywood, and who was who. \$8.5

57890. LAURENCE OLIVIER. John Cottrell. Evolution of a theatrical genius.

47200. EXPERIMENTAL MUSIC. Cage and Beyond. Michael Nyman. A first on the subject! \$9.95

54970. IF YOU DON'T DANCE THEY BEAT YOU. Jose Quintero. The experiences that have shaped one 87.95 of our great directors.

58720. THE LIVES OF THE GREAT COMPOSERS Harold C. Schonberg.

64370. THE NEW HOLLYWOOD. Axel Madse American movies in the 70s. Eye-opening.

(values to \$52.95) for only \$1 each (if you will join now and accept only

77490. SEASON WITH SOLTI. A Year in the Life of the Chicago Symphony. William Barry Furlong. An intimate portrait, lavishly illustrated. \$12.50

3 more books within the next 12 months)

59540. THE MAKING OF MODERN DRAMA. 88.95 work of eight great writers.

63265. MUSIC OF THE WESTERN WORLD. L Alberti. From ancient Greece to the modern avant-garde. Over 350 illustrations. \$12.95

70270. THE PRIVATE WORLD OF BALLET. John 75 dancers, choreographers and instructors \$15.00 speak. Many photos.

35505. THE BALLERINAS. Parmenia Migel. From the court of Louis XIV to Pavlova. \$10.95

55900. THE INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FILM. General Editor, Dr. Roger Manvell. American advisory editor, Professor Lewis Jacobs. 1,280 entries, 32 pages in full color, 1,000 black and white illustrations.

How the Club Operates • The Book Club News, describing the coming Main Selection and Alternate Selections, will be sent to you 15 times a year at 3-4 week intervals. • If you wish to purchase the Main Selection, do nothing and it will be shipped to you automatically. • If you prefer one of the Alternates, or no book at all, simply indicate your decision on the reply form always enclosed with the News, and mail it so that we receive it by the date specified. • The News is mailed in time to allow you at least 10 days to decide if you want the coming Main Selection. If, because of late mail delivery of the News, you should ever receive a Main Selection without having had the 10 day consideration period, that Selection may be returned at Club expense. • Continued membership (after purchasing 3 books) brings you the added benefit of our Bonus Book Plan

(Publishers' Prices shown)

36895. BROADWAY. Brooks Atkinson.

35525. BALANCHINE'S NEW COMPLETE STORIES OF THE GREAT BALLETS. George Balanchine. Edited by Francis Mason. \$12.50

63260. MUSIC FOR PATRIOTS, POLITICIANS AND PRESIDENTS. Vera Brodsky Lawrence. The sounds and songs of America. Over 500 illustrations, many in color. Counts as 2 of your 3 books. 335.00

64410. THE NEW MUSIC LOVER'S HANDBOOK. Edited by Elie Siegmeister. The writings of outstanding figures from every corner of the musical world. Lavishly illustrated. Counts as 2 of your 3 books. \$29.95

62150. THE MEN WHO MADE THE MOVIES. Richard Schickel. The great producers and directors speak—frankly. Illustrated. **812.95**

41570. THE DANCE ENCYCLOPEDIA. Revised and Enlarged Edition. Compiled and edited by Anatole Chujoy and P.W. Manchester. Introduction by Lincoln Kirstein. Counts as 2 of your 3 book. \$22.50

Performing	Arte	Rook	Club
D'			

L-2AA

Please accept my application for membership and send me the three volumes indicated, billing me only \$1 each. I agree to purchase at least three additional books during the first 12 months I am a member, under the club plan described in this ad. Savings range up to 30% and occasionally even more. My membership is cancelable any time after I buy these three books. A shipping and handling charge is added to all shipments. Send no money. Members are billed when books arrive. Indicate by number the 3 books you want.

3	books	for	\$1	each.	

A few expensive books (noted in book descriptions) count as 2 choices.

Name

State _

_Zip -(Offer good in Continental U.S. and Canada only. Prices slightly higher in Canada.)

ORCHESTRA SEATS: \$959.

Down under you see the Sydney Opera House. It cost the Australians about \$100 million.

But a plush orchestra seat will cost you only about \$20.

Which leaves you a balance of \$939.* To get you to your seat.

And that's a bargain. Because \$939 buys you a 10-day Qantas Fly/Drive tour of Australia.

You get a round-trip from San Francisco to Sydney aboard a Qantas 747B. And an Avis car with 500 free miles. And accommodations for 10 nights at first-class hotels and motor inns throughout Australia.

Even if you don't like opera, you'll like the drama, the spectacle, the adventure of Australia.

Don't sit it out. See your travel agent.

Qantas Fly/Drive Australia I Mail to: Qantas, 360 Post Str San Francisco, CA 94108.	Brochures. eet,
Name	
Street	
City	
State/Zip	- A 6500m
Travel Agent	
QANTAS The Australian Airline.	1



LONDON 15 OPERA

JOAN SUTHERLAND MAD SCENES



OS 26436

Bellini I PURITANI Sutherland Pavarotti Bonynge



OSA 13111

Luciano Pavarotti The World's Favorite Tenor Arias



OS 26384

Montserrat Caballé GREAT ITALIAN ARIAS



OS 26424

TCHAIKOVSKY

EUGENE ONEGIN

SIR GEORG SOLTI

COMPLETE

IN RUSSIAN



OSA 13112

The Volga Boatmen

ROUSING RUSSIAN FAVORITES
NICOlai Ghiaurov, bass



OS 26398

Joan Sutherland
Luciano Pavarotti
OPERATIC DUETS



OS 26437

Premiere Recording Dallapiccola

IL PRIGIONIERO

ANTAL DORAT



OSA 1166

HUGUETTE TOURANGEAU IN WORLD PREMIERE RECORDING

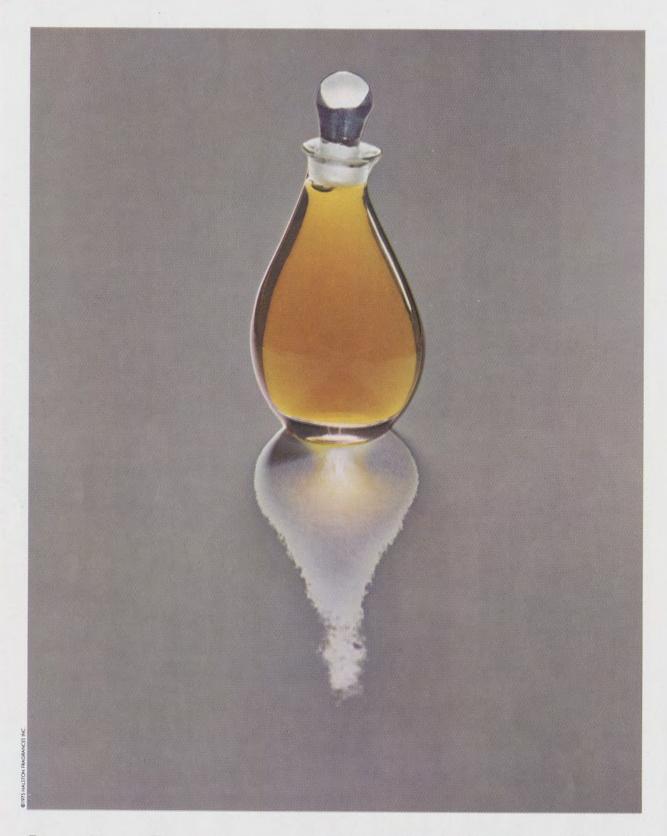
MASSENET'S
THERESE
RICHARD BONYNGE
CONDUCTING
NEW PHILHARMONIA
ORCH



AOSA 1165

Brilliant new releases from the number one classical catalogue in the nation





HALSTON

PERFUME SPRAY PERFUME COLOGNE SPRAY COLOGNE

WHY SAN FRANCISCO OPERA NEEDS YOUR SUPPORT

Some things in life have enduring value: family and friends, our homes, creative opportunities—the civic, educational, business and cultural organizations we create to make the globe worth living in.

San Francisco is one of the most beautiful cities in America, where climate, physical beauty, business and the arts unite to enhance the quality of life. One of its great assets, San Francisco Opera, has helped earn our city an international reputation. For over 50 years, the company has presented classical and contemporary opera, bringing the creative talents of major operatic artists to Bay Area audiences each fall season.

What would our city be like without San Francisco Opera and the numerous other opera activities it has generated over the years? Culturally deprived, indeed. We take our opera seriously, and enjoy it throughout the year—not only in the War Memorial Opera House, but also in the streets, theaters, parks and plazas of the entire Bay Area. Last year almost 300,000 people attended performances of live opera presented by San Francisco Opera and its affiliate companies. Radio broadcasts of the fall season's repertoire reach millions of people in the Bay Area and in Los Angeles.

This year the San Francisco Opera Association's Annual Fund Drive needs \$750,000 to meet increased production costs and to balance its budget. Cultural organizations as well as business and industry not only have to break even but must provide for present needs while ensuring future growth.

Fortunately, we have capacity audiences, but we also have an imbalance between revenue from ticket sales and operating costs. Funds to reduce our deficit are raised through guarantor payments, federal and municipal grants, and the generosity of hundreds of San Francisco Opera supporters—individuals, foundations and corporations. If we were to pass on actual costs to the public, the ticket you purchased for this performance would be almost double what you paid for it. Obviously we cannot charge that much. But we can and must ask for your help.

You may be a regular contributor to the annual fund. If you have not increased your contribution recently, please consider giving more. Remember, yesterday's dollar bought more. If you have contributed only occasionally, we urge you to become a regular member of the Opera family. If you have never contributed, please begin now!

San Francisco Opera belongs to you—for your present enjoyment and that of future generations of opera lovers. Your contribution, large or small, is a vote of confidence.

The San Francisco Opera Association Needs You.

Please Give!

Please fill out coupon below and enclose in attached envelope.

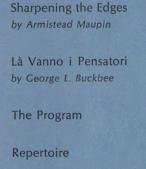
I would like to support the 19 tax-deductible contribution			
Friend: \$10 to \$99 Contributor: \$100 to \$499 Donor: \$500 to \$999		Benefactor: \$1,000 to \$4,999 Business Patron: \$2,500 and over Sustaining Patron: \$5,000 and over	
☐ Full contribution enclosed☐ Bill me for the entire amount ☐	(date)	☐ Partial Payment enclosed ☐ Bill me for remainder(date)	
Name			
Address			
City	_State	Zip	
DateSignate	ure		
Checks are payable to the San Fra	ancisco Or	pera Association.	

Contributors of \$500 or more are listed in the 1975 San Francisco Opera Magazine

and Annual Report.

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA MAGAZINE 1975





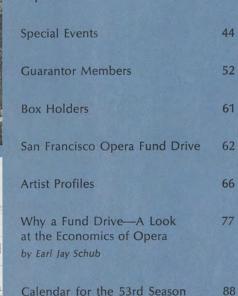
Lotfi Mansouri:

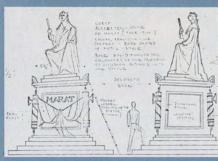
10

33

42







San Francisco Opera Editorial Staff

ANITA S. MOCERI Editor

IRIS VAUGHAN Production Coordinator

KERRY QUILLIN Production Assistant

Performing Arts Staff

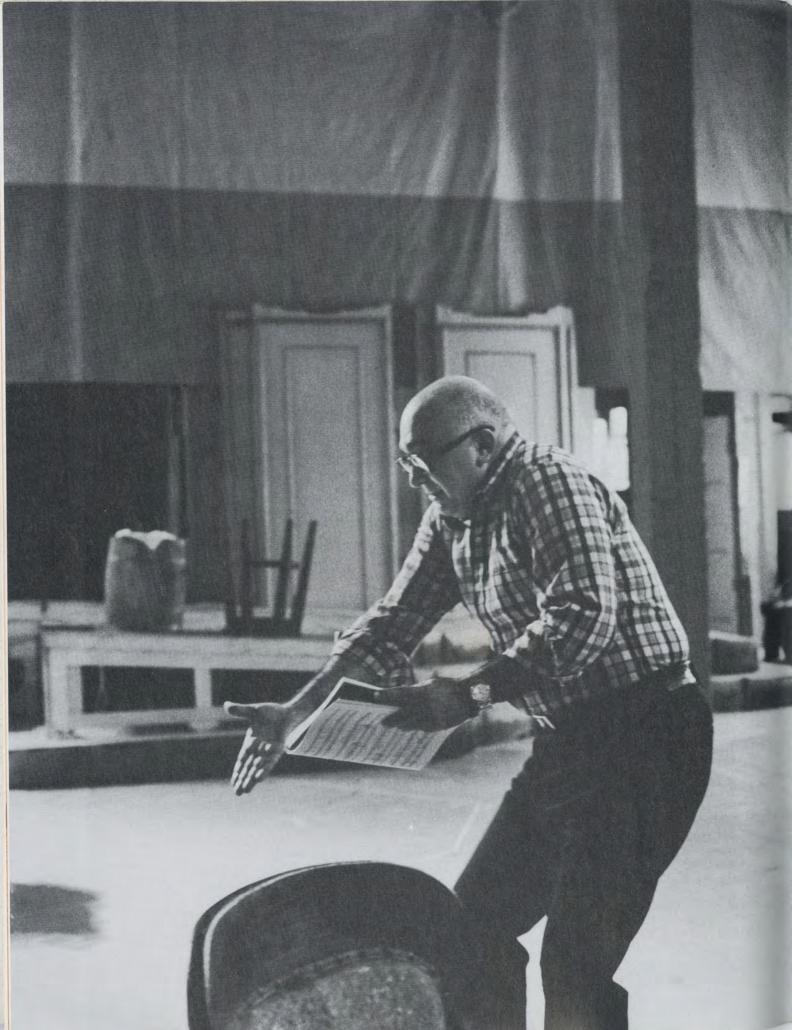
MICHEL PISANI Publisher

JERRY FRIEDMAN Editor and General Manager

OLGA TRENTO Managing Editor

BROWNING GRAPHICS Art Direction

San Francisco Opera Magazine 1975 is a Performing Arts publication. © Performing Arts 1975. All rights reserved. Reproduction from this magazine without written permission is prohibited. Performing Arts—S.F. Office: 651 Brannan St., San Francisco, California 94107. Telephone (415) 781-8931; L.A. Office: 9348 Santa Monica Boulevard, Beverly Hills, California 90210. Telephone (213) 274-8728. Printed in San Francisco. Cover photo: Carolyn Mason Jones



LOTFI MANSOURI: Sharpening the Edges

by Armistead Maupin

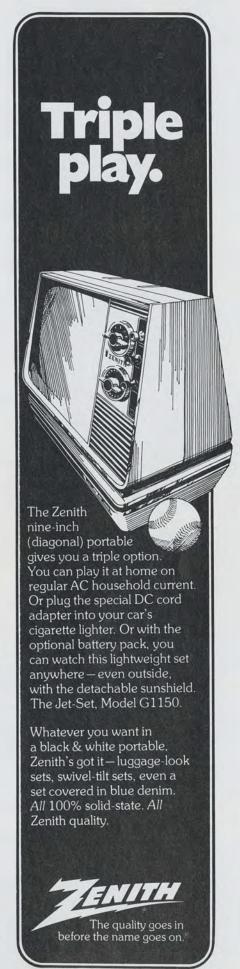
Andrea Chenier's most sinister and pervasive figure isn't listed in the opera's cast of characters.

"If I had to give it a name," says director Lotfi Mansouri, "I'd call it the mob-that viciously single-minded entity which devours everything in its path. The mob is a flesh-andblood force in *Andrea Chenier*, every bit as vivid as the principal characters."

Mansouri's new production of the gripping Giordano epic underlines the horror of a "people's movement" gone berserk. "The French Revolution was like any other," remarks the 46-year-old Iranian. "It started with the noblest of goals and sentiments, but once the mob took over those lofty principles were totally annihilated by the secondary elements of power, heirarchy and security."

To stress this deterioration of ideals, the director has chosen to close each scene in *Andrea Chenier* with the conspicuous presence of the mob. "At the end of the first scene, for instance, the

continued on p. 84



11



by George L. Buckbee

"There go the thinkers!"—so sings Roucher in Act II of Umberto Giordano's great revolutionary opera Andrea Chénier, and he is not being complimentary—no more so than when contemporary people use the phrase "egg-heads" No, the men of the French Revolution who are passing by Roucher (in improbable combinations which could never have happened!) are being ridiculed by Roucher much in the same manner in which our thinking musical writers have ridiculed Giordano Roucher hardly understood what the big names of the French Revolution intended. Neither have operatic critics and historians understood what Giordano intended. In each case it was the people to whom the Great Men were speaking, and the people have understood.

continued on p. 14



Brother Timothy's Napa Valley Notebook 2

INTRODUCING FOUR RED DINNER WINES WITH SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS FROM THE CHRISTIAN BROTHERS NAPA VALLEY CELLARS. MY OWN SELECTIONS.

-egs-

From time to time, nature endows certain of our Napa Valley varietal red wines with unusually splendid qualities. Because of the abundant choice in The Christian Brothers aging cellars, I have the pleasure of putting these small rarities aside for the special attention and care they deserve.



BOTTLE AGING OF WINE BEGAN WITH THE DISCOVERY OF CORK IN THE 18th CENTURY.
FRENCH LITHOGRAPH FROM THE CHRISTIAN BROTHERS COLLECTION, WINE MUSEUM OF SAN FRANCISCO.

We are now pleased to offer four of these Napa Valley wines: Pinot Noir; Cabernet Sauvignon; Gamay Noir; and Zinfandel. Each was aged in prime oak cooperage and then enjoyed leisurely bottle aging in our own cellars where storage conditions are ideal. This time has given them special softness and mellowness, with a deeper and fuller bouquet. We believe you will find them to be among the finest to come out of the Napa Valley. Wines to serve with your finest fare. While ready for your table now, these are wines that can be laid down in your own cellars to mature to even greater softness and subtlety.

These Special Selections are identified by lot number and bottling date on a neck label to distinguish them from our other varietal wines.

THIS DISTINCTIVE NECK LABEL IDENTIFIES MY SPECIAL SELECTION VARIETAL WINES.



NAPA VALLEY PINOT NOIR BOTTLED & BINNED JAN. 1973 NAPA VALLEY CABERNET SAUVIGNON BOTTLED & BINNED FEB. 1973 NAPA VALLEY ZINFANDEL-BOTTLED & BINNED NOV. 1972 NAPA VALLEY GAMAY NOIR BOTTLED & BINNED NOV. 1972 Understandably, they will always be in limited supply and must command a price of about \$500 a bottle. If your wine merchant does not have them available, you may write to me.

Brother Timothy F.S.C.

CELLARMASTER
THE CHRISTIAN BROTHERS
NAPA VALLEY, CALIFORNIA 9458

Worldwide Distributors: Fromm and Sichel, Inc. San Francisco, California

Andrea Chénier, that poetic off-spring of Giordano's passionate emotions, did not find it easy as an immigrant in foreign lands. The American Blue Book of Operatic Society has not been opened to him, and he has not even now found his niche in the list of great Operatic Society names, such as Carmen, Aida, Lohengrin, Boris and all the others of mixed background who have been welcomed so heartily to our shores. Andrea is still struggling to get in, although his credentials are certainly in order, even if he, himself, is not of the highest stock. At home, in Italy, he is held in high esteem, and welcomed wherever the friends of Operatic Society gather. He is spoken of with respect and enthusiasm, if not with awe. This has been the case since his birth on the operatic stage on March 28, 1896, when the critics raved over him, and when the audience (without the customary claque, we are told!) applauded him to the skies, took him to their hearts, and made him the hit of the season. Saint-Saëns brought out his Henry VIII that same year at La Scala, but the poor king was simply run off the stage. Even Bizet's Carmen had a hard time getting herself past the third act! The success which Andrea Chénier achieved at Milan's great La Scala established his credentials so well, that he was quickly welcomed into Operatic Society in many other European centers by 1897. Indeed, his name blazed so quickly and so brightly, that he reached even as far afield as Moscow and New York.

But—there it stopped. A very stunted social career. New York, not to be awed by all successes elsewhere, rejected Giordano's poetic protégé out-of-hand and in no uncertain terms. He was found to be without those necessary credentials which the New Yorkers demanded for their Opera Society: he had "hardly a tune", and his arrival brought with him the "death of melody." Some went so far as to say that he lacked any manifestation at all of technical skills (despite the Act II

continued on p. 16



Q. What's wrong with this picture?

A. Nothing. They're all from Ghirardelli Square.

Ghirardelli Square

Open Evenings / Beginning November 28 · 900 North Point / San Francisco Holiday Hours: Sunday 11 am-6 pm / Monday-Saturday 10 am-9 pm

Once you've seen one country, you've seen them all.



Switzerland? No. New Zealand's Southern Alps.



Japan? No. A lovely New Zealand garden.





Hawaii? No. One of New Zealand's sunny beaches. England? No. Rugby in Christchurch, New Zealand.



Scotland? No. Dunedin, New Zealand's Scottish city. Norway? No. New Zealand's Fiordland.



One pleasant surprise after another.

Mail to the

New Zealand Government Tourist Office, One Maritime Plaza, Suite 970, San Francisco, Calif. 94111, or

10960 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1530, Los Angeles, Calif. 90024

Tell me more about New Zealand, the one country to see if you want to see every country in the world.

Name.

Address_

City/State/Zip_



San Francisco Opera 1975: Andrea Chenier. Sets: Wolfram Skalicki; costumes: Amrei Skalicki.

"symphony"), and that he was a fellow full of dull statements (yet all baritones sing "Nemico della patria"). Still others, at a time when music was taking other turns, found his constant use of tonic chords very bland, and lamented that he had not found a larger harmonic vocabulary to vary his speech. Many found him far too simple and direct, and still others thought it very plebian of him to use materials which others

Photo: Ron Scherl

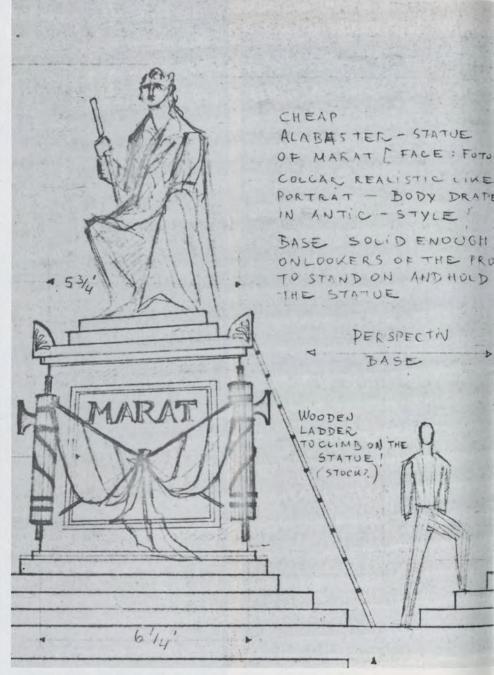
had used before him. Andrea's initial meteoric flight, however, brought fame and fortune to his creator, and Giordano found himself pressured to produce more protégés with the same credentials—at least for the Italian public.

Andrea Chénier had been Giordano's fourth opera, preceded by some notably unsuccessful works with the continued on p. 18

People either ask for Beefeater, or they ask for gin.







Wolfram Skalicki set designs for San Francisco Opera's 1975 Andrea Chenier.

names Marina, Mala Vita (re-worked as Il Voto), and Regina Diaz. Giordano did not seem to be particularly equipped to bring forth successful operatic children, so it is not surprising that these first attempts caused no great furor. Until Giordano's birth, August 27, 1867, there had been absolutely no record of art or music in his family at all. His parents, while not really refusing to let him pursue music as a

career, certainly expected him to prove to them quickly that it was not a hopeless profession. They were satisfied, evidently, when Umberto was admitted to the Naples Conservatory and when Sonzogno, a prominent Italian publisher, took an interest in their son. Despite Sonzogno's interest, Andrea Chénier lost out in a competition which was won by Mascagni's Cavalleria Rusticana.



CASTERED!

Sonzogno was neither deaf nor blind, however, and he continued to encourage Giordano so that, eventually, the defeated Andrea did see the light of the operatic stage.

Still, the thinkers pass him by. Why? Some books, with lists of the Great Names of the Operatic Register, simply pass him by (Weisstein: *The Essence of Opera*), while others give him very short shrift, indeed (Lang: *The Experi-*

"Designed for the Woman with a Style of Her Own"

- Hubert de Givenchy





KLAUS MURER has received the 1975 *Oscar* for jewelry design. This is the second time Mr. Murer has won the Diamonds International Award which is the most prestigious award in the world. His brilliant designs and superb craftsmanship make him one of the most outstanding jewelry designers of today.

THE MOST ELEGANT eighteen karat yellow gold necklace pavé set with six bands of round diamonds. The diamond drop can be worn alone.

KLAUS MURER

Swiss Jewelry Designer

370 SUTTER STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

Set design: Wolfram Skalicki

ence of Opera). Others are horribly apologetic about admitting him to the Sanctum Sanctorum of the Operatic World at all!

The reasons for this attitude to Giordano's hero may be many, partly helped by a long series of semi-successes or flops following *Chénier's* initial appearance. *Fedora* (1898), a very emotional lady, is sometimes performed in Italy even now, but her

reputation is shady. After her, we seldom hear of any of the other works of Giordano which were commissioned from him: Madame Sans-Gêne (New York—1895!), Siberia (1904), Marcella (1907), Mese Mariano (1910), Giove e Pompei (1921), La Cena delle Beffe (1924), and Il Re (1929). The company one keeps sometimes brings one down.

The unfortunate thing is that Giordano became inactive during his last twenty continued on p. 22

Rare taste. Either you have it. Or you don't.



Yes, the whiskies in J & B are rare indeed. But the essence of J & B Rare Scotch is in our uncompromising quest for perfection. For more than 100 years, no one has ever matched the rare taste of J & B. And never will. That's why J & B has it. And always will.



86 Proof Blended Scotch Whisky © 1975 Paddington Corp., N.Y.

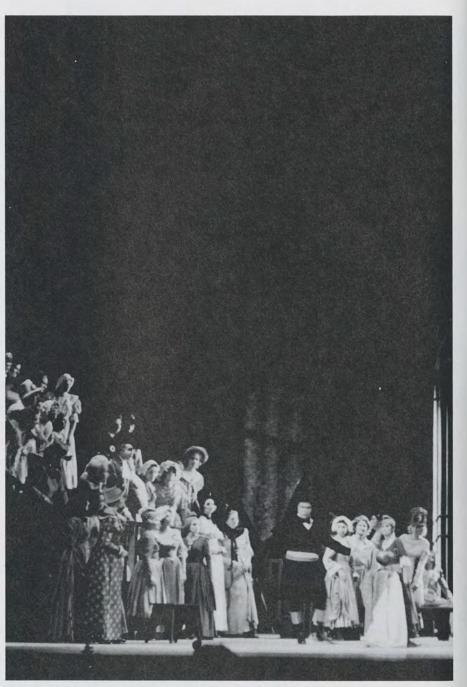
Design Research is growing



Name: Tasaraita Short-Sleeve Dress Design: Annika Piha, Marimekko Description: A fun-loving T-shirt dress, for the child or adult. Of 100% cotton. Made to feel whimsical in. Price: child's dress. 11.00



Design Research 1 Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA. 94111 (415) 788 · 4000 Design Research 900 North Point Street San Francisco, CA. 94109 (415) 776 · 2605



An earlier production of Andrea Chenier at San Francisco Opera.

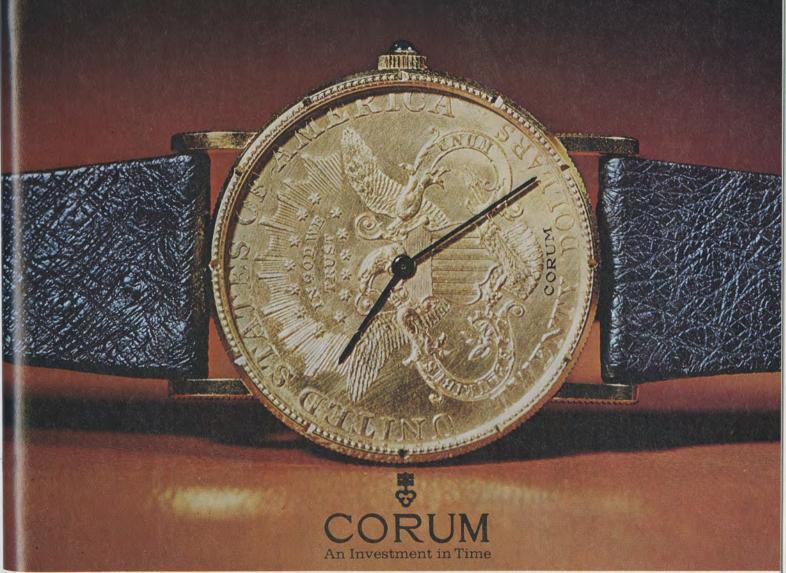
years (as did others, such as Rossini and Sibelius), almost composing nothing. His death, in 1948, was widely lamented in Italy. His last opera, *Il Re* (1929), is short, and considered modern in its outlook both for the composer and for the time. Critics sometimes have said that *Il Re* showed signs of going in Stravinskian-directions, but the composer never pursued the matter any further. Some of our Operatic

Elite will not admit Andrea on the basis of his libretto. They claim that it does not scale any great poetic heights of literary inspiration. Perhaps not, but it does contain all the elements which also made *Tosca* a success, and that lady's libretto is seldom heavily attacked! Andrea, along with Tosca, gives us liberal amounts of distorted history, plus heavy doses of blood and sex. This combination, which has al-

continued on p. 24

The quality of Corum's Gold Coin watches is measured in generations not in years.

Watches of heirloom quality with unique cases of authentic U.S. \$5,\$10, and \$20 gold pieces. Completely Swiss-crafted in 18k gold, with one of the thinnest movements in the world.



GRANAT BROS

Fine Jewelers Since 1905
San Francisco • Grant at Geary, Stonestown
Northgate • SunValley



Give the Potion of Love.

maretto di Saronno. Italy's rare liqueur of love in this beautiful new veloured gift box.

Historians tell us that in 1525 a young widow created the original Amaretto di Saronno and gave it as a gift of love to Bernardino Luini, the artist who immortalized her in a famous fresco in Saronno, Italy.

Her name is lost to history but what remains is the original Amaretto di Saronno with the magic of its intriguing taste and provocative bouquet.

We've even left a rose alongside our name as a reminder of how it all began 450 years ago.

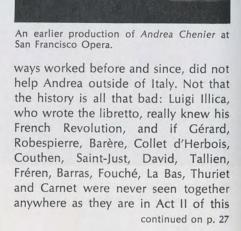
Try Amaretto di Saronno tonight. In this very seasonal way:

The Bowl of Love

Stir ½ bottle of Amaretto di Saronno with each quart (non-alcoholic) egg nog in a punchbowl. Add ice cubes. Sprinkle crushed Amaretti cookies or nutmeg over the top.



Discover the many other ways to use Italy's rare liqueur of love. Write for our free drink recipe booklet and food recipe booklet, "Gourmet Secrets." Address: Foreign Vintages, Inc., 98 Cutter Mill Road, Great Neck, New York 11021. Dept. 110.





Amaretto di Saronno. The Original Amaretto. From the Village of Love.

Here's Max.

The maximum 120mm cigarette.

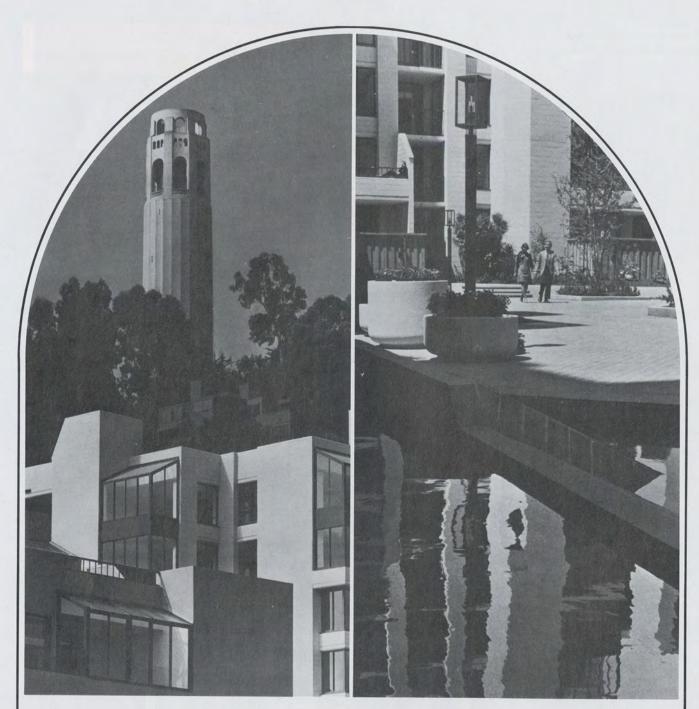
A lot longer than 100's. Yet, not a penny extra for all those extra puffs. Great tobaccos. Terrific taste. And a long, lean, all-white dynamite look.

"How can anything so nifty be so thrifty?"









TeleGraph LandinG

Your Island in the City

A new way of living gives you the best of two worlds—the serenity and security of a village surrounded by the action and excitement of the City. Here you can own a home virtually in the center of everything that is San Francisco. You're only a 15-minute walk from downtown, Fisherman's Wharf, Chinatown, North Beach.

And you don't have to live in a box. At TeleGraph LandinG you will

find richness and variety of form—architecture on a human scale. Four buildings of varying heights—enclosing a private plaza—afford an extraordinary range of floor plans.

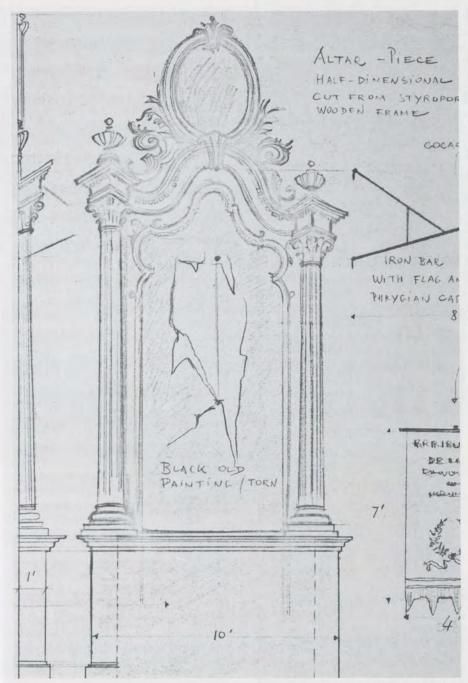
The views are magnificent (the Bay is across the street). There are roof gardens, patios, a waterfall, and more.

TeleGraph LandinG is an Urban Village. The City's first. A world-within-a-world. An Island in the City.

One, two and three-bedroom condominiums and townhouses.

At the base of Telegraph Hill 150 Lombard Street at Sansome.

(415) 788-4488.



Set design: Wolfram Skalicki

opera, who really cares? The excitement of having all of those imposing names paraded in front of us is very exciting. Illica knew how to create situations of drama, situations which could be filled with the Veristic emotionalism which Giordano wore on his sleeve. He knew how to bring down the curtain with an ecstatic couple marching into the sunrise to face their death in love (Ave! Tristan.)

More than the company he kept, more than the musical language he spoke, and more than his story, we must learn to know *Chénier* as he is and accept him as such. On that basis alone he stands or falls. Just because he does not fit any mold well enough for us to know how to approach him without introduction, is no reason for us to be nervous in his presence nor to treat him as an unwelcome guest. He is an continued on p. 28



GOOD
OLD-FASHIONED
CHRISTMAS
SPIRIT



NOW PLAYING AT CITIZENS



Two Great Performers

Bravo! You, too, will applaud these two wonderful ways to lower your present income tax. Get all the details and join the statewide family of profit-minded savers who've discovered tomorrow at Citizens today.



Set up your firm's pension fund in Citizens Individual Retirement Account. No more investment uncertainties, planning problems, bookkeeping and reporting expense. A substantial portion of your and your employees' annual income can be added to each I.R.A. account, tax sheltered. Your compounded interest is tax-sheltered, too. Each person's funds earn highest guaranteed interest and are insured to \$40,000 by a U.S. Government agency.

SKEOGH₽

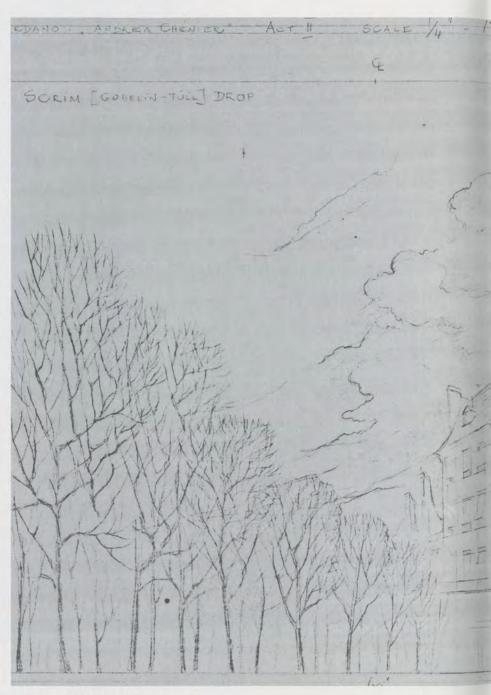
For the self-employed, a Citizens U.S. Government insured Keogh Plan (HR-10) account is a star performer. You'll save precious income tax dollars today, while earning highest interest for tomorrow. Call Mr. Keith Colson, toll free, at (800) 652-1626 for details or ask your nearest Citizens office manager.





ECITIZENSSAVINGS

California's Oldest Statewide Savings Association. Over \$1.5 Billion Strong. Over 60 offices throughout California.



Set design: Wolfram Skalicki.

honest fellow, who says what he has to say, and that very openly and directly. He knows something about poetry and art, and especially about the heart. His real-life counter-part said: "Art makes only verses; the heart alone is the poet."

He has some of the art, of course, and that he has partly learned from Wagner, particularly in the orchestra. He speaks with some of the Verdian accent we all know, and has even absorbed the Puccinian approach. To expect him to blossom into Puccini-like melodies is not to let him be his own man! As with all new acquaintances, it does not pay to examine only the dress so carefully, but to try to find out what content is underneath the clothing. We should listen to what Andrea has to say, and not judge him on what we want him to say. Maybe Andrea



does lack some of the technical polish which others have, maybe he does have trouble finding exactly the right sequence of tones to express what he has to say, maybe his harmony does have too many tonic chords, maybe he does seem to have read other composers rather widely. But, this is only the outer dress, and if we take the trouble to become conversant with Andrea, we will find he has an honest continued on p. 31

THE GREAT AMERICAN CITIES
OF THE BAY AREA

The American Express Card can set the stage for great shopping in this city.

You're probably familiar with these stores. And if there're one or two you've yet to explore, now's the time.

With the American Express* Card you have a charge account at all these fine stores.

And wherever you see the American Express Card emblem displayed.

So happy shopping!

Union Rogue. 728
Montgomery. An unusual collection of men's colthes. Antiques and accessories to fit him and his lifestyle.

Topps & Trowsers. Union Square and 5 other Bay Area locations. The best in contemporary casuals for men and women.

Sports headquarters.

All under one roof.

Village Fair. Sausalito.
22 shops under one roof making shopping a pleasure as you discover a delight of fascinating treasures.

Old Browns Store. 38 Miller, Mill Valley. A unique experience of relaxed shopping. Visit these fine stores: Sherwood Forest Boutique, The Park Plant Shop, and Richard Paige Timepieces.

Charge on to the best dressed list

Helga Howie. 140 Maiden Lane. Internationally known Helga Howie is the taste setter for beautifully dressed women.

Barra of Italy. Five City locations. Features the finest women's wear imported from France and Italy, also men's and women's accessories.

Mosher's Ltd. San Jose, Los Gatos, and Palo Alto. Superb fit, meticulous tailoring and unmatched service in quality traditional clothing.

San Francisco Sporting House. 1909 Union St. A complete line of tennis and ski equipment including Wilson, Head, Spalding and Adidas.

Just the gift you were looking for.

S. Christian of Copenhagen. 224 Post. European crystal and China, featuring the famed Rosenthal line. Also complete selection of Danish furniture.

If you don't have the American

Express Card, look for an application display wherever the Card is welcomed. Or call, toll-free, 800-528-8000.





The American Express Card. Don't leave home without it.



and passionate heart. And then (despite I Pensatori), we will find that we like him—sometimes we will find that we even love him—we will find he is saying those things we most want to hear about living life fully and passionately—the things about which the heart alone knows something! In short, our fellow knows how to sing about Love.

That's our fellow, that's our hero, that's our Chénier. In the end, a mighty fine man to welcome into the Operatic Society. If we listen to what he says, we may become as excited about him as the La Scala audience was in 1896—and they thought he was really worth knowing and listening to!

Mr. Buckbee's background includes soloist with the Rochester Opera, Finnish National Opera and Finnish Radio; conductor of the Finnish National Opera for 10 years; Director of the Sibelius Academy Opera Studio. He is currently an Associate Professor at the Conservatory of Music, University of Pacific in Stockton.





 where you will find the best of everything – Wines & Spirits, Eastern Beef and Lamb, Fine Bakery and Delicatessen Items, Great Greengroceries, and Spectacular Gift Packs for every occasion. Telephone orders, charge accounts, and deliveries daily in the City, regularly in Marin and the East Bay. If you need Fresh Caviar, real Strasbourg Pate de Foie Gras, or some other good thing, call Jurgensen's.

Jurgensen's

Master Charge and Bankamericard accepted, or open a Jurgensen's Charge Account.

In San Francisco: 2190 Union Street (931-0100) In Burlingame: 1325 Burlingame Ave. (344-1772)

Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health. If you got crunched at the party with your soft pack try our new hard pack. Benson & Hedges 100's 17 mg. "tar," 1.1 mg. nicotine, Regular and Menthol av. per cigarette, by FTC Method.



Again, for the 53rd consecutive year, San Francisco Opera will present a brilliant fall opera season, presenting twelve of the world's finest operas. Our general director, Kurt Herbert Adler, will bring once more to San Francisco an outstanding roster of singers, conductors, directors and designers. Opening with an old favorite, "Il Trovatore," the season includes the San Francisco premiere of Monteverdi's "L'Incoronazione di Poppea." Most of the remainder of the twelve operas have not been performed in San Francisco for many years. And you, our audience, have again responded with a heavy demand for tickets, demonstrating that our community recognizes San Francisco Opera as one of the great opera companies of the world.

In addition to "L'Incoronazione," we will have the pleasure of four new productions. New productions are expensive and we must depend on large donors to make them possible. We are indebted to a group of patrons who wish to remain anonymous for substantial gifts to defray the costs of "L'Incoronazione." "Der Fliegende Holländer" is made possible in part by a generous grant from the Gramma Fisher Foundation and its president, I. William Fisher (who gave us "La Favorita" and "Peter Grimes," jointly with Lyric Opera of Chicago in 1973). Our production of "Simon Boccanegra" comes to us from Lyric Opera of Chicago, where is was originally produced in 1974. The production was

made possible by a grant to Lyric Opera by the Gramma Fisher Foundation in commemoration of Lyric's 20th anniversary. For the fifth year in a row, our treasurer, James D. Robertson, has presented us with a new production, this year "Gianni Schicchi." To all of these people, our special thanks. The costs of "Andrea Chenier" and "Werther" will be shared with Houston Grand Opera and Seattle Opera, respectively.

As has been mentioned in these letters in previous years, opera of the quality for which San Francisco is noted is expensive and, of course, the costs have greatly accelerated in recent years as a result of inflation. Ticket sales cover only a little over 60% of these costs; this percentage incidently is probably the highest in the international opera world—the remainder must be secured from a variety of sources. We are grateful for the significant direct and indirect financial support which we have received from the National Endowment for the Arts, National Opera Institute and the Ford Foundation, to Mayor Joseph L. Alioto, Chief Administrative Officer Thomas J. Mellon, the City and County of San Francisco and the War Memorial Board, which assist our efforts in so many ways. We also appreciate the cooperation of OPERA America, of which we are a member. Opera ACTION continues to perform a myriad of services for San Francisco Opera which not only reduces our costs but spreads the word of opera throughout the community. To its members, we express our appreciation.

As it has for many years past, the San Francisco Opera Guild has financed the student matinees which are applauded enthusiastically by our young people. This year, there will be five such matinees of "L'Elisir d'Amore." The Opera Guild also furnishes important additional financial help to our subsidiary organizations, and undertakes the Opera Ball and the very popular Fol de Rol.

Despite all of the aforementioned support, we must have an annual Operating Fund Drive and this year the drive must raise \$750,000 in order to balance our budget of approximately \$5,000,-

000; this is approximately \$200,000 more than we needed last year. If you are not presently a contributor to our annual drive, won't you join the hundreds who presently do support us? Your tax deductible contributions should be sent to San Francisco Opera Association, War Memorial Opera House, San Francisco, 94102. Thank you for thinking of us!

We are continuing the Endowment Fund campaign commenced in 1973 with the announced goal of \$5,000,000. This campaign, under the leadership of Emmett G. Solomon, retired chairman of Crocker National Bank, was launched with a gift of one million dollars from an anonymous donor; our Board of Directors subsequently pledged an amount exceeding \$1,000,-000. While income from the Fund will help toward meeting our unavoidable annual deficit, it should again be emphasized that the Endowment Fund will not eliminate the need for the annual fund drive or the need for continuing contributions from other sources.

Thanks to Standard Oil Company of California and the L. J. and Mary C. Skaggs Foundation of Oakland, California, radio listeners will again be privileged to hear a live broadcast of each opera over KKHI AM/FM in San Francisco and, thanks to several organizations who have released their regular program time, also over KFAC AM/FM in Los Angeles.

San Francisco Opera exists solely to provide the public with opera of the highest quality. But when we think of San Francisco Opera, we must remember the various segments of our opera family—the International Fall Season, now with us; Spring Opera Theater; Western Opera Theater; Brown Bag Opera, and the Merola Opera Program. Opera has become a year around activity in San Francisco, bringing its joys to tens of thousands of opera lovers. With the loyal support of the staff and the public, we will still continue to grow.

Walter M. Band

WALTER M. BAIRD President, San Francisco Opera Association

Tax Shelters that aren't just for the rich.



If you carn \$50,000, congratulations. You're probably in the 50% Bracket.

If you're in the 50% Tax Bracket, you've probably got a beautiful cash flow going.

Between you and the I.R.S. Paine Webber wants you to know that we're one of the leaders in creating tax sheltered financial plans for our clients in situations just like yours.

Our Tax Shelter plans run the gamut from relatively conservative to aggressive. Some are riskier than others. Some might be right and some might be wrong for you.

These Tax Shelters include Real Estate, Cattle Feeding Programs and Oil and Gas Drilling Funds. They're not tricks, loopholes or gimmicks.

And depending on your own personal situation, they can mean considerable tax savings in what we feel are sound investments.

If this all sounds interesting to you, please send for our free booklet, "Tax Incentive Investments."

After all, when your pie is getting bigger, why should you get less of it to eat?

Please send me "Tax	Incentive Investments."
Richard F. Shelton Senior Vice President Paine Webber 555 California St. San Francisco, Calif. 94104 415 983-6700	James B. Klein Vice President-Branch Manager Paine Webber 555 California St. San Francisco, Calif. 94104 415 983-6700
Name	
Address	
City	State Zip

PaineWebber

Other Northern and Central California offices in: Monterey / Napa / Palo Alto / Sacramento / San Jose / San Mateo / Santa Rosa / Salinas / Walnut Creek / Yuba City

San Francisco Opera 1975 Sard SEASON War Memorial Opera House

Officers

R. Gwin Follis Chairman of the Board

Walter M. Baird President and Chief Executive Officer

Richard K. Miller Vice President

James D. Robertson† Vice President and Treasurer

Robert C. Harris Secretary

> *Member, Executive Committee **Trustee, National Opera Institute †Member, National Council on the Arts

Board of Directors

Mrs. Joseph L. Alioto Ernest C. Arbuckle Walter M. Baird* Philip S. Boone Arthur Merrill Brown, Jr. John M. Bryan Edward W. Carter John B. Cella, II Mrs. Marquis Childs A. W. Clausen Dr. Alexander Cross Mrs. Joseph D. Cuneo Reid W. Dennis Mrs. Dewey Donnell Rudolph J. Drews Mrs. Lennart Erickson Mrs. Wayne H. Fisher Mortimer Fleishhacker R. Gwin Follis* Alfred Fromm Robert Gerdes Mrs. Gordon P. Getty William W. Godward A. Adrian Gruhn Prentis Cobb Hale* **

Richard C. Ham Mrs. Richard C. Ham Robert C. Harris* Reuben W. Hills, III lav Holmes Herbert Hoover Mrs. Thomas Carr Howe Fred G. Hudson, M.D. Jerome W. Hull Jaquelin H. Hume Philip M. Jelley Edgar F. Kaiser Mrs. Frederick O. Koenig Robert C. Leefeldt Mrs. Rudolph Light George S. Livermore Mrs. Carl Livingston Richard B. Madden Cyril Magnin John R. Metcalf Lawrence Metcalf

Mrs. Lolita Berns Nichols* Mrs. Louis A. Petri Mrs. William H. Hamm, III Mrs. Robert L. Richards James D. Robertson* Arthur Rock Mrs. William P. Roth Mrs. Madeleine H. Russell James H. Schwabacher, Jr. Mrs. Louis Sloss Emmett G. Solomon Mrs. Muriel McKevitt Sonne Mrs. Richard L. Swig Henry F. Trione Mrs. Nion R. Tucker Mrs. Bradford H. Walker Brooks Walker, Ir. Mrs. Richard C. Walker Mrs. Edmond C. Ward Whitney Warren Mrs. Paul L. Wattis Miss Cynthia Wood Mrs. Georgia M. Worthington Harold L. Zellerbach Stephen Zellerbach Peter Zuber

Administration

Kurt Herbert Adler*† General Director

Ruth Allison Felt Company Administrator

Matthew Farruggio Production Coordinator

Director of Public Relations

Michael L. Sack Business Administrator Anita S. Moceri

*Vice President, OPERA America †Trustee, National Opera Institute

John M. Ludwig* Artistic Administrator

Otto E. Meyer

Otto N. Miller

Richard K. Miller*

John Priest Technical Director

D. M. Azinoff Financial Consultant

Margaret K. Norton Ticket Sales Manager

W. Anthony Waters Musical Assistant to the General Director

Nancy McDermott Director of Development

Administrative Staff

Office of the General Director

Secretaries

Sally D. Culley, Ursula Eggers, Dita H. Pepin

Box Office Gerald Fitzgerald

Box Office Treasurer

William Mathews Assistant Box Office Treasurer Staff Marna J. Clark

Staff Helen Burstein, Richard Sparks, Norman Wong

Business Office

John Olsen Chief Accountant Sidney D. Waxman

Development Office

Virginia Westover Assistant Director of Development

Press Representative

Budget Coordinator

Els J. Stolk, Gordon Taylor

Public Relations

Caroline C. Crawford

Armistead Maupin Staff Writer

Alie Zeidler Secretary Iris Vaughan

Staff

Technical

Secretary Jane Ayres

Staff Jesse Hollis

Switchboard

Olivia Burton, Inna Shames

Administrative Interns

Earl Jay Schub Management in the Arts Program, University of California, Los Angeles Kerry Quillin Comprehensive Employment Training Act

The San Francisco Opera is a member of OPERA America

SAIOIR FAIRE DISTINCTION QUALITÉ



FRENCH BANK of CALIFORNIA

A VOTRE SERVICE

MEMBER FDIC STATE CHARTERED SAN FRANCISCO PALO ALTO BEVERLY HILLS At this time it gives me great pleasure to express warmest thanks and deepest appreciation to the hundreds of my dedicated and talented colleagues who have invested months of strenuous work in the preparation of this year's opera season. In eight buildings, scattered throughout our city, people have been rehearsing, building scenery, making costumes and playing their instruments to finally perform for you in our beautiful but sadly outdated Opera House.

San Francisco has achieved over the years a much-envied reputation as one of the foremost "opera towns" in the world. Because of the San Francisco Opera family, in excess of 250 presentations of opera are offered in our city annually on six different levels. Our attempt is to produce opera for all people, of all ages, from all walks of life. To achieve our aims, however, we need improvements, specifically more working space and modern equipment. Only with these vital elements can we continue the standard of performance which you, our public, are used to, deserve and demand. We urgently need the promised "addition" to the Opera House; and we cannot continue to function for long without the Opera House "Annex" in the projected Arts Center complex. Please do support, in whatever way you can, the construction of that Arts Center. Unite in the name of your Opera to give us the space, the equipment and the means to produce opera for you under better and safer working conditions, which also will result in lesser costs. We are deeply grateful for your help!

In the meantime, rest assured that we are doing all we can to make this 1975 season an event of great enjoyment for you, our opera public, in the great San Francisco Opera tradition.



Purller ter Halle.

The Islands











We have lots to brag about.

Only 13 homes left!

You just have to look at our waterfront condominium homes to know we have a good thing. The public agrees; they bought 85% of the homes in just a few months. And now, The American Institute of Architects and House & Home Magazine besteved. Home Magazine bestowed on us the 1975 AWARD OF MERIT for excellence in design, the only Bay Area condo-minium homes to win an award this year. Naturally, we have only a few homes left to sell.

The Islands in Foster City

Beautifully designed 2 6 3 bedroom homes. Each one on the water. \$65,000 to \$81,500? Weekends from 10 AM to 6 PM. Weekdays by appointment. (Take E. Hillsdale Blvd/Foster City Exit off Bayshore: follow the signs.) Tel: 415-574-8384. *Excellent financing available. (Some homes even qualify for the \$2,000 tax credit.)
A development of Vintage Properties.

The Company

Conductors Kurt Herbert Adler, Richard Bonynge,

Emerson Buckley*, Carlo Felice Cillario, Raymond Leppard*, Paolo Peloso**,

Mstislav Rostropovich**, Kenneth Schermerhorn*,

Elyakum Shapirra*

Chorus Director Robert Jones*

Assisted by Dennis Giauque*

Boys Chorus Director William Ballard
Musical Supervisor Otto Guth
Assistant for Artists Philip Eisenberg

Musical Staff Pandall Para* Paul Co

Musical Staff Randall Bare*, Paul Connelly, Philip Eisenberg,

Thomas Fulton*, Bliss Johnston, Allan Lewis, Terry Lusk, Susan Webb

Stage Directors Tito Capobianco, Sonja Frisell*, Michael Hadjimishev**,

Patrick Libby*, Lotfi Mansouri, Jack O'Brien*, Jean-Pierre Ponnelle, Günther Rennert

Assistant Stage Directors Matthew Farruggio, Brian Gray, Virginia Irwin,

Pamela E. McRae

Stage Managers Ralph Clifford, Steven Jordan

Production Assistant Sharon Thomas
Ballet Director and Choreographer Daniel Lordon*

Productions Designed by Paolo Bregni, Toni Businger, Robert Darling,

Ita Maximowna*, Pier Luigi Pizzi, Jean-Pierre Ponnelle, Steven Rubin*, Wolfram Skalicki, José Varona

Costume Designers Pet Halmen**, Amrei Skalicki

Lighting Director and Designer Robert Brand

Assisted by Sara Linnie Slocum

Assistant to the Technical Director Larry Klein

Technical Assistant Michael Milenski†
Costume Shop Walter Mahoney

Costume Supervision Jill Percival

Wardrobe Department Craig Hampton, Patricia Bibbins

Wig and Makeup Department Richard Stead, Larry Cannon, Paul Alba,

Judith Disbrow, Rex Rogers

Rehearsal Department Susan Dahlin**, Jefferson Garrett*, Judith O'Dell*

Super Department Thomas E. Curran, III

Scenic Construction Pierre Cayard
Scenic Artist Norman Rizzi

Scenic Artist Norman Rizzi

Master Carpenter Michael Kane

Master Electrician Coorna Pantago

Master Electrician George Pantages
Master of Properties Ivan J. Van Perre
Broadcast Coordinator Marilyn Mercur

Official Photographers Carolyn Mason Jones, Greg Peterson, Ron Scherl

Technical Staff for the War Memorial Opera House

Master Carpenter Michael Willcox Master Electrician Jack Philpot Master of Properties Perrie Dodson

> *San Francisco Opera debut **American Opera debut †Gramma Fisher Apprentice of the National Opera Institute

The Knabe is the official piano of San Francisco Opera

The 1975 San Francisco Opera season is supported by a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts in Washington, D.C., a Federal Agency.



Overlooking San Francisco Bay In Presidio Heights

→ A house of classic beauty in The City's most prestigious area. Since the housewarming with a glittering Louis VI ball, it has been the scene of many brilliant social gatherings, diplomatic receptions, concerts . . . all given elegance by this perfect setting.

>The grounds, with formal gardens, terrace and 5-car garage, afford great privacy and security.

Offered at \$675,000 Ask for color brochure PA-65390

eviews inc.

4166 Wells Fargo Bldg. 44 Montgomery St. San Francisco, Ca. 94104 (415) 362-3006

The Sec

house

Designer ready-to-wear for today's fashion-minded woman

Attractively priced All alterations at no cost

1204 Green Street off Hyde San Francisco 775-4511



Afternoons except Sunday and Monday

Soon Ki ashion Coordinator

Artists

Fedora Barbieri Judith Blegen Cristina Deutekom Zdzislawa Donat** Janice Felty Maureen Forrester Edna Garabedian Heather Harper* Barbara Hendricks* Nina Hinson* Rita Hunter*

Theo Adam Giacomo Aragall Gary Burgess Jose Carreras James Courtney William Dansby* Federico Davià John Davies* Placido Domingo John Duykers Harry Dworchak Ryan Edwards* Joseph Frank Edoardo Gimenez* Peter Gougaloff**

Josella Ligi** Carol Malone Marita Napier Elena Obratsova* Donna Petersen Claudette Peterson* Irem Poventud* Eva Randova Regina Resnik Linda Roark* Brenda Roberts*

Donald Gramm* Clifford Grant William Harness Colin Harvey Ronald Hedlund* James Hooper William Lewis* Juan Lloveras** Robert Lloyd** Charles Long* Cornell MacNeil Raymond Manton Giorgio Merighi Robleto Merolla** Peter Meven**

Renata Scotto Pamela South* Joan Sutherland Kiri Te Kanawa Anita Terzian** Tatiana Troyanos* Shirley Verrett Galina Vishnevskaya* Beverly Wolff*

Allan Monk Paolo Montarsolo Luciano Pavarotti Louis Quilico Marius Rintzler Guillermo Sarabia Richard Stilwell Peter Strummer* Martti Talvela Eric Tappy** Alan Titus* William Wahman Ingvar Wixell

*San Francisco opera debut **American opera debut

CHORUS

Women Janice Aaland Peggy Ahrens Kathy Anderson Tommie Sue Anderson Candida Arias Doris Baltzo Roberta Bowman Norma Bruzzone Louise Corsale Beverley Finn Jean Groberg Judith Hansen Lisa Louise Hill Cecilia MacLaren Tamaki McCracken Sharon McKibbin Anna Marie Riesgo Irene Moreci Ramona Mori Rose Parker Penelope Rains Patricia Schuman Claudia Siefer

M. W. B. Adamson Winther Andersen Robert Bell Jan Budzinski

Lola Lazzari Simi

Claudine Spindt

Weslia Whitfield

Sally Winnington

Garifalia Zeissig

Arlene Woodburn

Linda Smeage

Alma Wells

David Cherveny Joseph Ciampi Ken Criste Robert Delany John Del Carlo Dale Emde John Glenister Ross Halper William Hinshaw Kenneth Hybloom

Gerald Johnson Robert Klang Conrad Knipfel Eugene Lawrence Kenneth MacLaren Kenneth Malucelli R. Clyde McCracken Thomas McEachern James Meyer Thomas Miller Eugene Naham Kent Nagano Charles Pascoe Thomas Reed Robert Romanovsky Lorenz Schultz John Segale Francis Szymkun James Tarantino D. Livingston Tigner William Tredway John Trout John K. Walters R. Lee Woodriff

BALLET

Women Laura Brown Regina West Brown Judanna Lynn Marilyn Mather

Juliana Sakowsky Katherine Warner Deirdre Wilson

Men Ric E. Abel **Dudley Brooks** Michael S. Gleason John Sullivan Edward J. White

Orchestra

1ST VIOLIN

Peter Schaffer Concertmaster Michael Burr Principal William E. Pynchon Ferdinand M. Claudio Ervin Mautner Silvio Claudio Ezequiel Amador Mafalda Guaraldi George Nagata Everett O'Bannon Ernest Michaelian Harry Moulin Michael Sand

2ND VIOLIN

Felix Khuner Principal Herbert Holtman Bruce Freifeld Barbara Riccardi Robert Galbraith Gail Schwarzbart Carol Winters Eva Karasik William Rusconi

VIOLA

Rolf Persinger Principal Detlev Olshausen Lucien Mitchell Asbjorn Finess Kenneth Harrison Jonna Hervig Ellen Smith

CELLO

David Kadarauch Principal Rolf Storseth Tadeusz Kadzielawa Sally Kell Helen Stross Judiyaba

BASS

S. Charles Siani Carl H. Modell Donald Prell Philip Karp

FLUTE

Walter Subke Principal Lloyd Gowen Gary Gray

PICCOLO Lloyd Gowen Gary Gray

OBOE

James Matheson Principal Raymond Duste Deborah Henry

ENGLISH HORN Raymond Duste

CLARINET Philip Fath Principal Donald Carroll David Breeden

BASS CLARINET Donald Carroll

BASSOON Walter Green Principal Jerry Dagg Robin Elliott

FRENCH HORN

Arthur D. Krehbiel Principal David Sprung Principal James Callahan Jeremy Merrill Paul McNutt

TRUMPET

Donald Reinberg Principal Edward Haug Chris Bogios

TROMBONE

Ned Meredith Principal Carla Rosenblum John Bischof

TUBA Floyd Cooley

TIMPANI Elayne Jones

PERCUSSION Lloyd Davis Peggy C. Lucchesi

HARP Anne Adams Marcella De Cray

PERSONNEL MANAGER Mitchell I. Ross

LIBRARIAN Laure Campbell



timeless quality MAYBECK BUILDING

We are proud to have restored this famous Maybeck Building to its present state of elegance of 1927. We now offer you the finest in automobile Sales. Service and Parts, typical of British Motors for the past 25 years. Thank you, SAN FRANCISCANS, for your support in keeping something of the past alive for those of the future to enjoy.



Rolls-Royce

JENSEN INTERCEPTOR



Jaguar XJ



LEASING SALES SERVICE

BRITISH MOTOR CARS

901 Van Ness Ave., at Ellis San Francisco (415) 776-7700

BOYS CHORUS

William Ballard Music Director Donald E. Osborne Assistant Music Director Joellen Piskitl Accompanist Eric Brudos Peter Chamberlin Laramie Crocker Peter Curran Douglas Doppelt John Doxey James Dreer George Fernandez

Brian Gordon Zachary Griffin Steven Heffelfinger Matthew Hethcoat Eric Jewell Ethan Kaplan Martin Kovach Robert Kruzner Martin LaPlaca Mark Louden Richard Morrison Christopher Nomura Scott Palmer

Mark Paxson Todd Perry Damir Priskich Peter Reilly Marco Remedios Timothy Salaver Jeffrey Silver John Smalley Dan Tadmor Brian Toolajian Clement Ulrichs Jonathan Yuen



R.J. Reynolds Industries, Inc. and The San Francisco Opera Guild cordially invite you to join us Thursday, November 20 at 8:30 p.m. in the Civic Auditorium

FOLDE ROL 1975

Sponsor Places - \$40.00 Main Floor General Places - \$20.00 Dress Circle Seats - \$7.00 Balcony Seats - \$4.00, \$3.00, \$2.00

Make checks payable to San Francisco Opera Guild War Memorial Opera House San Francisco, Ca. 94102

Dress Circle and Balcony seats available at Opera Box Office - 431-1210 after October 20

1975 Season Repertoire

II TROVATORE Verdi IN ITALIAN

Sutherland, Obratsova*//Verrett, Roark*/Pavarotti, Wixell, Grant, Burgess, Duykers, Davies*

Conductor: Bonynge Stage Director: Libby* Designer: Skalicki Chorus Director: Jones

Friday Sept 12 8PM Wednesday Sept 17 8PM Sunday Sept 21 2PM Saturday Sept 27 8PM Tuesday Sept 30 8PM Friday Oct 3 8PM

Scotto, Randova, Petersen/Lloveras**, Quilico, Dworchak, Burgess, Duykers, Davies

Conductor: Adler Stage Director: Libby Designer: Skalicki Chorus Director: Jones Saturday Nov 22 1:30PM Wednesday Nov 26 8PM Saturday Nov 29 8PM

New Production San Francisco Opera Premiere L'INCORONAZIONE DI POPPEA Monteverdi IN ITALIAN

Troyanos*, Wolff*, Forrester, Malone, Hendricks*, Roark/Tappy**, Stilwell, Meven**, Wahman, Burgess, Duykers, Frank, Long*, Davies

Conductor: Leppard*
Stage Director: Rennert
Designer: Maximowna*
Chorus Director: Jones
Saturday Sept 13 8PM
Tuesday Sept 16 8PM
Friday Sept 19 8PM
Wednesday Sept 24 8PM

Sunday Sept 28 2PM

New production sponsored in part by a generous gift from the Gramma Fisher Foundation, Marshalltown, Iowa

DER FLIEGENDE HOLLANDER Wagner IN GERMAN Napier, Petersen/Adam, Lewis*, Rintzler

Conductor: Schermerhorn*
Stage Director: Ponnelle
Designer: Ponnelle
Chorus Director: Jones
Saturday Sept 20 8PM
Tuesday Sept 23 8PM
Friday Sept 26 8PM
Wednesday Oct 1 8PM
Sunday Oct 5 2PM

L'ELISIR D'AMORE Donizetti IN ITALIAN

Blegen, South*/Carreras, Wixell, Montarsolo

Conductor: Cillario Stage Director: Mansouri Designer: Darling Chorus Director: Jones Choreographer: Lordon*

Saturday Oct 4 8PM Tuesday Oct 7 8PM Friday Oct 10 8PM Sunday Oct 12 2PM Friday Oct 17 8PM

NORMA Bellini IN ITALIAN

Deutekom//Hunter*, Troyanos, Felty/Merolla**, Grant, Burgess

Conductor: Cillario Stage Director: Capobianco Designer: Varona Chorus Director: Jones Saturday Oct 11 8PM Tuesday Oct 14 8PM

Saturday Oct 11 8PM Tuesday Oct 14 8PM Sunday Oct 19 2PM Wednesday Oct 22 8PM Saturday Oct 25 1:30PM Friday Oct 31 8PM

PIQUE DAME Tchaikovsky IN RUSSIAN

Vishnevskaya*, Resnik, Terzian**, Petersen, South/Gougaloff**, Monk, Edwards*, Dansby*, Burgess, Duykers, Frank, Courtney

Conductor: Rostropovich**
Stage Director: Hadjimishev**
Designer: Skalicki
Chorus Director: Jones
Choreographer: Lordon
Wednesday Oct 15 8PM
Saturday Oct 18 8PM
Tuesday Oct 24 8PM
Sunday Oct 26 2PM
Saturday Nov 1 1:30PM

Flowers for San Francisco Opera's Gala Opening Night made possible by the donation of valuable services by Bill A. Taylor and Wedekind's Wildflower of Sonoma.

New Production in cooperation with Seattle Opera

WERTHER Massenet IN FRENCH

Harper*, Malone/Aragall, Hedlund*,

Manton, Long, Dansby Conductor: Shapirra* Stage Director: Mansouri Designer: Rubin* Saturday Oct 25 8PM

Saturday Oct 25 8PM Tuesday Oct 28 8PM Sunday Nov 2 2PM Friday Nov 7 8PM Saturday Nov 15 1:30PM

Production from Lyric Opera of Chicago, donated by the Gramma Fisher Foundation of Marshalltown, Iowa SIMON BOCCANEGRA Verdi

Verdi IN ITALIAN

Te Kanawa, Petersen/Wixell, Merighi, Talvela, Monk, Courtney, Burgess

Conductor: Peloso**
Stage Director: Frisell*
Designer: Pizzi
Chorus Director: Jones
Wednesday Oct 29 8PM
Saturday Nov 1 8PM
Tuesday Nov 4 8PM
Sunday Nov 9 2PM
Friday Nov 14 8PM

New Production in cooperation with Houston Grand Opera

ANDREA CHENIER

Giordano IN ITALIAN

Ligi**, Terzian, Garabedian, Hinson*/ Domingo, MacNeil, Davià, Dworchak, Long, Frank, Davies, Hooper, Courtney, Wahman, Dansby

Conductor: Buckley*
Stage Director: Mansouri
Designer: Skalicki
Chorus Director: Jones
Choreographer: Lordon
Wednesday Nov 5 8PM
Saturday Nov 8 8PM
Tuesday Nov 11 8PM
Sunday Nov 16 2PM

Friday Nov 21 8PM

II TABARRO Puccini IN ITALIAN

Roberts*, Barbieri, South/Merolla, Sarabia, Manton, Davià, Frank,

Wahman

Conductor: Shapirra Stage Director: Libby Designer: Bregni Chorus Director: Jones

and

New Production made possible by a generous gift from James D. Robertson

GIANNI SCHICCHI Puccini

IN ITALIAN

Poventud*, Barbieri, South, Felty/Gramm*, Gimenez*, Davià, Duykers, Hooper, Strummer, Davies, Courtney, Dansby, Harvey

Conductor: Shapirra Stage Director: Ponnelle Designer: Ponnelle Wednesday Nov 12 8PM Saturday Nov 15 8PM Tuesday Nov 18 8PM Sunday Nov 23 2PM Friday Nov 28 8PM

THE MAGIC FLUTE Mozart IN ENGLISH

Te Kanawa, Donat**, Roark, Felty, Garabedian, South/Harness, Titus*, Monk, Lloyd**, Frank, Burgess, Dworchak, Wahman, Courtney

Conductor: Adler Stage Director: O'Brien* Designer: Businger Chorus Director: Jones Wednesday Nov 19 8PM Saturday Nov 22 8PM Tuesday Nov 25 8PM Thursday Nov 27 8PM Sunday Nov 30 2PM

**American Opera debut *San Francisco Opera debut

FIRE NOTICE: There are sufficient exits in this building to accommodate the entire audience. The exit indicated by the lighted "Exit" sign nearest your seat is the shortest route to the street. In case of fire please do not run—walk through that exit.

For lost and found information inquire at check room No. 3 or call (415) 621-6600, 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

Opera glasses are available for rent in the lobby.

A SPECTACULAR TOUR! THE METROPOLITAN OPERA EXTRAVAGANZA January 18-25, 1976

A one week music filled study tour to America's greatest opera house, led by internationally acclaimed opera educator, radio journalist and travel guide, Michael Barclay.

Operas by: Beethoven, Rossini, Strauss, Verdi, Puccini and Moussorgsky!

Conducted by: Leonard Bernstein, Sarah Caldwell, Heinrich Hollreiser!

Sung by: Scotto, Sills, Verrett, Varnay, von Stade, Jones, di Giuseppe, McIntyre, Corena, Diaz!!

Please rush me full details about Mr. Barclay's Metropolitan Opera Extravaganza:

Name	
Address	
21.	

State _____ Zip ___

Mail to: Opera Education West, 400 Yale Ave., Berkeley, CA. 94708 or call: (415) 526-5244.

* NOW APPEARING IN MARIN *

Japanese Cuisine in the

midori

at TIBURON



Served in the Dining Room

Breakfast and Lunch 7 Days

Dinner—5:30 to 10 PM (exc. Monday)

Cocktail Lounge with Piano Bar



Located in the Tiburon Lodge 1651 Tiburon Blvd.

Reservations: 435-2575

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA Live Broadcasts – 7:50 P.M.

September 19 L'INCORONAZIONE DI POPPEA

September 26 DER FLIEGENDE HOLLAENDER

> October 3 IL TROVATORE

October 10 L'ELISIR D'AMORE

> October 24 PIQUE DAME

> > October 31 NORMA

November 7 WERTHER

November 14 SIMON BOCCANEGRA

November 21 ANDREA CHENIER

November 25 THE MAGIC FLUTE

November 28
IL TABARRO/GIANNI SCHICCHI

Broadcasts made possible by grants from Standard Oil Company of California and The L. J. and Mary C. Skaggs Foundation of Oakland, California.



The Glassic Stations 1550 AM / 95.7 FM

ENJOY HAWAII OR MEXICO FAMILY STYLE

Choose from over 3000 vacation condominiums on any of five islands in Hawaii or, if you are going to Mexico, choose villa or condominium accommodations in any of our four popular destinations. Enjoy more elegance, privacy, space, freedom and economy than you will find in any luxury hotel. All resort accommodations in both destinations come with full amenities and are located on a beach or golf course. Daily and weekly rates are available.

For free color brochures write or call

Creative Leisure

1280 Columbus San Francisco CA 94133 (415) 441-6004



Special Events

OPERA ACTION

Weekend subscribers of FALL OPERA, do you need transportation? If so, San Francisco Opera ACTION will assist you; please call: San Jose (408) 354-4268; Marin County (415) 435-0191; Napa/Sonoma/Vallejo (707) 226-5002; South Peninsula (415) 326-0856, 321-9875 or 323-6305

The following schedule will be in effect for the South Peninsula:

SUNDAY SERIES buses leave promptly at 12:30 p.m. from in front of Blum's at the Stanford Shopping Center.

Series	Round-trip Single	Round-trip Full Series
M	\$3.75	\$41.25
N	3.75	22.50
0	3.75	18.75

SATURDAY SERIES buses leave promptly at 6:30 p.m. from in front of Blum's at the Stanford Shopping Center.

Series	Round-trip Single	Round-trip Full Series
J	\$3.75	\$41.25
K	3.75	22.50
L	3.75	22.50

SAN JOSE OPERA GUILD PREVIEWS

The San Jose Opera Guild previews are presented in cooperation with De Anza College as part of their Seminar Lecture Series 90. All previews will be held at De Anza College, 21250 Stevens Creek Boulevard, Cupertino, California. There is a \$2.00 registration fee which permits entrance to one or all of the previews. For further information, please call (408) 257-5550, Ext. 368.

November 6 ANDREA CHENIER Dr. John Rockwell 8:15-10:15 p.m., Building A-91

San Jose Opera Guild Bus Service Places of Departure and Fare

SAN JOSE—\$4.00 rd. trip \$2.25 one way— Every Sat. & Sun. from Rose Garden Branch of San Jose Library—Naglee & Dana Sts.

LOS GATOS—\$4.00 rd. trip \$2.25 one way— Saturdays ONLY from Medical Center— 15955 Samaritan Dr.

PENINSULA—\$3.50 rd. trip \$1.75 one way— Saturdays ONLY from Stanford Shopping Center—

SATURDAY DEPARTURE TIME/ Curtain 8:00 P.M.

San Jose—Leave 5:45 Los Gatos—Leave 6:05 Peninsula—Leave 6:30

SUNDAY DEPARTURE TIME/ Curtain 2:00 P.M. San Jose only—Leave 11:45 A.M.

NAPA COMMUNITY COLLEGE LECTURE SERIES

For the third year Napa Community College is offering a course called ADVENTURES IN OPERA. The course, which introduces the Sunday Series at San Francisco Opera, will be held in the Library of Ridgeview Junior High School, 2447 Old Sonoma Road, Napa, California, on Thursday nights from 7-9 p.m. Registration for the entire series is \$5.00. Ernest A. Fly will again teach the course, using his collection of complete opera recordings, Metropolitan Opera filmstrips, guest speakers and vocal artists. For further information, please call Mr. Fly at (707) 224-6162.

November 6
ANDREA CHENIER

November 13
IL TABARRO/GIANNI SCHICCHI

November 20
THE MAGIC FLUTE

UC-BERKELEY EXTENSION LECTURE SERIES

DR. JAN POPPER LECTURES will be given at 7:30 PM in Cole Hall in the Medical Sciences Building on the University of California—San Francisco campus.

Single tickets are \$4, on a space available basis, payable at the door. For information, please call (415) 642-4111 or 861-6833.

November 10
IL TABARRO/GIANNI SCHICCHI

November 17
THE MAGIC FLUTE

JUNIOR LEAGUE OPERA PREVIEWS

Junior League opera previews will begin at 11 AM. For information, please call (415) 567-8600.

November 11

IL TABARRO/GIANNI SCHICCHI

Stephanie von Buchau

Curran Theatre

JOIN THE

San Francisco Opera Guild

WHAT THE OPERA GUILD DOES . . .

- Student Matinees: Each year the Opera Guild underwrites five student matinees that offer 16,000 school children the opportunity to attend fully staged performances with outstanding artists and orchestra. Since 1939, more than 357,000 youngsters have participated.
- In-School Opera Program: Guild members offer a program of introduction to opera that assists teachers in preparing pupils for their experiences in the Opera House.
- Fund Raising: Through proceeds from the spectacular Fol de Rol and Opera Ball, the Guild has contributed more than \$500,000 to the San Francisco Opera Association.

BENEFITS OF GUILD MEMBERSHIP INCLUDE . . .

- Priority seating, as available, for new subscriptions and single tickets prior to public sale.
- · Invitation for two to an Opera rehearsal.
- Invitation for two to a champagne reception honoring the Opera artists.
- Invitation for two to a special Opera lecture preview with outstanding speakers.
- Invitation for two for a backstage tour of the Opera House.
- Advance reservation privileges for the Opera Ball.
- Advance reservation privileges for the Fol de Rol.

MEMBERSHIPS AVAILABLE FROM \$20.00.

For further information, please contact San Francisco Opera Guild North Lobby War Memorial Opera House San Francisco, California 94102 (415) 863-2524

For the safety and comfort of our audience all parcels, backpacks, luggage, etc., must be checked at the Opera House cloakrooms.

Hot buffet service in lower level one hour prior to curtain time.

Refreshments in the box tier on mezzanine floor, grand tier and dress circle during all performances.

Children of any age attending a performance must have a ticket.

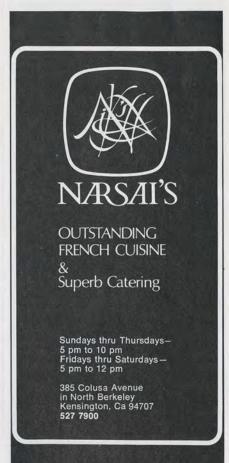
Opera management reserves the right to remove any patron creating a disturbance.

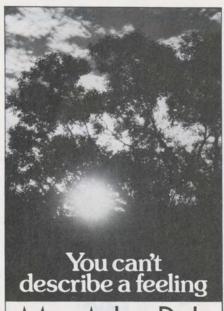
Please note that no cameras or tape recorders are permitted in the Opera House.

The Magic of Bergman The Magnificence of Mozart.



Starts Christmas Day Surf Irving at 46th Ave./664-6300





MacArthur Park

Inspired by the song and built on a dream, MacArthur Park is a restaurant that has to be experienced. Dinner tonight and every night, lunch on weekdays and Sunday brunch.

Free valet parking.

607 Front St. (betw. Jackson & Pacific) San Francisco (415) 398-5700

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

ACTION

Chairman Mrs. L. W. Thomas May
Vice Chairman Mrs. Joseph Shaneyfelt
Secretary Miss Audrey McComas
Treasurer Mrs. Heiko T. de Man

Immediate Past Chairman Mrs. Robert L. Richards

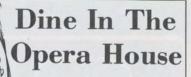
BAY AREA CHAPTERS

San Francisco Mrs. Patricia W. Lewis
Marin Miss Suzanne Turley
East Bay Mrs. Lawrence Brownson
North Peninsula Mrs. Donald N. Ravitch
South Peninsula Mrs. Melvin Britton

San Francisco Opera ACTION was created in 1967 to increase awareness of San Francisco Opera and to stimulate interest in opera in general. Opera ACTION works in close cooperation with the Company's staff, enabling it to greatly extend its reach and activity.

Those interested in actively working on behalf of the San Francisco Opera should call:

In San Francisco 673-2263 In Marin 435-0191 In the East Bay 653-7839 In the North Peninsula 343-1948 In the South Peninsula 326-0856



OPEN ONE HOUR BEFORE EACH PERFORMANCE

Food • Beverages
Desserts

FEATURING

FRESH FRUIT CREPES Your Choice of Wine- Champagne etc.

For All Your Catering Needs Call 864-1958

PROPHET FOODS

War Memorial Opera House

Western Opera Theater

1975 ~ 1976 Season December 11,1975 ~ May 16,1976

Repertoire

The Barber of Seville

The Marriage of Figaro

Trouble in Tahiti

and a new production of a one - act work to be announced.

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

Broadcasts

KKHI/AM 1550/FM 95.7 San Francisco KFAC/AM 1330/FM 92.3 Los Angeles

Friday, November 7

WERTHER

Friday, November 14

SIMON BOCCANEGRA

Friday, November 21

ANDREA CHENIER

Tuesday, November 25 THE MAGIC FLUTE

Friday, November 28

IL TABARRO/GIANNI SCHICCHI

All broadcasts will begin at 7:50 p.m.

KQED FM 88.5

SUNDAY MORNING AT THE OPERA—Recorded operas with John Roszak, host. Gene Parrish interviews artists of the 1975 San Francisco Opera season during intermission. 11 a.m. every Sunday.

ARTS REPORTING SERVICE—Charles Christopher Mark, publisher of Arts Reporting Service Newsletter, speaks from Washington, D.C. on the state of the arts in the United States and elsewhere. 9:00-9:05 a.m. Monday through Friday.

KPFA FM 94.1

OPERA REVIEWS ON THE AIR-KPFA critics Bill Collins, Melvin Jahn, Arthur Regan, Bob Rose, and Allan Ulrich talk about the 1975 San Francisco Opera productions each Sunday afternoon at 4:30 p.m.

THE favorite noontime entertainment in San Francisco.

WATCH for it at locations throughout the Bay Area.

WE **FEATURE TENNIS**

~7 COURTS ~

Write for our special package



P.O. Box 115 Carmel Valley, Ca. 93924





Wells Fargo rewards serious savers.

Keep a balance of two thousand dollars in a Wells Fargo passbook savings account, and we'll give you a Wells Fargo checking account with no monthly

service charge and no minimum balance required.

Personalized checks and unlimited checkwriting. No charge. A safe deposit box — \$6 value. No charge. Plus the added reward of Wells Fargo's full five per cent interest on regular passbook savings.

The Wells Fargo Reward.

Come in and claim it now at your nearest Wells Fargo Bank.



ANDREA CHENIER

(IN ITALIAN)

Opera in four acts by UMBERTO GIORDANO

Text by LUIGI ILLICA

Conductor EMERSON BUCKLEY*

> Production LOTFI MANSOURI

Sets Designed by WOLFRAM SKALICKI

Costumes Designed by AMREI SKALICKI

Chorus Director ROBERT JONES

Choreographer DANIEL LORDON

Musical Preparation THOMAS FULTON

Lighting Designer ROBERT BRAND

Sets Built in San Francisco Opera Scenic Shop

Costumes Executed by Grace Costumes, Inc.

French double harpsichord by John M. Phillips, builder CAST

(in order of appearance)

The Major-domo Carlo Gérard Maddalena de Coigny Countess de Coigny

Bersi

Pietro Fléville

Fiorinelli The Abbé Andrea Chenier

Mathieu
The Incredibile
Roucher

Madelon Dumas Fouguier-Tinville

Schmidt Dancers:

WILLIAM DANSBY

CORNELL MACNEIL
JOSELLA LIGI**

NINA HINSON* ANITA TERZIAN

CHARLES LONG PHILIP EISENBERG

WILLIAM WAHMAN PLACIDO DOMINGO

FEDERICO DAVIA JOSEPH FRANK

HARRY DWORCHAK EDNA GARABEDIAN

JAMES HOOPER
JAMES COURTNEY

JOHN DAVIES

KATHERINE WARNER, DUDLEY BROOKS

Beggars, fishwives, sansculottes, gendarmes, servants

**American opera debut *San Francisco Opera debut

TIME AND PLACE:

PARIS, SHORTLY BEFORE AND DURING THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

ACT I

Chateau Coigny near Paris

INTERMISSION

ACT II

Five years later; a street in Paris

INTERMISSION

ACT III

ACT IV

The Revolutionary Tribunal

INTERMISSION

Prison of Saint-Lazare

First performance: La Scala, Milan, March 28, 1896

First San Francisco Opera performance: September 27, 1923

WEDNESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 5, 1975 AT 8:00
SATURDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 8, 1975 AT 8:00
TUESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 11, 1975 AT 8:00
SUNDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 16, 1975 AT 2:00
FRIDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 21, 1975 AT 8:00 (Broadcast)

Please do not interrupt the music with applause

Latecomers will not be seated during the performance after the lights have dimmed in order not to disturb patrons who have arrived on time

The use of cameras and any kind of recording equipment is strictly forbidden

The performance will last approximately three hours

SYNOPSIS / ANDREA CHENIER

ACT ONE

June, 1789, the salon of the chateau of the Countess di Coigny. As the servants prepare the room for a soirée, Carlo Gérard, a rebellious footman in the household, addresses a sofa, pouring out to it all the contempt he feels for the aristocrats he serves. His father enters carrying a decoration for the evening. Gérard takes it from him and swears he will someday repay his employees for all the misery they have caused. Maddalena enters with her mulatto companion Bersi. Aside, Gérard confesses his love for Maddalena, who leaves to dress for the evening, at which point the Countess makes her entrance. The guests begin arriving and among them are a writer, Fléville, the poet Andrea Chénier, and the Abbé, who brings the news from Paris that the monarchy is tumbling. Fléville attempts to reassure the guests about their future, and a pastoral scene is performed. The Countess then asks Chénier to recite for the guests, but he refuses. However, taunted by Maddalena, Chénier responds with an improvised poem about France, which turns into an accusation of the clergy and the aristocracy. Gérard stands transfixed at the poet's words, and Chénier upbraids Maddalena for having so little understanding of the meaning of love, and then leaves the room. The guests begin to dance but are interrupted by a song outside the salon sung by a band of starving peasants. The peasants are ushered into the salon by Gérard, who tears off his livery and throws it at the Countess' feet. When she recovers, the dancing begins anew as the curtain falls.

ACT TWO

June, 1793, the Cafe Hottot in Paris. The revolution is over and the terror of its aftermath holds France in its grip. Bersi, who has become a prostitute, in order to protect Maddalena attempts to give a message to Chénier but is interrupted by l'incredibile who has been following and observing both of them. Chénier is met by his friend Roucher. He urges Chénier to leave Paris at once. Although Chénier knows his life is in danger because he has written pamphlets critical of revolutionary leaders, he refuses to go. He declares that he is in love with a mysterious woman who has written him several letters which have inspired him to remain in Paris. A group of revolutionary leaders appear led by Robespierre and including Gérard, who is now a popular hero. As evening falls, Bersi, followed at a distance by l'incredibile, approaches Chénier and tells him that the woman who has written to him now wishes to speak directly to him. Chénier agrees to wait for her. In short while, a veiled

woman appears and turns out to be Maddalena di Coigny. She tells Chénier her life is in danger and begs his protection. He declares his love for her, and they swear to remain together even should it mean their deaths. Gérard rushes in followed by l'incredibile, who has overheard the meeting between Chénier and Maddalena and has recognized her as a wanted aristocrat. Gérard is driven back and wounded by Chénier as Maddalena flees. Chénier then escapes, and a crowd gathers demanding the name of Gérard's assailant. Remembering Chénier's liberalism at the Countess' chateau, Gérard protects him, saying he did not see who attacked him. The crowd demands the death of all who oppose the revolution. L'incredibile takes advantage of the crowd's fury by pointing out Bersi to them. The mob proceeds to surround and kill her.

ACT THREE

June 24, 1794, the courtroom of the Revolutionary Tribunal in Paris. Mathieu, a revolutionist, harangues a group of citizens for money for the revolution's cause. They do not respond at first, but willingly give when Gérard seconds Mathieu's plea. From the crowd comes a blind woman, Madelon, who cannot give money but offers her grandson in the service of the revolution. Left alone, Gérard is approached by L'incredibile, who tells him Chénier has been captured, and that Maddalena will surely give herself up to save her lover. He urges Gérard to sign an indictment against Chénier. Gérard, who still desires Maddalena, signs the document. After giving it to L'incredibile, Maddalena appears to beg for Chénier's life. When Gérard cries that he wants Maddalena for himself, she tells him he may have her only in exchange for Chénier's life. She then describes the horror of her life since the revolution and how Chénier had agreed to protect her. Moved, Gérard promises to attempt to save the poet from the guillotine. The courtroom fills and the tribunal begins the day's trials. Though Chénier nobly defends his honor before the court, and Gérard renounces his indictment, the poet is condemned to death and Maddalena collapses in Gérard's arms.

ACT FOUR

July 25, 1794, prison of Saint-Lazare. Chénier is visited by Roucher and reads to his friend his final poem. Gérard and Maddalena enter and bribe the jailer Schmidt to allow Maddalena to take another's place and die with Chénier. The lovers, reunited for a brief moment, renew their vows of love. At dawn the jailer calls their names, and they are led from the prison to the guillotine. — John Ardoin

"Andrea Chenier," History in Song

by JOHN ARDOIN

Though Umberto Giordano wrote a dozen operas in all, his place in history and in the repertory of the world's opera houses rests almost entirely on his fourth work, "Andrea Chénier." The only other of his stage pieces to gain a similar measure of recognition is "Fedora" premiered in 1898, two years after "Chénier."

Both operas share one thing in common—they are stellar vehicles for imposing singers, and their return to repertory is dependent on the presence of a proper heroine, in the case of "Fedora," and a proper hero, in the case of "Chénier," for the former is as surely a soprano's opera as the latter belongs to a tenor.

But where "Fedora" is fiction (its libretto was derived from a popular play by the French master of gore, Victorien Sardou), "Chénier" is based on fact. Giordano's librettist Luigi Illica, who worked simultaneously on the librettos for "Chénier" and Puccini's "La Bohème," took as his departure point the story of a French poet-soldier-diplomat named André Chénier, who was born in Constantinople in 1762 of a French father and a Greek mother.

Chénier was raised in France, served in the French army and was later given a post at the French embassy in London. He returned to France shortly after the revolution had begun and soon was swept up in the idealism and the intrigue of the movement. He authored a series of political tracts which eventually led to his arrest. While in prison he produced what are now considered to be his best poems: "Jeune captive" and "Les jambes." These and many others were smuggled to the outside by a sympathetic jailer, and on these poems rests the real Chénier's fame. On July 25, 1794, he was sent to the guillotine. He was thirty-two years old.

Because his writings survived him, he became a symbol of the rampant oppression of the period, and later his death was commemorated by Sully Prudhomme and di Vigny. Drama, verse, painting and sculpture have all paid tribute to Chénier and his death in addition to Giordano's opera. It is little wonder that the idea of a romantic, young poet going to death for his beliefs captured so many imaginations. As Lytton Strachey wrote in his "Landmarks of French Literature": Chénier's "brief and tragic apparition in the midst of the revolution is like that of a lovely bird flitting on a sudden out of the darkness and the terror of a tempest, to be overcome a moment later and whirled to destruction."

The path which lead Giordano to Chénier's story was an arduous and difficult one. It began with the famous contest of 1888 sponsored by the Italian publishing house of Sonzogno, for a new one-act opera. The results of that contest gave the world Mascagni's "Cavalleria rusticana" and bound up the fortunes of the verismo school with that of Sonzogno, just as the house of Ricordi had been tied to the Italian opera of the first three-fourths of the nineteenth century.

The youngest composer to enter the Sonzogno contest was Giordano. He was twenty one; Mascagni was only five years older. Giordano had submitted a piece entitled "Marina" which won him an honorable mention. It was, however, the comment of one judge—"When a boy has begun like this, he should go far"—which caught the attention of Sonzogno rather than the score of "Marina" itself

The publisher invited the young composer back to Rome and asked to hear the score of "Marina" again. While he declined to publish the work, not being attracted to its libretto, he did offer Giordano a contract for a new opera. This produced "Mala vita," a grim story about a Neopolitan prostitute, which had a marked though not great success at its premiere. A short time afterwards, "Mala vita" was staged in Vienna, and that city's then leading critic, Eduard Hanslick, pronounced it "an opera of a new and bold kind."

Pleased, Sonzogno gave Giordano a second contract and a libretto entitled "Regina Diaz," a rehash of a story set earlier by Gaetano Donizetti as "Maria di Rohan." To put it mildly, "Regina Diaz" was a disaster. Sonzogno withdrew the piece after its second performance and cut off his payments to Giordano having become disillusioned with his protégé. But another and then influential composer, Alberto Franchetti (remembered chiefly today as the man from whom Puccini wrenched the libretto of "Tosca" after Franchetti had begun setting the Sardou play), intervened and begged Sonzogno to give Giordano a final chance.

"Very well," replied the publisher. "I'll give him three-hundred lire for another opera, but that is it." So great was Franchetti's faith in Giordano that he turned over to him a libretto he was about to set, a libretto from the distinguished pen of Luigi Illica about a French poet named Andrea Chénier. Poor Franchetti; his slim place in history is due to two works he didn't write!

"Chénier" was a complete triumph at its world premiere at La Scala on March 8, 1896,

a performance which almost didn't take place. Midway through the composition of the opera, Sonzogno began to have doubts about the suitability of the libretto; the opera's second act has an angry mob scene, and Italy was then going through a period of political unrest. To make matters worse, Sonzogno's right-hand man, a Signor Galli, pronounced what Giordano had finished of the score as "unperformable."

Sonzogno was ready to pull out on Giordano for a second time, when the composer was once again rescued by a colleague. This time it was Pietro Mascagni, who insisted that the opera could and must be performed. The rest is history. Following the Scala premiere, in which the leading roles were created by Avelina Carrera (Maddalena), Giuseppe Borgatti (Chénier) and Mario Sammarco (Carlo Gérard), "Chénier" reached New York in November of the same year, though it was not produced by the Metropolitan Opera, oddly enough, until March 7, 1921. But one can almost say it was worth the wait, for the Met's first "Chénier" was sung by Claudia Muzio (Maddalena), Beniamino Gigli (Chénier) and Giuseppe Danise (Gérard). Gigli was also the first Chénier in the initial season given by the San Francisco Opera, on September 27, 1923. His Maddalena was Bianca Saroya and Gérard was sung by Giuseppe de Luca. The company's founder, Gaetano Merola, conducted.

In preparing the tale of Chénier as an opera, Illica took a number of theatrical liberties with history. We first meet the poet on the eve of the French revolution in the drawing room of the Countess di Coigny. He is called on to recite and offers a violent poem describing the misery of the people of France. By placing Chénier in pre-revolutionary France, Illica craftily was able to contrast the mood of the old and the new regime, a contrast strongly reenforced at the end of act one by a group of hungry peasants who poured into the Countess' house begging for food, and by the denouncement of the Countess by her footman Gérard.

Illica also created a friendship between Gérard and Chenier, making them co-revolutionaries. He further added an essential operatic ingredient by having Chénier fall in love with the Countess' daughter, Maddalena, while she is being pursued by anti-royalists in the second act. These two dramatic ploys not only tied together the two worlds of France in which Chénier lived, but provided an intense bond between the opera's three leading principals. This bond is made almost explosive by a further stroke of Illica's pen, though admittedly a melodramatic one. He has Gérard in love with Maddalena as well, and because of his fierce desire to possess

Maddalena, it is Gérard who signs the decree condemning Chénier as "an enemy of his country" which sends the poet to his death. But Illica turned Gérard from villain to catalyst by having his nobler nature emerge in the third-act courtroom scene where he retracts his indictment. Chénier is convicted nonetheless. The only thing left to Gérard is to arrange, at Maddalena's request, for her to take the place of another and die on the guillotine with Chénier.

I have heard those who put "Chénier" down as a "cheap, theatrical piece." Theatrical it is, but there is nothing cheap about its wealth of melodies. In "Chénier," Giordano is very much his own man and not an imitator of Puccini that some have accused him of being. Here, and in many stretches of "Fedora" as well, his sense of characterization through music is vivid and perceptive. No better example of this exists than the moving scene in the third act for the blind woman Madelon, who gives up her grandson to the revolutionary army. Though Madelon appears only in this one brief scene, so poignantly is she portrayed in music that warm applause always follows her exit.

Chénier himself is also fully introduced in the score. Giordano shows him in turn as an ardent revolutionist in act one (the "Improvviso"), the ardent lover in act two ("E questo mio destin si chiama amore"), a mesmerising orator in act three ("Sì, fui soldato") and the introspective, imprisoned poet in act four ("Come un bel dì di maggio"). It is Gérard, however, who undergoes the most complete and subtle dramatic exposition in the opera, from a servile footman to a revolutionary who discovers to his disillusionment that he has exchanged the tyranny of aristocracy for that of his own passion, and is psychoanalyzed by Giordano in one of the mightiest monologues in Italian opera-"Nemico della patria"-a moment on which the action of the entire opera turns.

Illica's vibrant libretto combined with Giordano's sweeping music fused into one of the most gripping of Italian verismo works, that new wave in musical theater which sought to reflect life as it was rather than as it had been idealized earlier in the nineteenth century. After three failures, Giordano became an overnight success with "Chénier." Though he was never again to recapture the brilliance of this success, "Chénier" has proven enough to keep his name alive with the opera public nearly a century.

John Ardoin is the music editor of The Dallas Morning News and the co-author of Callas, a new book on the art of Maria Callas, recently published by Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

macys

From the international rug centers of the world Macy's

has gathered a select group

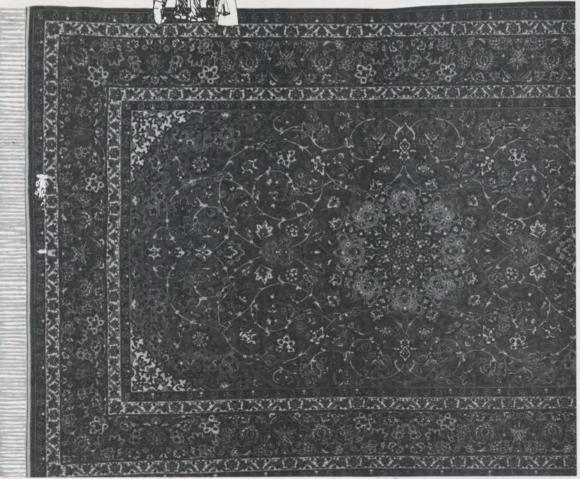
of oriental rugs

sale priced now through the opera season Choosing an Oriental rug is much like unraveling a legend. Not a single detail is arbitrary. Everything, from its intensely rich color to its intricate design, is based on centuries of tradition. Upon deeply-woven histories passed from grandfather to father to son. And much like a legend or the telling of a tale, a rare Oriental rug seems to grow all the richer and more elaborate with age.

Now during the opera season, Macy's has put a few of our finest, larger room size rugs on sale. All are one-of-a-kind and subject to prior sale. If these don't meet your requirements, come in and talk to one of our sales representatives. We have hundreds more rugs for you to select from.

Oriental rugs - Macy's San Francisco only

Make:	Reg:	Sale
Fine Taba Tabriz 21.7x13.8		14,950
Old Fine Kashan (Good) 16x26	17,500	14,500
Extra Fine Ispahan (Ivory) 22.9x14.10	15,500	12,950
Imperial Kerman (Ivory) 27x16.2	16,950	11,950
Kashan (Ardabil) 20.8x13.3	12,500	9,750
Old Lavere Kerman (Good) 13.2x23.4	10,000	8,900
Taba Tabriz (Hunting) 19.4x13.2	9,800	7,950
Taba Tabriz (Ivory) 18.10x12.4	9,800	7,650
Taba Tabriz (BI-Gry) 18x14	8,900	6,900
Fine Ispahan (Ivory) 12x19.6	8,900	7,500
Imp Kerman (Cochineal Red) 23.8x13.6	8,900	7,500
Tabriz (Garden Des) 11.11x17.7	6,500	5,500
Kashan (Ivory) 18.4x11	6,250	4,950
Kerman (Ivory) 19.5x12.1	6,250	4,950
Kerman (Lt Blue) 12.3x19.7	6,250	4,950
Imp Kerman (Lt Blue) 15.9x12.3	5,895	4,995
Imp Kerman (Ivory) 18x12	5,900	4,900
Imp Kerman (Ivory) 15.2x12.4	5,900	4,850
Tabriz (Ivory) 18.11x12.10	5,850	4,900
Kerman (Ivory) 14.2x10.3	3,950	2,995
Heriz (Geometric) 11.9x19.5	3,250	2,650
(shown) Fine Ispahan 5x8	4,900	3,950



PARKING FOR PATRONS OF CURRAN & GEARY THEATRES

You enjoy the theatre. Let our attendant take good care of your car.

SAFE ★ CLOSE INDOORS ★ REASONABLE

262 O'Farrell off Mason in the Handlery Motor Inn Garage 530 Taylor off Geary METROPOLITAN PARKING

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

Guild

President Mrs. Warren J. Coughlin

Vice President Mrs. Kirk Frederick

Vice President Mrs. James J. Ludwig

Vice President Mrs. Charles M. Quarre

Secretary Mrs. C. K. Poe Fratt

Treasurer Mrs. Bradford H. Walker

Ways and Means Mrs. William Brantman

Past President Mrs. Frederick O. Koenig

Mrs. John S. Ehrlich

Mrs. Allan Fleischer

Mrs. William H. Orrick, Ir.

Mrs. James G. Shennan

Mrs. William M. Witter

Mrs. Peter M. Zuber

.. for the FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS

memberships are available in Fred Cherry's WINE DISCOV-ERY CLUB. Members get priority and substantially lower prices in <u>inexpensive</u> wine and food dinners, tastings, winery tours, classes, trips, etc.

If you like wine—without worshipping it—quickly telephone (415) 982-9624

to find out how you may join this sensible wine and food society.

> FRED CHERRY 470 COLUMBUS AVE. SAN FRANCISCO 94133 (415) 982-9624



SPRING OPERA THEATER

produced by San Francisco Opera Kurt Herbert Adler, General Director

February 19 ~ March 14, 1976 at the Curran

Four unusual and provocative productions, all in English, including the World Premiere of a contemporary work by a famous American composer.

Season announcement to come soon

The War Memorial Opera House

Owned and operated by the City and County of San Francisco through the Board of Trustees of the War Memorial

> Honorable JOSEPH L. ALIOTO Mayor, City and County of San Francisco

TRUSTEES

Mrs. Joseph D. Cuneo President

George T. Davis Vice President

Mrs. Joseph L. Alioto Philip S. Boone Fred Campagnoli A. Adrian Gruhn George Gund Mrs. Walter A. Haas Prentis Cobb Hale Gregory A. Harrison Sam K. Harrison

Claude Jarman, Jr.
Managing Director

Donald J. Michalske Executive Secretary and Assistant Managing Director

EVERYBODY AGREES!

Esquire and Herb Caen say
"...the perfect place ..."
Business Weekly says
"...Number one in San Francisco..."

THE AMBASSADOR HEALTH CLUB

San Francisco's Finest

Compare for yourself— Modern facilities, most reasonable rates

AMBASSADOR HEALTH CLUB

5th floor - 781-7343

LADY AMBASSADOR

6th floor — 392-7964 135 Post Street San Francisco, Calif.

opera program

San Francisco Opera Auditions applications available now.

Please contact:
Alice Cunningham
Merola Fund
War Memorial Opera House
San Francisco CA 94102
Telephone -415-864-1377

ATTENTION FUND RAISERS

Raise Money Painlessly via the



Sponsored by The Greater Reno Chamber of Commerce

Get a group together for a FUN WEEKEND IN RENO by RAIL. Package includes: Rail fare; Dance Band and lounge cars; three breakfasts and one lunch; two nights first class hotel; complimentary cocktails and gaming packs.

For information contact:

Mr. I. B. Hamlin AMERICAN RAIL TOURS 210 Post St., San Francisco 94108 (415) 956-5303

BENERLYS

"The dazzling irresistible embodiment of the total joy of singing."

-Paul Hume, The Washington Post



SCLX-3761 (LP and Cassette) ROSINA. Her NEW-EST recorded heroine . . . a vivacious, wonderfully complete portrayal — vocally vibrant, interpretatively stunning. The vocal chemistry among this all-star cast is magnificent.



SCLX-3819 (LP) PAMIRA. Her triumphant Metropolitan Opera performance . . . with principals and conductor of that debut occasion. "This performance is superb . . . easily Sills' finest since 'Manon.' Bravos all around." Tircuit, San Francisco Examiner/Chronicle.

SCLX-3780 (LP and Cassette) VIOLETTA. Her characterization is what Verdi himself surely had in mind. "This 'Traviata', in totality, comes the closest yet to the ideal performance." Dettmer, Chicago Today.



Available November . . . VICTOR HERBERT SONGS. Miss Sills, with André Kostelanetz conducting the London Symphony Orchestra. S-37160 (LP, Cassette & Cartridge)

Guarantor Members

The San Francisco Opera Association gratefully acknowledges the generous and devoted support of its Guarantors, as listed below.

REGULAR SERIES

Herbert F. Adler
Mrs. Agnes Albert
Col. Janice A. Albert
Mayor & Mrs. Joseph L. Alioto
Mrs. Anthony E. Allegrini
Mr. & Mrs. Robert D. Allen
Mariedi Anders
Mr. & Mrs. Ross F. Anderson
Mrs. Adolphus Andrews, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Laurence Andrews
Mr. & Mrs.

Philip H. Angell, Jr. Louis Applebaum Mrs. Alfred Aram Val Arnold Mrs. Henry Arrighi Dr. & Mrs.

David A. Baerncopf Mr. & Mrs. Walter M. Baird Mr. & Mrs. Edgar Baker Dr. & Mrs.

Shirley Harold Baron Mr. & Mrs. Irving Bartel Gloria F. Baruh Mr. & Mrs. Richard Bastoni Mr. & Mrs. Alfred X. Baxter Mrs. William Bayless Alan D. Becker Mrs. Earl C. Behrens Mr. & Mrs. Melvin Belli Mr. & Mrs. G. Gordon Bellis Spencer Solon Beman, III Mr. & Mrs. Ernest A. Benesch William C. Benison John Kier Bennett Mrs. G. Grace Benoist Mrs. Walter H. Bentley Mrs. Dikran M. Berberian Dr. & Mrs.

Adolphus A. Berger Eugene M. Berger F. Bruce Bernhard Dr. W. H. Bevan-Thomas Mrs. Newton Bissinger Clementjames Blaha Dr. & Mrs. Stewart P. Blake Mr. & Mrs. Fred W. Bloch Robert & Joan Blum Mr. & Mrs.

Joseph Blumenfeld
Mrs. Wallace W. Boardman
Mr. & Mrs. James Bodrero
Barry B. Boldeman
Mr. & Mrs. Philip S. Boone
Mr. & Mrs. D. Power Boothe
George M. Bowles
Henry M. Bowles
Mr. & Mrs.

Alexander H. Brawner Mr. & Mrs.

John Norton Breeden
Mr. & Mrs. E. R. Bridgwater
Anita C. Brooke
Mr. & Mrs. Valentine Brookes
Mrs. Ralph Browne
Mr. & Mrs. Walter J. Browne
Mrs. E. E. Brownell

Mrs. Edwin Bruck Mr. & Mrs. Carleton F. Bryan Mr. & Mrs. John M. Bryan Hildagard C. Buckette Mr. & Mrs.

John C. Buckwalter Mr. & Mrs.

Mr. & Mrs.
Richard I. Buckwalter
Mr. & Mrs. John S. Burd
Mr. & Mrs. Edgar L. Buttner
Mr. & Mrs. Robert Cahill
J. Archibald Calhoun
Georgina Hopkins Callan
Mr. & Mrs. William Cameron
Mrs. Horace Camm
Harry F. Camp
Mrs. John D. Campbell
Mr. & Mrs.

Philip D. Cancellier
Mr. & Mrs. Burlington Carlisle
Paul T. Carpenter
Mr. & Mrs. Francis Carroll
Mr. & Mrs. Henry Cartan
Mr. & Mrs. John B. Cella, II
Selah Chamberlain, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Sheldon Chanes
The Chartered Bank
of London

of London Denya Chernenko-Lit Mr. & Mrs.

Arnold C. Childhouse Mr. & Mrs. Marquis W. Childs Mario I. Ciampi Frank T. & Ruth M. Cisek Leon Wilson Clark, M.D. David R. Cloughly Hershel R. Cobb Jack Coffman Cobb Mr. & Mrs. Ralph L. Coffman Persis H. Coleman Mrs. D. Stephen Coney Mrs. Philip Conley Mary Roberts Conlin Mr. Ranson Cook Mrs. O. E. Cooper Mr. & Mrs.

Warren J. Coughlin Mr. & Mrs. Malcolm Cravens Kathryn Crosby Professor & Ms.

Daniel J. Crowley Mrs. John D. Crowley Mr. & Mrs.

Thomas B. Crowley
Mr. & Mrs. Daniel J. Cullen
Mrs. Noreen Curry
Mr. & Mrs. Thomas Dahl
Mr. & Mrs. Forrest Davidson
D. Douglas Davies
Mrs. Ralph K. Davies
Mrs. Genevieve de Dampierre
Deer Creek Ranch
Ernest de la Ossa
Richard deLatour
Mrs. Andre de Limur
Mr. & Mrs.

Walter Alfred de Martini

Mr. & Mrs. Reid W. Dennis Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Evan Dettner Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth J. Detwiler

Mr. & Mrs. Harry de Wildt Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Di Giorgio
Mr. & Mrs. Dewey Donnell
Ms. Nancy E. Donnell
Estate of Mrs. F. A. Dorn
Mr. & Mrs.
Jerome C. Draper, Jr.

Harriet Ross Duby
Ricardo Duenas
Mr. James E. Durkin
Mrs. James Durkin
Mrs. B. Hinsdale Dwyer
Thomas Muir Dye
George Dyer
Mr. & Mrs. Frederick J. Early
Mr. & Mrs. Marriner Eccles
Dr. & Mrs. A. S. Edgerton
Mr. & Mrs.

Philip S. Ehrlich, Jr.
Alexis Ehrman
Mr. & Mrs. Theodore Ellington
Chris Elliott
Mr. & Mrs. Duncan Elliott
Miss Olive English
Dr. & Mrs. Wayne L. Erdbrink
Mr. & Mrs.

Lennart G. Erickson Mr. & Mrs. Richard Ernst Mr. & Mrs.

Milton H. Esberg, Jr. Mrs. Louis Ets-Hokin Mrs. I. P. Ettelson Mr. & Mrs. Lee Ettelson Mrs. Albert John Evers Dr. & Mrs. Baldhard Falk Mr. & Mrs.

A. Barlow Ferguson Mr. & Mrs. Charles D. Field George Hopper Fitch Mr. & Mrs.

Mortimer Fleishhacker Mr. John L. Flynn Robert M. Flynn Mr. & Mrs. Benjamin Follett Mr. & Mrs. R. Gwin Follis Dr. & Mrs. John Douglas Forbes

Mr. & Mrs. Angelo G. Fornaciari Michael Franzell-Forrest

Mr. & Mrs. James D. Forward, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. James G. Freems

Mr. & Mrs. James G. Freeman Mr. & Mrs. Harold R. Freeman Dr. & Mrs. M. Wallace Friedman

Mr. & Mrs. Gerardo Fuentes Mr. & Mrs. Alfred J. Gagnon Mr. & Mrs. Nicholas Gannam Claude L. Ganz Richard R. Garretson Steven A. Gavin, M.D.
Kathryn Gehrels
Frank Gerbode, M.D.
Mr. & Mrs. Stanley B. Gerdes
Mr. & Mrs. Gordon P. Getty
Mr. and Mrs. William Godward
Booth B. Goodman, Jr.
Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman, Sr.
Rose Goldstein
Mr. Reeve Gould
Mr. & Mrs.
Adolphus E. Graupner, Jr.

Adolphus E. Graupner, Jr. Dr. & Mrs. Gerald H. Gray Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Clarke Green Mr. & Mrs. Edward Griffith Marc N. Gropper, M.D. Dr. & Mrs. Philip Grossi Mr. & Mrs. A. Adrian Gruhn Mr. & Mrs.

Richard J. Guggenhime Margaret & Morris Guralnick Mr. & Mrs. E. W. Gwinner, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Walter A. Haas Mr. & Mrs.

George N. Hale, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Marshal Hale
Mr. & Mrs. Newton J. Hale
Mr. & Mrs. Prentis Cobb Hale
Mrs. Randolph Hale
David W. Hall
Mr. & Mrs. Richard C. Ham
Mr. & Mrs.

William Hersey Hamm III Mr. & Mrs. John C. Harley Mrs. Charles Leonard Harney Mrs. Edward T. Harrison Dr. & Mrs.

David O. Harrington Dr. & Mrs.

Joseph Harvey Harris Mr. & Mrs. L. W. Harris, Jr. Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Cronley Harris Mr. & Mrs. Theodore Harris Mrs. I. P. Hartman Mr. & Mrs. Harry Hastings Horace Osgood Hayes Elwood M. Haynes Mrs. Easton G. Hecker Mr. & Mrs. Jere N. Helfat Mr. & Mrs. Robert D. Heller Mrs. F. J. Hellman Mr. & Mrs. I. W. Hellman Robert E. Henderson Mr. & Mrs. William E. Henley Mrs. Griffith Henshaw Mrs. Thomas Mayne Reid Herron

William R. Hewlett
Diane Hickingbotham
Ellen Hill
Mr. & Mrs. Henry Hill
Mr. & Mrs. Robert Hill
Austin E. Hills
Mr. & Mrs. Leslie W. Hills
Mr. & Mrs.

Reuben W. Hills, III
Mr. & Mrs. Charles S. Hobbs
Mr. & Mrs. Peter M. Holbrook
Leo E. Hollister, M.D.
Mr. & Mrs. Jay Holmes
Mr. & Mrs. Douglas G. Holt
Mr. & Mrs. William Knox Holt
Mr. & Mrs.

Leonard G. Homann Hotel Mark Hopkins Mr. & Mrs. Shirley D. Hopper J. T. Hornung Mr. & Mrs. Jack H. How



Of rare design, this Imperial mutton-fat jade vase has a flattened ovoid body paneled with two strands of looped rope moldings. A sculptured Pi-Hsieh (mythical beast) strides atop the similarly ornamented cover. Loose ring handles.

Ching Dynasty, Ch'ien Lung reign. 10" H x 4½" W. Carved fitted wooden stand. One of a number of important pieces from the Imperial Palace.



Ashkenazie & Co.

Fairmont Hotel, 950 Mason St. San Francisco, Calif. 94106 (415) 391-3440

On a clear day

...your view will be forever.



Now Leasing

Prestige office space will soon be available at One Market Plaza, San Francisco's headquarters address, at the foot of California Street. Two towers of 43 and 28 stories have breathtaking marine and city panoramas. Find out how One Market Plaza's office space can be exactly tailored to meet your business needs. Please contact Kirk Usher Jr. with Cushman & Wakefield, exclusive leasing agents for the project 415-397-1700.

The New Bay Area Hub

One Market Plaza's twin towers and beautiful glass canopied Galleria and

shopping mall are centered at a unique confluence of major freeway, ferry, surface transit and pedestrian arteries. One Market Plaza—a city within a city. A place to work, stroll, dine and enjoy.



There is no place in San Francisco like . . .

One market plaza

Market, Mission, Spear, Steuart

A joint venture of The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States and The Southern Pacific Land Company Mr. & Mrs. Thomas Carr Howe Fred G. Hudson, M.D. Grace E. Hudson Mr. & Mrs. J. H. Hume Mrs. E. N. W. Hunter Mr. & Mrs. William N. L. Hutchinson Mr. & Mrs.

William N. L. Hutchinson, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Marion T. Hvidt Mr. & Mrs. Bruce W. Hyman P. Thomas Ibelli Mr. & Mrs. Rollin Jensen Mr. & Mrs. J. Roger Jobson Franklin P. Johnson, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Reverdy Johnson Walter S. Johnson Mr. & Mrs.

Allen Hughes James Emma Eccles Jones Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Metcalf Jones Mrs. Kenyon Joyce Robert L. Julian, M.D. Mrs. Samuel Kahn Mr. & Mrs. Edgar F. Kaiser Col. & Mrs. Robert V. Kane Col. Lillian T. Kapel Mrs. Charles Kendrick Mrs. Gerald D. Kennedy Mrs. William Kent, Jr. Esther & Harlan Kessel Daniel James Key Michael N. Khourie Mr. & Mrs. John R. Kiely Mr. & Mrs. Jerold C. Kindred Woodward Kingman Thomas E. Kirk Mr. & Mrs. Francis R. Kirkham Mr. & Mrs. James F. Kirkham Mr. & Mrs.

Gorham B. Knowles Barbara Kobylanski Mr. & Mrs. Harold Koerber Mr. & Mrs. John C. Koepke Mr. & Mrs. Theodore A. Kolb Elsa .R. Korbel Mr. & Mrs.

Daniel E. Koshland Mr. & Mrs.

Robert J. Koshland Dr. & Mrs. Bernard M. Kramer Mr. & Mrs. LeRoy Krusi Mr. LeRoy Krusi, Jr. Jaroslav V. Kubes Donald D. Kuhlke Dr. & Mrs. Richard Kunin Mr. & Mrs.

Charles S. LaFollett Mrs. Linda Noe Laine Mrs. Peter C. Lambert Mr. & Mrs. Scott C. Lambert Mr. & Mrs.

Vernon N. Lambertsen

Mr. & Mrs.

William Brooke Land Mrs. Shirle Lange Dr. Hal Leader, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Leitch Mr. and Mrs. Leon Lerman Mrs. John A. Lesoine Estelle F. Levine Joseph F. Lewis Mrs. Patricia Wright Lewis Mrs. Rudolph Light The Light Opera Mr. & Mrs. John G. Lilienthal Mr. & Mrs. Edmund W. Littlefield

George S. Livermore

Mr. & Mrs. Lawrence Livingston Mr. & Mrs. John S. Logan Mr. & Mrs. John R. Lonergan Mrs. Gordon Lovegrove Mr. & Mrs. Carl Lundstrom Mr. & Mrs. James J. Ludwig Mr. & Mrs. Marcus Lummus Professor Joseph F. Lupino Mrs. James W. McAlister Mrs. Elliott McAllister Mr. & Mrs. John N. McBaine James W. McClary Mr. & Mrs. Paul McConnell Mrs. Ernest D. McCormick Joyce McDowell Mrs. Garret McEnerney, II Mrs. Felix McGinnis Mr. & Mrs. James A. McKellar J. R. McMicking

Dr. & Mrs. William Marcus McMillan The Family of Mr. & Mrs. George P. McNear

Mrs. Francis J. McTernan Mr. & Mrs.

James K. McWilliams Mrs. Carlos J. Maas Mr. & Mrs. Graeme K. MacDonald

Mr. & Mrs. John B. A. Mackinlay Mr. & Mrs.

Michael Macpherson Peter Macris Dr. & Mrs. Thomas Madland Mr. & Mrs. John H. Madonne Cyril Magnin Mr. & Mrs.

Robert A. Magowan Mr. & Mrs. S. E. Mahy Mr. & Mrs. J. W. Mailliard, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. George M. Malti E. John Manning

Mr. & Mrs. Victor L. Marcus Mr. & Mrs.

George Magar Mardikian Dr. J. Peter Mark Mr. & Mrs.

Francis N. Marshall Mr. & Mrs. Phillip E. Martin Roger M. Martin Charles E. Mather Joe Mathis Mrs. Albert C. Mattei Lucie M. Matzley William D. Maus, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Edgar N. Meakin

Mr. & Mrs. Wm. Wallace Mein Mr. & Mrs. Edwin J. Mejia Mr. & Mrs. John F. Merriam Robert Messick Mr. & Mrs. John R. Metcalf Mr. & Mrs.

Lawrence V. Metcalf Dr. & Mrs. Daniel W. Meub Mrs. Wilson Meyer Dr. & Mrs. Alan S. Michaels Mr. & Mrs. E. Homer Miller Mr. & Mrs. Otto N. Miller Mrs. Paul A. Miller Mr. & Mrs.

Richard Kendall Miller Mr. & Mrs.

Robert Folger Miller Mrs. Robert Watt Miller Stanley E. Miller Mrs. Edward Morgan Mills J. F. Minnis, Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Milton Molinari Mr. & Mrs. Arch Monson, Jr. Ms. Pat Montandon Mrs. Kenneth Monteagle Mr. & Mrs. Joseph A. Moore Lloyd N. Morgan Stewart Morton Louis Muchy Dr. & Mrs. Harold C. Murphree

Jane Murray Dr. & Mrs. A. C. Musladin Mrs. Joseph C. Musto E. M. Nagel Dr. & Mrs. Thomas S. Nelsen Clarence E. Nelson Mr. & Mrs. Kelvin Neil Lolita Berns Nichols Charles E. Noble

Dr. & Mrs. Charles A. Noble, Jr. Florence R. Oaks Mrs. Ernest L. Offen Mr. & Mrs. Jon Older Mrs. Alfred J. Olmo Dr. & Mrs. A. C. Olshen Oroweat Foods Company

Judge and Mrs. William H. Orrick, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. George J. Otto Mr. & Mrs. John R. Page Rudolph R. Papale Nancy Hellman Parish Dr. & Mrs.

Frank R. Passantino Mr. & Mrs. Donald Patterson Mary Wachter Patterson Mr. & Mrs. Fred Pavlow Michael Pescetta Dr. John Peschau Mrs. Lester S. Peterson Mr. & Mrs. Louis Petri Jefferson E. Peyser Howard Phillips William S. Picher Dr. Peter O. M. Pierson Louis I. Pigott, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Milton Pilhashy Michael Pisani Mr. & Mrs. H. D. Pischel Louise Plunkett Mr. & Mrs.

George A. Pope, Jr. J. Lemoyne Porter Christopher J. Price Dr. Robert Pyle Miss Mildred J. Quinby Dr. & Mrs. H. E. Raitano Dr. Davis L. Ralston Mr. & Mrs. C. A. Ramsden Filomena Marie Ranuio Mr. & Mrs. Donald Ravitch Mr. & Mrs. Robert J. Reis Ms. Alice G. Resseguie Mrs. Constance B. Reynolds E. Jerome Richards Mr. & Mrs. Robert L. Richards James McC. Robbins James D. Robertson Dr. & Mrs. Patrick Robertson Mr. & Mrs. Roy Robinette Mrs. Henry Wells Robinson Paul A. Mac Aulay Robinson Mr. & Mrs. Peter Rocchia Mr. & Mrs. Ralph Roesling Dr. & Mrs. Ernest S. Rogers Mr. & Mrs. John G. Rogers Mrs. Nathan Rogers, Sr. Mr. & Mrs. Ralph Romney Mrs. Leon L. Roos Dr. & Mrs. Hugh Rose

Mr. & Mrs. John Rosekrans

Mrs. William P. Roth Dr. & Mrs. Richard Rubenstein Dr. & Mrs. L. Rubinger Mrs. Madeleine H. Russell Mrs. C. R. St. Aubyn Mrs. Bertram Sampson Dr. & Mrs. John J. Sampson Benjamin T. Sanders, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Charles R. Sargent Mr. & Mrs. Al Saroni, Jr. Louis Saroni, II Dr. William Sawyer Mrs. Robert H. Scanlon Mrs. Walter Schilling Mr. & Mrs. George B. Schirmer

Judge & Mrs. Robert H. Schnacke Mr. & Mrs. F. Karl Schoenborn Sifrid Schonfelder Mrs. lacob Gould Schurman, III

Mr. & Mrs. Karl F. Schuster Mr. & Mrs. Edward W. Scripps Mrs. Martin J. Seid Adolph K. Seiler Mrs. Robert Seller Eunice B. L. Senderman Mrs. A. Setrakian Mrs. Floyd C. Shank Dr. Ben Shenson Dr. A. Jess Shenson Mrs. Louis Shenson

Dr. & Mrs. William A. Sheppard Mrs. Camilla J. Sherman Walter H. &

Phyllis J. Shorenstein Mr. & Mrs. Roy L. Shurtleff Mr. & Mrs. Robert Shurtz Dr. & Mrs. Edward A. Sickles Donn C. Sigerson Jon F. Sigurdson Dr. & Mrs. Henry L. Silvani Mr. & Mrs. Sol Silverman Mr. & Mrs.

Ronald B. Simpkins Mr. & Mrs. Edgar Sinton Mrs. Verne L. Skjonsby Beatrice B. Slater Mrs. Louis Sloss John T. Slyfield Mrs. Ferdinand Smith Mr. & Mrs. Russell G. Smith Christian M. Soenksen Mr. William Solari, Jr. Dr. & Mrs.

Joseph C. Solomon Mr. & Mrs. Allan E. Sommer Mrs. Peter S. Sommer Muriel McKevitt Sonne Mrs. T. A. Soong Lt. Col. Ethel G. Sorrell Mr. & Mrs. Huntley Soyster Mr. & Mrs.

William G. Spanjian Mr. & Mrs. Leslie E. Spelman Kenneth M. Stampp Kevin & Sheila Starr Mr. & Mrs. Alan L. Stein Mr. & Mrs. Louis P. Steller Lawrence D. Stern, M.D. L. R. Stoeven, III Daniel E. Stone Mr. & Mrs. Grover C. Stone Mr. & Mrs. Norman C. Stone James E. Stretch Dwight V. Strong Mr. & Mrs. Barry Stubbs Arthur James Sullivan Thomas A. Sullivan, Jr.



cordially invite you to join us
Thursday, November 20
at 8:30 p.m. in the
Civic Auditorium

FOLDE ROL1975

Tickets may be purchased from the San Francisco Opera Guild.

Surprise! It's Christmas!

If Christmas sneaks up on you, this message is to remind you that the season-to-be-jolly is bouncing around again. Here's a super gift idea...this year give a KQED Gift Membership. It's a thoughtful way to tell family, friends or relatives that you are thinking about them all year long. They will receive a special card announcing your gift, and each month throughout the year, FOCUS, KQED's membership magazine, will be delivered to their door.

Since KQED must rely on membership dollars for half of its operating budget, a KQED gift membership is a tangible way to tell us that you support Public Broadcasting in the Bay Area. As a thank you for your support, KQED will send you a gift.

So spread a little cheer around... this year give a KQED Gift Membership. Just fill out the coupon below and let KQED do the rest.

Name		
Address		
City	State_	Zip
	ne (name gift): u gift. Check one	2.
\$35 🗆 Roma	Muppet Rivals of Sherlock paperback bool agnolis' Table Co e (book related to Jennie)	ks) ok Book
	ica Ascent o	f Man
(bool	iral Relics Uneart k) de of two gifts fro	
the amount KQED Gift I	a Gift Membersh of \$ Membership can o FOCUS to:	_ and send a
Name		
Address		
City	State	7in

Mrs. Walter H. Sullivan, Sr.
Mr. & Mrs.
Robert O. Summers
Boris Sutter
Madge H. Sutton
Benjamin H. Swig
Mr. & Mrs. Forrest Tancer
Mr. & Mrs.
Augustus Taylor, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs.
Milton Willard Terrill
Mr. & Mrs.

Nicholas G. Thacher
Tito Dade Thieriot
Mr. & Mrs. Francis W. Thorn
Charles Alma Tice
Mr. & Mrs. H. Keith Tiedeman
Professor Cecil G. Tilton
Mr. & Mrs.

F. J. Thomas Tilton Mr. and Mrs. Cyril R. Tobin Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Zook Todd Mr. & Mrs.

Alfred T. Tomlinson
Miss Carol Tomlinson
Gardiner Trowbridge, II
Mrs. Nion Tucker
Mrs. Grover Turnbrow
Ebe Cella Turner
D. M. Underdown
Dr. & Mrs. John R. Upton
Dr. & Mrs. John Urquhart
Anton E. van Son
Mr. & Mrs.

Frank Van Steenburg Mrs. Paul H. Vincilione Mr. & Mrs.

Daniel G. Volkmann, Jr. Mr. & Mrs.

Alexander von Hafften Mr. & Mrs. George Wagner Bradford & Pamela Walker Mrs. Brooks Walker Mr. & Mrs. Brooks Walker, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Bruce Walker Mr. & Mrs. Richard Walker Mrs. Willis Walker

Mr. & Mrs.
Peter Whitmore Wallace
Mr. & Mrs.

Edward Bennett Wallis Dr. Arthur Ward, Jr. Whitney Warren Mrs. Paul Wattis Dr. & Mrs.

Malcolm S. M. Watts
Dr. & Mrs. Harry Weinstein
Mr. & Mrs. Edward P. Wells
Mrs. James M. Wells
Charles F. Weyman
Mr. & Mrs. Rollin Wheeler
Mr. & Mrs. Clem Whitaker, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. George V. White
Peter Whitney
Mr. & Mrs.

Thomas R. Wilcox Glenn E. Willoughby, M.D. Alfred S. Wilsey Donald M. L. Wilson Mrs. Dean Witter Mrs. Jean C. Witter Mrs. Casimir Jackson Wood Mr. & Mrs. Frank M. Woods Mr. & Mrs. J. L. Wrathall Mr. & Mrs. J. Perry Yates Mr. & Mrs.

Harold L. Zellerbach Mrs. C. F. Zobel Mr. & Mrs. Peter M. Zuber Michael D. Zullo David Zussman

GUARANTOR MEMBERS OTHER SERIES

Mrs. Frank H. Abbott, III
Dr. C. R. Adams
Mr. & Mrs. Norman P. Adler
Mr. & Mrs. Alan W. Agol
Constance M. Allen
Fred H. Altshuler
John M. Alvarez, Jr.
Anne Amabal
American Airlines
Mr. & Mrs.

Thomas C. Andersen Roy Anderson Associates, Inc. Mr. & Mrs. John Anderton Mr. & Mrs. L. G. Andrian Hon. & Mrs.

Richard F. Angotti Jerry Annoni, D.D.S. Mr. & Mrs.

Mr. & Mrs. William H. Appelton Ross L. Arrington Barbara Schlesinger Artson Mary Esta Ashton Mr. & Mrs. Stanley J. August Peter Kevin Bailey Mrs. Kenneth S. Baldwin Mr. & Mrs. Gerald T. Ball Mr. & Mrs. Philip Bancroft, Jr. Patricia C. Pearson Barchard Mr. & Mrs. Harry Barnett John Williams Baxter M. Paris Baxter Robert H. Beadle Mr. & Mrs. K. H. Benford Mr. & Mrs. Ralph D. Bennett Mrs. Henri Bercut Patricia Berman Mr. & Mrs. Robert L. Bianco John W. Bissinger, Jr. Rose Blaha Ralph Blomberg Mr. & Mrs. Burton Blumert Mr. & Mrs. Russell Bock Dave & Diana Bohn Mr. & Mrs. W. L. Bolei Richard R. Booth Albert L. Boswell Dr. & Mrs. Albert Bowers Elsie F. Bowker

John L. Bradley Carlos Alberto Branas

Mr. & Mrs. William T. Brantman R. Robert Brattain Dr. & Mrs. Henry Brean Dr. & Mrs. Mark J. Brockbank Marie & Leonard Brooks Innis Bromfield Joseph L. Brotherton Jean Brown Robert E. Brownell Mrs. H. C. Buckheim Nora-Lee & Alfred Buckingham Edward R. Bunting Mr. & Mrs. Theodore Burgess Mr. & Mrs. James H. Burke Mr. & Mrs. F. E. Burrows Mr. & Mrs. Sumner Burrows George H. Cabaniss, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Donald M. Cahen P. M. Carrick Mary Cantrell Thomas A. Carey Kay F. Carpenter Dr. Norman F. Carrigg Frances Monet Carter Mr. & Mrs. Robert G. Caughey Barbara Jean Celestre Mr. & Mrs. Boris Chernik Peter Chernik Miss Constance Chiveris

Dr. & Mrs. J. Desmond Clark George D. Clark, Jr. M. Niargaret Clark Mrs. Donald Cleary Mr. & Mrs. George Coburn Mrs. Helaine D. Coe Ella Collier Sallie B. Colman Dr. Marcus A. Conant Consulting Internists Medical Group Cooley, Godward, Castro, Huddleson & Tatum Mrs. Robert S. Cooper Hazel R. Cornell

Hazel R. Cornell
Dr. & Mrs. Richard H. Cote
Ernest L. Covington
Elizabeth L. Crawford
Dr. William R. Crawford
Mr. & Mrs. Edward L. Culin
Mrs. Edith P. Cunningham
Mr. & Mrs. Carniss H. Curtis
Dr. & Mrs. Thaddeus Cwalina
Mr. George W. Davis
Mr. & Mrs. Peter W. Davis
Dr. & Mrs. Herbert H. Dedo
Gail Della Pella

Gail Della Pella Mr. & Mrs. Heiko T. de Man Dr. & Mrs. Howard E. Denbo Mr. & Mrs. Andre Dermant Mr. & Mrs. Roderick L. Dewar Dr. & Mrs. William J. Dickerson Drs. Everett & Gloria Dodd

Dr. & Mrs. A. Dostrow

Mr. & Mrs. Robert Drake

Dr. & Mrs. Thomas Drake Donald G. Dresel Mr. & Mrs. R. J. Drews Dr. & Mrs. Michael Dumas Mrs. Cavalier Durney Norma Marye Edgar Joseph & Shirley Eichar Dr. & Mrs. Maurice Eliaser, Jr. Dr. Charles L. Elliott Mr. & Mrs. Jon C. Ellis Mr. & Mrs. William H. Elsner Mr. Richard D. Ensslin Mr. & Mrs. Henry Evans Dr. & Mrs. Seymour M. Farber Mr. & Mrs. Thomas K. Fawcett Mr. & Mrs. Andrew E. Feiner Ronald L. Fenolio Mrs. Elmo E. Ferrari Drs. Margaret

& William Filante

Manfred Finkel Prof. & Mrs. Hugo B. Fischer H. S. Fishbein, M.D. Mr. & Mrs. Wayne H. Fisher Mrs. Allan A. Fleischer Mrs. Meader Fletcher Mr. & Mrs. Terence M. Flynn Charles H. Fogg Mr. & Mrs. William J. Foster Dr. & Mrs. William W. Foote Richard N. Frahm Mr. & Mrs. C. K. "Poe" Fratt Gerald J. Frederick Allen B. Freitag, M.D. Norman F. Friedman Mr. & Mrs. Dean E. Friedrich Alfred Fromm Dr. Edwin D. Gabay Mr. & Mrs. Ralph J. Gampell Augusto Garcia Jack & Carroll Gardner Mr. & Mrs. Sam Genirberg Mr. & Mrs.

Charles A. Gillespie Pauline E. Gilmore

San Francisco, Ca. 94103

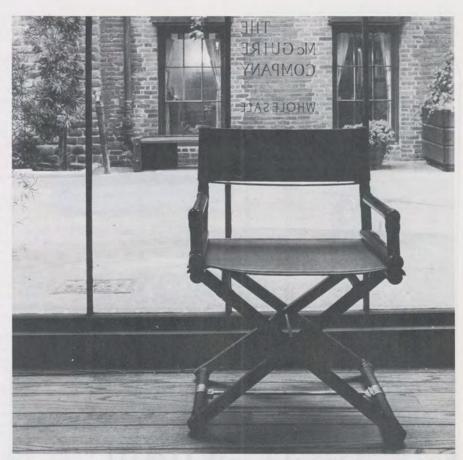
Mr. & Mrs. Dario Giovacchini Mr. & Mrs. William W. Godward Drs. B. & K. Goldstein Ione N. Good David B. Goodstein Catherine K. Gordis Richard Gould Mr. & Mrs. Greig A. Gowdy Mrs. W. J. Gray Mrs. Harry Green Mr. & Mrs. George Greene Dr. & Mrs. Morris J. Groper Lloyd Grotheer Mrs. D. Hanson Grubb Robert Guilder Joseph P. Gutstadt Dr. & Mrs. Charles K. Guttas Frank G. Guzman Dr. & Mrs. Walter B. Hall Dr. Alvin Hambly Mrs. John M. Hamren Stanley M. Hanfling, M.D. Patricia Hanson M. Robert Harris, M.D. Mr. & Mrs. Thomas A. H. Hartwell Mr. & Mrs.

Bruce H. Hasenkamp
David Haskin
Mr. & Mrs. Ernest E. Haskin
Mr. & Mrs. R. M. Haven
Timothy D. Hayes
Mr. & Mrs. James C. Hazard
Mr. & Mrs. Archie Hefner
Mr. & Mrs. Wayne H. Heldt
Forrest LaRue Henderson
Mr. & Mrs. John S. Hensill
Robert H. Hering
Alice Whalen Hickey
Dr. & Mrs. D. I. Hill
Mrs. Norman L. Hill
Mrs. & Mrs.

William R. Hilligoss
Mrs. F. G. Hinckley
Frances E. Hirsch
Mr. & Mrs. Harold Hirsh
Mrs. Edward Hohfeld
Jack Holmes
Mr. & Mrs. Louis Honig
Mr. & Mrs. R. L. Hooker
Dr. & Mrs. Eugene S. Hopp
Bruce Horten
L. M. Hotchkiss
Mr. & Mrs. Owen Hotle
Howard, Prim, Rice,
Nemerovski, Canady &
Pollak
Patricia M. Howe

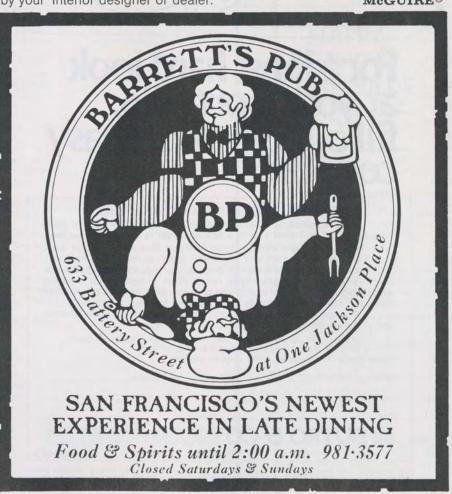
Patricia M. Howe S. C. & F. C. Huang Dr. & Mrs. Wolfgang Huber Mr. & Mrs.

Edwin E. Huddleson, Jr. Joseph J. Hughes Hendrik Hulshoff Mr. & Mrs. R. L. Humphreys Dr. & Mrs. T. Wesley Hunter Michael Hurd Mr. Meredith R. Hyatt, Jr. Dr. Paul J. Isakson Mr. & Mrs. William Jaeger, Jr. Mrs. Owen Jameson S. Perry Jenkins Harold I. Johnson Howard P. Johnson Mrs. Robert Malcolm Johnson Mr. & Mrs. Proctor Jones Thomas Leslie Jordan, Jr. Dr. William & Mrs. Eleanor Jue Kathleen L. Kane



You are welcome to visit our showrooms at Jackson Square accompanied by your interior designer or dealer.

McGUIRE®





Hear the Knabe special singing tone

Since 1837, when Knabe developed the balanced-tension scale, there has been one piano capable of matching the tonal clarity and brilliance of the world's great singers.

This special "singing tone" of the Knabe piano has made it the official choice of the Metropolitan Opera and the San

Francisco Opera.
The Knabe is a piano equally at home in the concert hall, the studio, and your living room. Let it sing for you.

Inabe

For free color literature, write Knabe, Division of Aeolian Corporation, East Rochester, New York 14445

For a long, hard look at your portfolio, fill out our short easy coupon.

FREE. SUTRO'S PORTFOLIO ANALYSIS.

Sutro is offering a valuable analysis of your investment portfolio and all it will cost you is a few seconds to fill in our coupon.

We'll send you our Portfolio Analysis Request form (or we'll phone you if you prefer) and when you send us the list of holdings you want reviewed, we'll turn it over to our Research Department. They'll evaluate each security in terms of its prospects for meeting your personal investment needs and give you their opinion on whether there may be other securities more suitable for your objectives.

there may be other securities more suitable for your objectives.

It's really a pretty good deal. Sutro evaluates your investments and you evaluate Sutro's judgment. Both for free.

Portfolio Analysis, Mr. D. B. Williams, Senior Vice President, Research Dept. Sutro & Co., 460 Montgomery Street, San Francisco 94104.

Please contact me regarding a free portfolio analysis.

Name	Bu	s. Phone	_
Address	Но	me Phone	_
City	State	Zip	
	Er CO INCO		7

SUTRO & CO INCORPORATED
Since 1858
SO-3-10-5

San Francisco Los Angeles New York Beverly Hills Oakland San Jose Fresno Newport Beach San Bernardino Woodland Hills Members: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., American Stock Exchange, Inc., Pacific Stock Exchange, Inc., Chicago Board Options Exchange Member: SIPC

Otto Frederick Kanitz Sherry & Dick Karrenbrock Frank Kasper Frances Lee Kaufman Robert W. Kaufmann Mr. & Mrs. Charles W. Kenady Mrs. Donald L. Kieffer Mrs. Winifred E. Kistler KKHI-AM/FM Mr. & Mrs. A. E. Knowles Thomas & Kathryn Koehler Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth S. Kojima Leonard Koppett Donald R. Kuhn Mr. & Mrs. Leo J. Kusber, Jr. Tatiana C. Kushnir Thomas M. Lacey B. Lannes Mrs. Scott Lapham Grant A. Larsen Andrew R. Larson Mr. & Mrs. Vito J. La Torre Dr. & Mrs. Paul E. Lavoie Mr. & Mrs. Norman R. Layne Dr. & Mrs. David A. Leahy Ed LeClair Dr. & Mrs. Chauncey D. Leake Mrs. Bertrand LeBlanc Robert W. Lemmon Suzanne H. Leonard Mary S. Levine John C. Lewis Dr. & Mrs. Douglas A. Liddicoat Betty Y. Lin P. J. C. Lindfors Mr. & Mrs. Reint Lingeman Jack H. Lirio Mr. & Mrs. Carl Livingston Mr. & Mrs. Joseph S. Lodato Mr. & Mrs. Peter R. Loebs Ellen Logue W. Robert Lomax, Jr. James P. Lovegren Mr. & Mrs. Anatole Taras Lubovich Mr. & Mrs. Frank Enea Lucido Dr. & Mrs. I. R. Lunt, Jr. C. Keith Lyde Gilbert C. Lyle Mr. & Mrs. Turner H. McBaine Mr. & Mrs. William F. McCabe Mrs. Paul W. McComish Dr. & Mrs. K. R. McCormack Mr. & Mrs. William B. McCormick Mr. & Mrs. Robert H. McCrary Mrs. Davis McEntire Dr. & Mrs. Samuel D. McFadden Mr. & Mrs. John A. McGee Mr. & Mrs. John C. McGuire Mrs. Merl McHenry Thomas J. McHugh Mr. & Mrs. G. V. McKeever, Jr. Richard L. McKinley Kay McLean Mrs. E. Johnson McRae Dr. Jack Mangum Dinesh Maniar Mr. Walter Scott Martin Mr. & Mrs. Barry J. Martinez Dr. & Mrs. M. Lewis Mason Jessie B. Mastin Douglas Keyes Marcheski Marine Chartering Co., Inc.

Rodolfo Marincola, M.D. Mrs. J. Eldridge Markes James H. M. Marshall Mr. & Mrs. David Marsten Dr. & Mrs. George A. Martin John Hendry Martin Mrs. Joseph Martin, Jr. Joseph R. Martin Mr. & Mrs.

Theodore A. Martin

Mr. & Mrs. George C. Martinez Barbara J. Mauseth Lee Mershon Mrs. Gregor C. Merrill Dr. Vincent P. Messina Mr. & Mrs. Ernest W. Meyer Mr. & Mrs. Otto E. Meyer Mr. & Mrs. Allan P. Miller Mr. & Mrs. Bruce T. Mitchell K. M. Mogan, M.D. Mrs. Osmond Molarsky Miss Georgia M. Moody Mr. & Mrs.

Graham B. Moody, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Joseph G. Moore Mrs. A. P. Morse Mrs. C. G. Morrison Mr. & Mrs. Dean Morrison Mr. & Mrs. Peter Morrison Mrs. Walter Morrison Mr. & Mrs. Darrell Mueller Paul & Roberta Mundie Mr. & Mrs. James Murad Dr. & Mrs. Paul Mussen Keshavan & Gisela Nair Mrs. Anna Belle Neal Donald E. Nelson Kirtley Newberry J. W. Newell Col. & Mrs. C. W. Nicolary

Dr. & Mrs. Paul W. Nordquist Forbes Norris Dr. & Mrs. A. Maurice Norton Mr. & Mrs. James L. O'Dea Mr. & Mrs. C. Y. Offutt, Jr. Donald L. Olsen Oscar E. Olson Joseph P. O'Neill Ernst Ophuls Dale Leslie Oscarson Ioan Sartorius Ottev

Mr. & Mrs. Peter W. Palmer Judge & Mrs. George E. Paras Peter & Isabel Paret Edwin & Doris Parks Lawrence H. Parsons Adolph L. Patrick James D. Pearce, III Mrs. Gabriel C. Peluso

Peter A. Pender Dr. & Mrs. Roland K. Perkins Ann Pestalozzi John D. Petuya

Theodore L. Phillips, M.D. George A. Platt Paul & Helen Pocher Harry Polland

J. Ronald Powell, M.D.

Herbert C. Puffer Mr. & Mrs. Michael Raddie James G. Randall Dr. & Mrs. Howell Randolph

Dr. Kenneth D. Rashid Mr. & Mrs. Richard H. Rasmussen Dr. & Mrs. George Raust, Jr.

Robert M. Refvem Judy Reynolds Dr. & Mrs. Ben T. Richards Andrew M. Riolo Mr. & Mrs. Roger A. Ritchey

Paul Robinson Alan Rockwell Sylvia & Lyle Rohde, Jr. Charles Rolle, M.D. Dr. & Mrs. A. J. Rosenberg Mr. & Mrs. Barr Rosenberg Joseph A. Rosenthal Antonio Rossmann Dr. & Mrs. Harry Roth Sterling H. Rowley Mr. & Mrs. Joseph L. Ruegg Mrs. Seymour Sack Leonel Saenz, M.D. Mrs. Richard Salmon Fred Sandine Felipe Reyes Santiago Ruth & Richard Sayre Mr. & Mrs. Philip S. Schlein Dr. & Mrs. Leon H. Schmidt Dr. & Mrs. Thomas Schmitz Marie Schreiber Dr. Betty Schreiner Mrs. Raymond Schubert Mr. John A. Schuchs Mr. & Mrs. Royce Schulz Mr. & Mrs. John Schumacher Murray A. Schutz

Dr. & Mrs. Stanton G. Schwartz Mrs. Martin Seamster Grant A. Settlemier Mr. Robert M. Shapazian Mr. & Mrs.

Marshall A. Shapiro G. E. Sheline, M.D. Mrs. James G. Shennan Don N. Sheppard Mrs. Judith Shouse Mr. & Mrs.

Lawrence L. Shrader Dr. & Mrs. William J. Siegel Paul C. Silva Dr. & Mrs. Sharles Silver Marjory C. Simmons Mr. & Mrs. Lewis P. Singer Mr. & Mrs. Roger D. Skinner Mrs. Eleanor F. Sloss Mr. & Mrs. Frank H. Sloss Mr. & Mrs. Richard L. Sloss Mr. & Mrs. Bryant M. Smith Chandler S. Smith, M.D. Mrs. David H. Smith Mr. & Mrs.

Mortimer Smith, III Richard Neil Snyder Mrs. Melba J. Sparks Mrs. Margaret B. Spearman Mr. & Mrs. J. William Speer Mrs. William K. Spence Mr. & Mrs.

Leonard M. Sperry, Jr. Mrs. Victor B. Staadecker Barbara Stamper Mr. & Mrs. William D. Stein Mr. & Mrs. Robert Steiner Mrs. Ellis M. Stephens Harry C. & Elsie F. Stern Mr. & Mrs. Paul B. Stewart Mr. & Mrs. Robert J. Stewart Mr. & Mrs. Samuel B. Stewart Joseph A. Stockdale Mr. & Mrs. Kneeland E. Stone Mrs. Josephine Strett Lorenzo Sturkey Mrs. Robert E. Swain Alan Swenson Donald S. Tayer Mr. & Mrs. Dieter Tede Mr. Edward C. Ternes G. S. Terzian Betty Jean Thomas Elizabeth B. Thomas

Harrison Thomson

Dr. William J. Tikunoff Vladimir G. Tischenko Mrs. Eleanor Kessing Tonjes David Travers Miss Patricia A. Trogden Constance Tydeman Mrs. M. K. Ulmen Dr. Kathleen Unger Mrs. Edmund Valencia Pura A. Velasquez Editha Vincent Eugene J. Wait Mr. & Mrs. Barry M. Wally Mr. & Mrs. Robert H. Walter Mr. & Mrs. Edmond C. Ward Philip J. Warman Richard B. C. Warren Mr. & Mrs. Harwood Warriner Ann Waterman Jacob I. Waxman Dr. & Mrs. Leslie A. Weight Mr. & Mrs. Carter Wells Miley B. Wesson Mrs. R. Stacy White Mr. & Mrs. Francis J.•Whitfield Paul W. Wilkinson Mrs. Brayton Wilbur Mr. & Mrs. Orris Willard Iola Williams Mr. & Mrs.

William H. Williams Mr. & Mrs. G. O. Wilson Dr. Ronald Wing Mr. & Mrs. Carl Witkovich Susan Woodbury Rosemary Woodlock Patricia Woodward Mr. & Mrs. Edward M. Wright Kent R. Wright C. N. Yaroshoff Mrs. Gatis Yates Dr. & Mrs. Paul F. Youngdahl Sam P. Zivkovich

Brittany



French Restaurant & Crêperie Bretonne

> LUNCH DINNER COCKTAILS

Ideal for pre~opera dining

At The Cannery 2801 Leavenworth

776-6996

WORLD FAMOUS RESTAURANTS INTERNATIONAL AWARD

HAPPY BIRTHDAY **BRUNNHILDE!**

To celebrate the 100th Anniversary of Wagner's Ring Michael Barclay Pre-

Opera Appreciation Classes The 1976 Wagner Series: Covers all of Wagner's operas with special emphasis

on the Ring Cycle. A Ring Seminar: An advanced study of

Wagner's brilliant tetralogy.

The Study and Appreciation of Opera: A total, fascinating, introduction to the world of music-drama, for beginners and experienced opera lovers!

Opera Study-Tours

Stimulating, educational trips for opera to Germany, Austria, Italy, Switzerland, New York, including The Centennial Ring at the Bayreuth Festival!

........................

Please						
Barclay tours.	's for	thco	ming	opera	classes	and

Address.

Zip

Mail to: Opera Education West, 400 Yale Ave., Berkeley, CA. 94708 or call: (415) 526-5244.

Cruise the South Seas on ships as friendly and warm as Polynesia.

SS Mariposa SS Monterey Jan. 2, Feb. 10, Mar. 13*

This winter leave winter at home along with all the fuss of life on land. Escape to the sunny South Seas with the friendly Americans.

You'll cruise 15,000 miles of the beautiful Pacific, surrounded by an ocean of peace and contentment. Visit ports of call that read from the pages of Captain Cook's log: Moorea, Tahiti, Rarotonga. New Zealand. Australia. Fiji, Niuafo'ou, Pago Pago. And Hawaii.

And best of all, you'll enjoy a sea life made famous by sister ships over 90 years ago. One that today

has become the hallmark of luxury cruising in the Pacific.

The SS Mariposa and SS Monterey are renowned for their friendly hometown hospitality, Aloha spirit and experienced crew, plus the kind of cuisine, service, accommodations and entertainment Americans love best. Registered in the United States, these famous ships are small enough to offer an intimate atmosphere, yet big enough to have everything all first-class ships should have.

All this is waiting for you when you're welcomed aboard for 43 magnificent days round-trip from San Fran-

cisco or Los Angeles. Or you can board in Honolulu for a 31-day round-trip cruise, with sailings one week later from California. Shorter air-sea combi-

also available, as your travelagent can tell you. Special 49-day cruise March 13. A longer South Pacific cruise with an alternate 14-port itinerary that includes Tasmania and both the North



and South Islands of New Zealand. 38 days from Honolulu March 19. Plan now to forget winter.

Escape to the friendly warmth of peaceful Polynesia for an unforgettable cruise adventure with the friendly Americans.



Please send me details on your cruises to: ☐ South Seas ☐ Hawaii

Travel Agent

SFOM 1352 1075

SS Mariposa SS Monterey The friendly Americans. Pier 35, San Francisco, CA. 94133 Telephone: 576-4150

Box Holders

Regular Subscription Series

A

Mr. & Mrs. Kurt Herbert Adler

В

Mr. & Mrs. A. Adrian Gruhn Mr. & Mrs. F. Karl Schoenborn Mrs. Jacob Gould Schurman, III

C

Mr. & Mrs. Richard P. Cooley Mr. & Mrs. Milton H. Esberg, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Ernest O. McCormick Mrs. Paul A. Miller

D

Mr. & Mrs. Robert Cahill Mrs. Andre de Limur Mr. & Mrs. Robert C. Harris Mr. & Mrs. Thomas Carr Howe

E

Mrs. James S. Bodrero Mr. & Mrs. Harry Hastings Mrs. Rudolph Light Mr. James Robertson

F

Mrs. Robert Watt Miller

G

Mr. & Mrs. Otto N. Miller Mr. & Mrs. Edward W. Scripps Mr. & Mrs. Brooks Walker Mr. & Mrs. Brooks Walker, Jr.

Н

Mayor & Mrs. Joseph L. Alioto Mr. & Mrs. John Norton Breeden Mrs. Felix McGinnis

J

Mr. & Mrs. Joachim Bechtle Mr. & Mrs. Burlington Carlisle Mr. & Mrs. I. W. Hellman Mrs. Kenneth Monteagle Mr. & Mrs. Richard C. Walker

K

Mr. & Mrs. Edgar F. Kaiser Mr. & Mrs. Edmund Littlefield

L

Mrs. Grace Benoist Mr. & Mrs. Henry Cartan Mrs. Nion Tucker

M

Mr. & Mrs. Mortimer Fleishhacker

N

Mr. & Mrs. Walter M. Baird Mr. & Mrs. R. Gwin Follis Judge & Mrs. William H. Orrick, Jr. 0

Mr. & Mrs. Adolphus Andrews, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Gordon P. Getty Mr. & Mrs. Gorham B. Knowles Mr. & Mrs. George A. Pope, Jr.

P

Mr. & Mrs. Reuben W. Hills, III Mrs. Carlos J. Maas Mr. & Mrs. Robert Folger Miller Mrs. Muriel McKevitt Sonne

Q

Mrs. F. J. Hellman Mr. Cyril Magnin Mr. & Mrs. Robert A. Magowan Mr. & Mrs. Walter Newman

R

Mr. & Mrs. A. H. Brawner Mr. & Mrs. Richard C. Ham Mr. & Mrs. Jaquelin H. Hume Mr. & Mrs. John S. Logan

S

Mr. & Mrs. Walter A. Haas Mr. & Mrs. Daniel E. Koshland Mr. & Mrs. Robert Koshland Mrs. Louis Sloss

Т

Mr. & Mrs. John B. Cella, II Mrs. Griffith Henshaw Mr. & Mrs. William G. Henshaw Mr. & Mrs. Robert C. Leefeldt

U

Mr. & Mrs. Malcolm Cravens Mrs. Charles L. Harney Mrs. Paul L. Wattis

V

Mr. & Mrs. Prentis Cobb Hale Mr. & Mrs. William H. Hamm, III Mr. & Mrs. James Ludwig Mr. & Mrs. John N. Rosekrans

W

Mr. & Mrs. Selah Chamberlain, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Richard K. Miller Mr. & Mrs. Augustus Taylor, Jr.

X

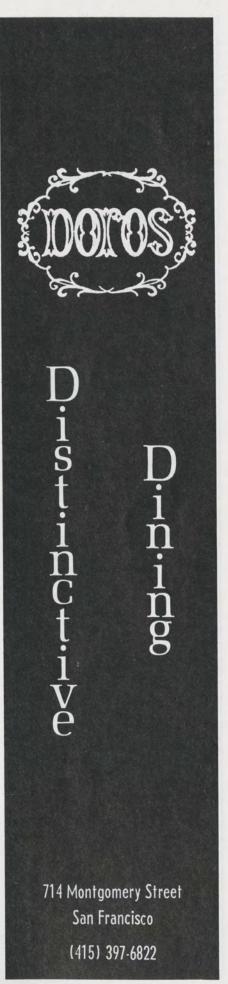
Mr. & Mrs. Louis Petri Mrs. Ebe Cella Turner

Y

Mr. & Mrs. Jay Holmes Dr. & Mrs. Richard Kunin Mr. & Mrs. William Wallace Mein

7

Mr. & Mrs. George Dyer Mr. & Mrs. Lennart G. Erickson Mr. & Mrs. Clem Whitaker, Jr.





IS YOUR LIFE WORKING?

A firm foundation helps.

Halcyone can put you on solid ground with the balanced nutritional program of NeoLife, the complete line of all-natural vitamins and food supplements that can make your body work for you.

For in-your-home service write or phone us at (415) 454-4776



70 Mariposa Avenue San Anselmo, CA 94960

Fund Drive

The generosity of the major contributors to the Opera Fund Drive is sincerely appreciated. Those giving during the period of September 1, 1974, to October 21, 1975, are listed below. Space does not permit us to include the many hundreds of persons whose contributions were less than \$500. In addition, many of those listed below and others have made major contributions to the Endowment Fund, our five year project to build the Opera Association's endowment to a goal of \$5 million. Without their assistance, we could not continue to produce the quality of opera which has come to be expected in San Francisco.

BUSINESS PATRONS \$5,000 AND OVER—

Bank of America Crown Zellerbach Foundation Louis R. Lurie Foundation Pacific Gas & Electric Company Retail Dry Goods Association of San Francisco Standard Oil Company of California Wells Fargo Bank

BUSINESS PATRONS \$2,500 TO \$4,999—

American Potato Company Bechtel Corporation Crocker National Bank Fireman's Fund American Foundation Foremost-McKesson, Inc. William Randolph Hearst Foundation International Business Machines Corporation Pacific Lighting Corporation Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company Syntex Corporation Levi Strauss Foundation Teledyne Charitable Trust Foundation Transamerica Corporation

BUSINESS BENEFACTORS \$1,000 TO \$2,499—

Arthur Anderson & Company Bank of California Del Monte Corporation Fibreboard Corporation Foremost-McKesson, Inc. William G. Gilmore Foundation Price Waterhouse & Company
San Francisco Clearing House
Association—Six Other
Member Banks
Shell Companies Foundation
Stauffer Chemical Company
Union Oil Company
of California
United California Bank
United States Steel
Foundation, Inc.
Utah International, Inc.
Van Waters & Rogers
Western Electric Fund

Mr. and Mrs.
Mrs. Em Eccl
Mr. and Mrs.
Proctor Pa
Edgar F. Kais
Mr. and Mrs.
Cyril Magnin
G. H. C. Mey
Foundation

BUSINESS DONORS \$500 TO \$999—

The Adolph's Foundation American Forest Products Corporation Bethlehem Steel Corporation The Clorox Company Coldwell Banker Haskins & Sells Industrial Indemnity Foundation Marsh & McLennan, Inc. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. Potlatch Corporation Security Pacific National Bank United States Leasing International, Inc

SUSTAINING PATRONS \$5,000 AND OVER—

The Bothin Helping Fund Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Cravens Mr. and Mrs. Gordon P. Getty Gramma Fisher Foundation Mrs. W. J. Gray George Lauder Greenway

William H. Hamm The Holmes Foundation The William G. Irwin Charity Foundation Mrs. Em Eccles Jones Mr. and Mrs. Proctor Patterson Jones Edgar F. Kaiser Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Koshland Mrs. Rudolph Light Cyril Magnin G. H. C. Meyer Family Foundation Mrs. Robert Watt Miller Robert M. Moore The David and Lucile Packard Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Spelman Prentice James D. Robertson The Lurline B. Roth Charity Foundation The L. J. and Mary C. Skaggs Foundation Frank M. Tack Whitney Warren

PATRONS \$2,500 TO \$4,999—

Mrs. Georgia Worthington

Mrs. Paul Wattis

Miss Cynthia Wood

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cartan Mrs. Kay Carpenter Mr. and Mrs. John B. Cella II Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Donnell Sidney M. Ehrman* Mr. and Mrs. Wayne H. Fisher Mr. and Mrs. A. Adrian Gruhn Mrs. Edward T. Harrison Mr. and Mrs. William Knox Holt Mr. and Mrs. Victor L. Marcus Mr. and Mrs. Richard K. Miller Judge and Mrs. William H. Orrick, Jr. Arthur Rock Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Scripps Mrs. Craig Wallace Mrs. Dean Witter Mrs. J. D. Zellerbach

BENEFACTORS \$1,000 TO \$2,499—

Mr. and Mrs. Adolphus Andrews Mrs. Geraldine Grace Benoist Mrs. Walter H. Bentley Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Blumenfeld Mrs. Charles Blyth* Mr. and Mrs. James S. Bodrero Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Bridges Mrs. E. R. Bridgwater John M. Bryan Mrs. Starr Bruce Ellen H. Bruck Mr. and Mrs. William J. Cameron Mr. and Mrs. Burlington Carlisle Columbia Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph W. Driscoll Mrs. Frank Douglas Dean E. Eggertsen Eldorado Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Lennert Erickson Mr. and Mrs.

Louise M. Davies Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Reid W. Dennis

Mrs. D. Stephen Coney

Mortimer Fleishhacker Mr. and Mrs. R. Gwin Follis Mrs. Andrew A. Fraser Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Fromm Francis Goelet Dr. Jean Haber Green Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Haas Mr. and Mrs. Newton J. Hale Mr. and Mrs

Prentis Cobb Hale Mrs. Charles L. Harney Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Harris Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Hellman Mrs. Griffith Henshaw Mr. and Mrs.

Reuben W. Hills III Jack H. How Patricia M. Howe Mr. and Mrs.

Thomas Carr Howe Mrs. Elizabeth Keeler Mrs. Charles Kendrick Mr. and Mrs. John R. Kiely Mr. and Mrs. Gorham B. Knowles

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick O. Koenig Mrs. Jesse Koshland LeRoy Krusi

Mrs. Charles Kuhn Mr. and Mrs. Vernon N. Lambertsen

Mr. and Mrs. Roger D. Lapham Jr. Mary H. Layman, M.D.* Mr. and Mrs.

Edmund W. Littlefield Mr. and Mrs. John S. Logan Mrs. Jeanne Magnin Magowan Family Foundation, Inc. The Atholl McBean

Foundation Mr and Mrs. Edgar N. Meakin

Mrs. Gregor C. Merrill Mr. and Mrs. John R. Metcalf Otto N. Miller Paul A. Miller Mrs. Charles A. Munn Mr. and Mrs. Peter W. Palmer Mr. and Mrs. Louis Petri Mr. and Mrs. George A. Pope Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Spelman Prentice John Renshaw Mrs. Robert H. Scanlon Mr. and Mrs.

Mrs. Stanley Powell

F. Karl Schoenborn James H. Schwabacher Jr. Walter H. and Phyllis J. Shorenstein Mrs. Ferdinand Smith

Mr. and Mrs. Emmett G. Solomon Mrs. Muriel McKevitt Stone The Louise A. and Walter H. Sullivan Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel G. Volkmann Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Brooks Walker Mr. and Mrs.

Brooks Walker Jr. Mrs. Willis Walker The C. A. Webster Foundation, Inc.

Mrs. Lyndon C. Whitaker Brayton Wilbur Foundation Alfred S. Wilsey/ Pat Montandon

Harold and Doris Zellerbach

DONORS \$500 TO \$999—

Thomas C. Andersen Prof. Ross L. Arrington Dr. and Mrs. Robert Baer Mr. and Mrs. Walter M. Baird Mr. and Mrs. Richard M. Bastoni Mr. and Mrs. Alfred X. Baxter Mr. and Mrs. Joachim Bechtle Mr. and Mrs. John L. Bradley Carleton Bryan Mrs. Edith Bundy 1. Peter Cahill California Arts Society Mrs. William Cameron Harry F. Camp Frank A. Campini Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Burlington Carlisle Mr. and Mrs. Selah Chamberlain Jr. Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Clausen Mr. and Mrs. Ransom Cook

Miss Marion P. Crocker Mrs. John Crosby Jr. Dr. Alexander Cross Noreen Curry Mr. and Mrs. Robert Di Giorgio Mrs. James Durkin Mr. and Mrs. George C. Dyer Mr. and Mrs. Milton H. Esberg Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Andrew E. Feiner

The Gamble Foundation The Richard and Rhoda Goldman Fund Mr. and Mrs. Douglas W. Grigg Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard E. Guggenhime David W. Hall Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Ham Dr. and Mrs.

Joseph Harvey Harris

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hastings Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Heller Mrs. F. J. Hellman Harold Hirsh Foundation Walter S. Johnson Foundation Col. and Mrs. Robert V. Kane Mrs. Bruce Kelham Lakeside Foundation Mrs. Roger D. Lapham* Dr. Richard Le Clair Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Leefeldt

Mr. and Mrs. Bert W. Levit Edmund Wattis Littlefield Foundation Dr. and Mrs.

Herschel H. Loomis Jr. Sharon Loomis Trust Fund Mr. and Mrs.

Richard B. Madden Esther Malcolm Mrs. Ernest O. McCormick Thomas E. McEvoy Mrs. Felix McGinnis Mrs. Merl McHenry Joseph R. McMicking Mr. and Mrs.

James K. McWilliams Mr. and Mrs.

William Wallace Mein Mr. and Mrs. Otto E. Meyer Mrs. Osmond Molarsky Mr. and Mrs. Albert Moorman E. M. Nagel Mrs. Diantha M. Nielsen Mrs. Erich Nielsen Mrs. Lester S. Peterson Mrs. Thomas M. Price Mr. and Mrs. Eugene R. Purpus

Mr. and Mrs. John Rosekrans, Jr. Dr. and Mrs. Alan J. Rosenberg

Mr. and Mrs.* Robert H. Samson Mr. and Mrs. George B. Schirmer

Mrs. Raymond H. Schubert Mr. and Mrs. Roy L. Schurtleff Mr. and Mrs. James Shennan Mr. and Mrs.

Andrew W. Simpson III Mr. and Mrs. John L. Simpson Mrs. Eleanor F. Sloss Mrs. Louis Sloss Mrs. T. A. Soong Marshall Steel Sr. Foundation Alan L. and Ruth Stein Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Louis P. Steller Mrs. Claudia Stoop Frank D. Stout Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Susselman

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Taylor Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Alfred T. Tomlinson Mr. and Mrs.

Gardiner Trowbridge II Mrs. Nion R. Tucker Mrs. Ebe Cella Turner Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Walker

Mr. and Mrs. Edmond C. Ward Mr. and Mrs.

Clem Whitaker Ir. Wilcox

Mr. and Mrs. J. Perry Yates

*Deceased



for San Francisco Opera!

San Francisco **Opera Association** announces its 1975 Annual **Operating Fund Drive** Goal: \$750,000

San Francisco Opera is one of the Bay Area's great cultural assets. Ticket sales account for slightly over 60% of our annual operating funds, the remaining 40% to be raised from our friends and supporters.

Your gift will help us balance our budget, meet rising production costs and additional season expenses—to continue to present the best in opera to our community. Let your voice be heard for San Francisco Opera!

•	\$10 to \$99
•	Contributor: \$100 to \$499
•	Donor: \$500 to \$999
•	Benefactor: \$1,000 to \$4,999
•	Sustaining Patron \$5,000 and over
	Business Patron: \$2,500 and over

1 - . .

Name	
Address	
City	
State	Zip
Phone	

Send to:

San Francisco Opera Association Development Office War Memorial Opera House San Francisco, California 94102 (415) 861-4008

Brooks

Where you can expect QUALITY and SERVICE at no increase in PRICE



Nothing Like It!

LEICA GL

The smallest rangefinder camera featuring interchangeable bayonet mount lenses and selective throughthe-lens exposure metering.

With 40mm Summicron-C f/2 lens.

90mm Elmar-C f/4 lens and soft camera case available.

FOUR LOCATIONS

SAN FRANCISCO: 45 Kearny St., 392-1900 SAN MATEO: 111 E. 4th Ave., 344-6877 202 Hillsdale Mall, 345-1678

PALO ALTO: 541 Bryant Street, 321-9256







THE FOOD, THE WINE & THE MUSIC OF SPAIN 85 Redhill Avenue, San Anselmo

Receptions Catering Luncheons for groups Open Every Evening 5 30-10:30

Reservations: 456-3696

Bus Service

Many Opera goers who live in the northern section of San Francisco are regular patrons of the Municipal Railway's special "Opera Bus".

This bus is added to Muni's northbound 47 Line following all evening performances of the Opera, Symphony, Ballet and other major events. The service is also provided for all Saturday and Sunday matinees.

Look for this bus, marked "47 Special", after each performance in the north-bound bus zone at Van Ness Avenue and Grove Street — across Van Ness from the Opera House.

Its route is as follows:

North on Van Ness to Chestnut, then left to Divisadero where it turns left to Union. It continues on Union over Russion Hill to Columbus, then left to Powell—then right to the end of the line at North Point.

Ticket Information

SAN FRANCISCO OPERA BOX OFFICE

LOBBY, WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE: Van Ness at Grove, (415) 431-1210. 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday through Saturday. 10 a.m. through first intermission on all performance days.

IMPORTANT NOTICE: The box office in the outer lobby of the Opera House will remain open through the first intermission of every performance. Tickets for remaining performances in the season may be purchased at this time.

Unused Tickets

Patrons who are unable to attend a performance may make a worthwhile contribution to the San Francisco Opera Association by returning their tickets to the Box Office or telephoning (415) 431-1210. Their value will be tax deductible for the subscriber. If tickets are re-sold, the proceeds will be used to benefit the San Francisco Opera.

Taxi Service

At all Opera performances, an attendant will be stationed at the taxi entrance of the Opera House, and persons wishing a taxi after the performance are requested to so advise the attendant upon their arrival. Shortly after the start of the performance, the attendant will telephone the dispatcher and inform him of the total number of taxis requested. Although the Opera Association cannot guarantee that a taxi will be available for each patron requesting one, we believe this procedure will help to improve post-performance taxi service for our patrons.

Opera Museum

The exhibit in the Opera Museum has a new look this year: instead of presenting memorabilia from past seasons and past productions, the display consists of the work done privately by the many talented and fine artists who comprise the Opera Scenic Shop.

Twenty artists have worked to assemble what they consider their finest achievements in painting, ceramics, sculpture, architectural models and scenic designs.

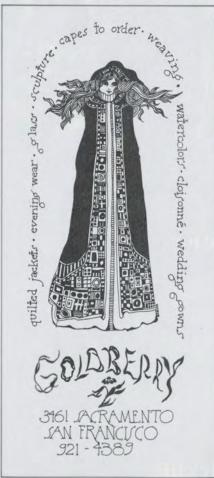
The exhibit will be changed periodically so that San Francisco Opera audiences will have the widest possible exposure to the work of this most able group. In addition to supplying the materials for the exhibit, the scenic artists have also mounted the entire show.

A special feature in the Opera Museum is a display of dolls created by Mr. Mark Farmer. Mr. Farmer independently designed these miniature representations of key female protagonists in operas included in the San Francisco Opera 1975 repertoire and has generously loaned them to the Museum.

As in past seasons, the Opera Museum is open, free of charge, during all performances in the south foyer, box level







Profiles



JOSELLA LIGI

Josella Ligi, making her American operatic bow this season as Maddalena di Coigny in Andrea Chenier, is a leading artist in the Opera houses in London, Milan, Munich and Vienna. During the 1974-75 season she appeared for the first time in Barcelona at the Gran Teatro del Liceo as Desdemona and later in Florence sang Mimi in La Bohème and Amelia in Un Ballo in Maschera under the baton of Riccardo Muti. She also portrayed Tatyana in Eugene Onegin in Trieste. Miss Ligi was born in Imperia on the Italian Riviera and received her early musical education there. After winning the prized Viotto Competition, she made her debut in her hometown as Mimi in La Bohème. She subsequently scored successes at Milan's La Scala both as Amelia and in the title role of Aida. After a debut triumph in Toulouse as Aida, Miss Ligi was signed to a fiveyear exclusive contract by Angel Records. The first recording released under that contract was Boito's Mefistofele, in which Miss Ligi sang the role of Helen with Montserrat Caballé and Placido Domingo. This year the soprano taped a special BBC television production of Verdi's Simon Boccanegra.



ANITA TERZIAN

Anita Terzian, who appeared for the first time on an American opera stage as Pauline (Daphnis) in San Francisco Opera's Pique Dame, also portrays Bersi in Andrea Chenier. She is a graduate of the Juilliard School of Music, where she studied on a full scholarship. In 1971 she was the top prize winner from a field of 60 contestants in the International Voice Competition in Munich, and the following year she was a guest artist with the Israel Chamber Ensemble, performing the role of Sextus in La Clemenza di Tito. She recently made her European operatic debut as Rosina in The Barber of Seville in Brussels followed by her Amsterdam debut as Senaide in Rossini's Mosè. Miss Terzian was subsequently invited to return to Amsterdam to do the role of Musetta in Leoncavallo's La Bohème. Engagements for the past season have included operatic appearances in Paris (The Barber of Seville and La Bohème by Leoncavallo), Nantes (Prince Igor) and Strasbourg (Carmen, L'Incoronazione di Poppea and Prince Orlovsky). A distinguished recitalist, Miss Terzian has performed in New York at Town Hall and Carnegie Recital Hall as well as in other cities in the United States.



EDNA GARABEDIAN

Edna Garabedian, now in her fourth season with San Francisco Opera, made her debut with this house in 1971 singing Annina in Der Rosenkavalier and Olga in Eugene Onegin. The following year the mezzo soprano was heard here in Das Rheingold (Erda), Die Walküre (Waltraute) and Götterdämmerung (the First Norn); last season she portrayed the Page in Salome. Miss Garabedian made her New York debut with the New York City Opera as Santuzza in Cavalleria Rusticana in 1964. Thereafter, she appeared frequently with that company as well as with the Kansas City Lyric Opera, the Baltimore Civic Opera, and the Washington Opera Society. She has also performed in many recitals with the Washington National Symphony, the Rochester Philharmonic and Choral Society, and the St. Louis Symphony, among other orchestras. Miss Garabedian received considerable critical acclaim for her interpretation of Maddalena in Spring Opera Theater's 1971 production of Rigoletto. In 1972 she appeared as the Nurse and the Hostess in Boris Godunov for the opera companies of Houston and San Diego. Last year Miss Garabedian was engaged in a special educational tour project in South America, where she taught as well as performed. This season at San Francisco Opera she sings the roles of Madelon in Andrea Chenier and the Third Lady in The Magic Flute.



NINA HINSON

Nina Hinson, a 1967 winner of the San Francisco Opera Auditions, makes her debut with the company this season as the Countess di Coigny in Andrea Chenier. While attending the University of Southern California, Miss Hinson appeared as Marie in Wozzeck, Erda in Das Rheingold, the Princess in Russalka, Dorabella in Così fan tutte, and Ortrud in Lohengrin. After winning the San Francisco Opera Auditions, she became a member of Western Opera Theater in 1967. The following year she won the West Coast Metropolitan Opera Auditions and subsequently moved to Europe, where she began her professional career in Kaiserslautern, Germany. Miss Hinson performed for three years at the Staatstheater in Kassel, and also appeared in Zürich, Düsseldorf, Nuremburg and Frankfurt, specializing in the roles of Wagner, Verdi and contemporary composers. During that time, she sang in over 100 performances of Carmen; her repertoire also includes the roles of Kundry, Fricka, Sieglinde, Eboli, Amneris and Azucena. Since her return to the United States in 1971, Miss Hinson has been a member of the vocal faculty at the University of Southern California. In 1974 the mezzo sang with the Los Angeles Philharmonic in Mahler's Symphony No. 3 and with the San Francisco Symphony in a Bach concert; also with the San Francisco Symphony she appeared in performances of Ravel's L'Enfant et les Sortilèges. In 1975 Miss Hinson has appeared with Marilyn Horne in a performance of Berlioz' The Trojans at Carthage with the Los Angeles Philharmonic.



JET, SHIP, HOTEL, RENT-A-CAR, TOURS—NO FEE

AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND 12 DAYS . . . \$1079

Sydney and Canberra, sightseeing in each city and express train ride through the foothills of the Australian Alps and steak fry barbecue at an Australian sheep farm. New Zealand with Auckland, Rotorua, Maori country and thermal area. Deluxe/first-class hotels, American style breakfast each day plus special luncheons, escorted throughout.

Frequent Departures from October 7.

HOLIDAY IN PERU 15 DAYS . . . \$999

Picturesque GRANJA AZUL, the white Andes city of AREQUIPA, CUZCO and the world renown "lost" Inca city of Machu Picchu, ICA with the PLAINS OF NAZCA and its "air strips" and drawings, PARAQUAS with motor launch trip to BALLESTAS ISLANDS, the AMAZON city of IQUITOS with Amazon boat ride, capital city of LIMA. Best hotels available, ALL MEALS except for 4 luncheons and 2 dinners, escorted throughout.

Departures every two weeks. From San Francisco add \$50.68.

SOUTH AMERICA HIGHLIGHT TOUR

16 DAYS . . . **\$1049**

Lima, Peru (optional side trip to Cuzco and Machu Picchu), Santiago, Chile, Buenos Aires, Argentina, world renowned Iguassu Falls, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil. Sightseeing in each city, Deluxe Hotels, breakfast each day, escorted throughout.

Frequent Departures. From San Francisco add \$50.68.

8 DAYS . . . \$552

London plus 2-day tour of England. Sightseeing and Theatre Show in London. First-class hotels, breakfast each day plus all luncheons and dinners on tour.

Departures:

Almost weekly from November 2, 1975.

ENGLISH HOLIDAY 15 DAYS . . . \$699

London plus a 3-day tour of rural and historical England. First-class hotels, all meals on tour; in London, breakfast only.

Departures through April 1976.

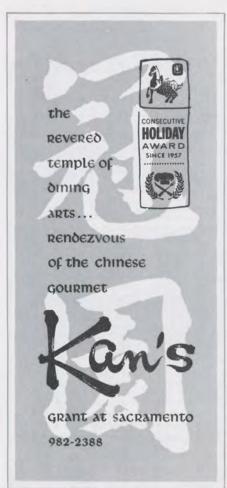
SPAIN — 17 DAYS . . . **\$799**

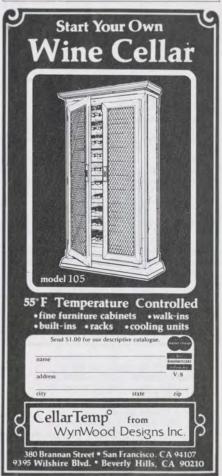
2 Nights in Paris, 13 nights on the Costa Del Sol in Torremolinos, Deluxe Aloha Playa Hotel. Breakfast and Dinner each day.

Departures: October 17 through April 1976.

For a Free Brochure write to Roos/Atkins World Travel Bureau Box 1396, Sausalito, CA 94865 Or visit your nearest Roos/Atkins World Travel Bureau.

San Francisco Mountain View Oakland Santa Clara Sacramento Fresno San Jose Daly City







PLACIDO DOMINGO

Placido Domingo, one of the world's foremost tenors, returns to San Francisco Opera to sing the title role in Andrea Chenier. The eminent Spanish artist has appeared previously in this house as Rodolfo in La Bohème (1969), as Don Jose in Carmen (1970), as Cavaradossi in Tosca (1970 and 1972), as Manrico in Il Trovatore (1971) and as Vasco da Gama in L'Africaine (1972). His busy international schedule during 1975 has included performances of Don Carlos and the Verdi Requiem at the Salzburg Festival, Un Ballo in Maschera at Covent Garden, La Bohème in Valencia and Tosca in Barcelona, among others. Domingo's first public appearance was in Mexico in 1961 and since then his rise to fame has been meteoric. In 1962 the tenor joined the National Opera of Tel Aviv and rapidly became one of the company's major performers. He sang in widely acclaimed performances of Ginastera's Don Rodrigo with New York City Opera in 1966, and joined Hamburg Opera a year later, singing his first Lohengrin. His Metropolitan Opera debut occurred in 1968 with Adriana Lecouvreur; he has sung numerous roles with that company ever since. Domingo's engagements for 1976 include Cavalleria Rusticana and I Pagliacci at Covent Garden, Fedora in Barcelona, and Otello in Paris.



CORNELL MACNEIL

Cornell MacNeil, who first sang at San Francisco Opera in 1955, will be heard here this season as Carlo Gerard in Andrea Chenier. Among his past triumphs at this company have been Escamillo in Carmen (1955), the title roles in Rigoletto and Nabucco (1961), Renato in The Masked Ball (1967) and Scarpia in Tosca (1970). Trained initially as a machinist (as insurance against professionally lean periods), the baritone had his first musical engagement as a member of New York City's Radio City Music Hall Glee Club, which led to Broadway appearances in Sweethearts and Where's Charley? He scored his first major success in Gian-Carlo Menotti's The Consul and subsequently made a favorable operatic debut with New York City Opera. His debuts at La Scala and the Metropolitan Opera, which occurred 15 days apart in 1959, established him as one of the world's foremost baritones. During the 1974-75 season MacNeil expanded his already formidable Verdi repertoire with two new roles at the Metropolitan Opera: Carlo in La Forza del Destino and the title role in Falstaff. The artist also appeared as Falstaff for the first time in Barcelona and performed in a concert version of Verdi's Ernani for Cincinnati's annual May Festival. In 1974 MacNeil sang the role of Monforte in the Metropolitan Opera's first production of I Vespri Siciliani. His non-singing duties include the presidency of AGMA (American Guild of Musical Artists), a post he has held since 1970.



FEDERICO DAVIÀ

Federico Davià, who appeared at San Francisco Opera in 1966 and 1967, returns to the house to interpret Mathieu in Andrea Chenier, Talpa in Il Tabarro, and Simone in Gianni Schicchi. His previous roles here were The Bonze in Madama Butterfly, Antonio in Le Nozze di Figaro, Sparafucile in Rigoletto, Pistola in Falstaff, Zuniga in Carmen, The Police Commissioner in Der Rosenkavalier, Geronte in Manon Lescaut. Benoit in La Bohème and Tommaso in Un Ballo in Maschera. Born in Genoa, the distinguished bass made his operatic debut in Milan in 1959, singing the role of Colline in La Bohème. Two years later he made his first appearance on the stage of La Scala; subsequently his career has taken him to the major opera houses of Europe and to the Wexford and Glyndebourne festivals. Davià's formidable repertoire, in French, German, Spanish and English, encompasses such classics as La Cenerentola, Il Barbiere di Siviglia, Don Pasquale, Turandot, Così fan tutte, Simon Boccanegra, Otello, Faust, The Tales of Hoffmann, Aida, and Rigoletto as well as the modern operas-Wozzeck, Murder in the Cathedral and Musco's II Gattopardo. The artist sang in the world premieres of Chailly's Wassiliev, Turchi's Il Buon Soldato Swaik, and Negri's Giovanni Sebastiano. Among his numerous recordings are La Rita for RCA, L'Ormindo for Argo and Orfeo e Euridice for Telefunken.



HARRY DWORCHAK

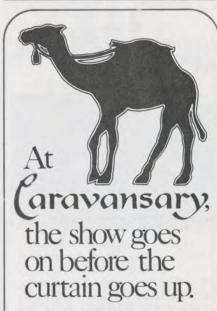
Harry Dworchak made his San Francisco Opera Debut in 1973, appearing as Count Monterone in Rigoletto, Biterolf in Tannhäuser, and Chernikovsky in Boris Godunov. A native of Hershey, Pennsylvania, the bass has performed frequently before Philadelphia audiences, singing such roles as Leporello in Don Giovanni, Zuniga in Carmen, Sulpice in The Daughter of the Regiment, Ferrando in Il Trovatore, Lothario in Mignon, and Don Pasquale. Dworchak opened the 1971 season of the Gran Teatro del Liceo of Barcelona, as Sparafucile in Rigoletto, with Cornell MacNeil and Carlo Bergonzi. In 1972 he was also in the cast of opening nights with the Philadelphia Lyric Opera Company and the Miami Philharmonic Gala. Included in his oratorio repertoire are Bach's Mass in B Minor, the Verdi Requiem, Rossini's Stabat Mater, and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony. This season with San Francisco Opera Dworchak will portray Ferrando in Il Trovatore, Roucher in Andrea Chenier, and the Second Armored Man in The Magic Flute.



We all have our own concepts of beauty, but if a reasonable definition includes such words as grace and spirit, dignity and enduring quality, we feel confident that you will consider fashions by...

PANAYIOTA

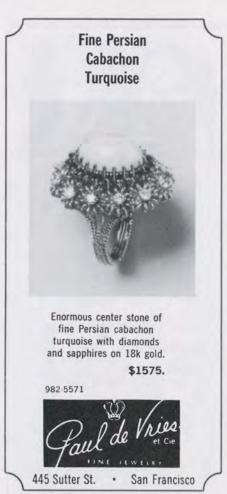
33 GRANT AVENUE SAN FRANCISCO 94108

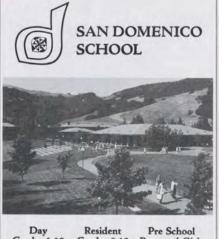


Light, delicious pre-theatre suppers a specialty

Caravansary restaurant/gourmet gallery now at 310 Sutter St. for reservations, 362-4640

Also at 2263 Chestnut St. in the Marina for reservations, 921-3466





Grades 1-12 Grades 9-12 Boys and Girls

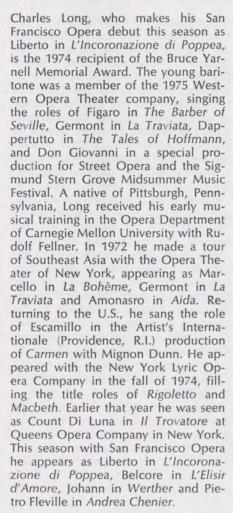
A college and university preparatory school for girls emphasizing a strong academic, music, art and athletic program including riding.

Illustrated brochure upon request or for further information write to Director of Admissions:

1500 Butterfield Road San Anselmo, CA 94960 (415) 454-0200 (formerly Dominican Convent School, San Rafael)



CHARLES LONG





IOSEPH FRANK

Joseph Frank is familiar to San Francisco Opera audiences for his performances last season in Salome, Madama Butterfly, Manon Lescaut, Luisa Miller and The Daughter of the Regiment. After appearing in South Africa as Almaviva in The Barber of Seville, the young tenor returned to San Francisco where he received cruical praise for his portrayal of Pedrillo in Spring Opera Theater's 1975 production of Mozart's The Abduction from the Seraglio. Frank has been a featured soloist with the Central City (Colorado) Opera Company and a member of the opera department of the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia, where he performed in Madama Butterfly, Ariadne auf Naxos, The Rake's Progress and La Traviata, among other works. In 1973 he made his New York debut in Three Church Parables (Curlew River, The Burning Fiery Furnace, and The Prodigal Son) by Benjamin Britten, under the direction of Nathaniel Merrill for the Concert Artists Guild. Frank has performed with the Marlboro (Vermont) Music Festival for the past two summers. This season with San Francisco Opera he sings the roles of Valletto in L'Incoronazione di Poppea, the Master of Ceremonies in Pique Dame, Incredibile in Andrea Chenier, the Song Vendor in Il Tabarro and Monostatos in The Magic Flute.



JOHN DAVIES

John Davies, a young veteran of Western Opera Theater, appeared with that company this year as Bartolo in The Barber of Seville, Crespel in The Tales of Hoffmann, and as Leporello in Don Giovanni (a special WOT production for Street Opera and the Sigmund Stern Grove Midsummer Festival). A native of Boston, the bass-baritone went on tour last winter with Sarah Caldwell's Opera New England, singing the Bonze in Madama Butterfly and the Crapshooter in Lukas Foss' The Jumping Frog of Calaveras County. In October, 1974 he performed the title role in the coronation scene of Boris Godunov with the Detroit Symphony Orchestra at the Worcester Music Festival. A graduate of the Boston University School of Fine and Applied Arts, Davies appeared last year in the New Opera Company's production of The Marriage of Figaro and the Opera Company of Boston's production of War and Peace. He has also performed in youth concerts with the Boston Symphony Orchestra and as a recitalist for the Welsh Music Hour on BBC-Wales (1973). This season he makes his San Francisco Opera debut as the Old Gypsy in Il Trovatore, Littore in L'Incoronazione di Poppea, Schmidt in Andrea Chenier, and Amantio di Nicolao in Gianni Schicchi.



IAMES HOOPER

James Hooper made his debut at San Francisco Opera last season singing the role of Sharpless in the student matinee performances of Madama Butterfly. A veteran of three seasons with Western Opera Theater (San Francisco Opera's touring and educational subsidiary), Hooper appeared with the company this year as Germont in La Traviata, Sam in Trouble in Tahiti and Hoffmann's rivals in The Tales of Hoffmann. He was also heard as Massetto in a special series of performances of Don Giovanni for Street Opera and the Sigmund Stern Grove Midsummer Music Festival. A graduate of Trenton State College in New Jersey, Hooper has sung with the Amato Opera Showcase, the Opera Society of Northern New Jersey and the Opera Theater of New Jersey. At the Opera Theater in 1970 he performed the role of Peter in Hansel and Gretel with Frederica von Stade and the role of Morales in Carmen with Mignon Dunn. In 1972 he appeared in the world premiere of Selig's Chorcorus and the American premiere of Weill's Der Jasager during the Tanglewood Music Theater Project. A 1974 recipient of a Sullivan Foundation Musical Award, the baritone will be heard this season at San Francisco Opera as Johann in Werther, Dumas in Andrea Chenier and Marco in Gianni Schicchi.



The piano professionals prefer CONSOLES · UPRIGHTS · GRANDS



ST. REGIS & LEUENBERGER

YAMAHA PIANOS AND ORGANS

157 Geary Street at Union Square Telephone • 392-8376

A graduation, birthday, wedding or holiday gift of heirloom importance.

YAMAHA the #1 selling piano in all the world



A Wonderful Way To Begin Your Evening At the Theater, the Opera the Symphony, the Ballet

Grison's

Charcoal-Broiled Steaks . . .
Lobster . . . Rainbow Trout . . .
Prime Rib . . . and other
Specialties Enjoyed by
San Franciscans For More
than 40 Years.

Van Ness at Pacific San Francisco (415)885-2050/(415)673-1888

> Banquet Facilities Validated Parking

PRE AND POST-OPERA & THEATRE SUPPERS

will be given special attention.

Finest French Cuisine at reasonable prices

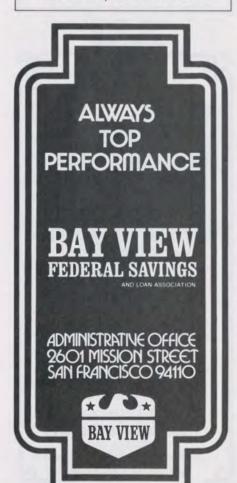
Excellent free parking in floodlighted area within a few yards of our door.

Cocktails from 4 p.m. Dinner from 6 Tuesday thru Saturday. From 5 on Sunday.

> Reservations recommended. Phone: 931-5644



3721 Buchanan (In the Marina) Between Bay and Marina Blvd.





IAMES COURTNEY

James Courtney made his debut at San Francisco Opera last season with roles in The Daughter of the Regiment, Otello, and Manon Lescaut. A 1974 member of the Merola Opera Program, the young bass appeared in the Program's productions of Il Barbiere di Siviglia at Sigmund Stern Grove and The Magic Flute at Paul Masson Mountain Winery. Courtney is a graduate of San Jose State College and holds a master of music degree from the Eastman School of Music in Rochester, New York, where he is currently studying for a doctoral degree. This summer he was a member of the Wolf Trap Company in Vienna, Virginia, appearing in Albert Herring (Superintendent Budd), The Tender Land (Grandpa Moss), and The Crucible (Reverend Hale). Also during 1975 he was heard as Colline in Tucson Opera's production of La Bohème and as a soloist in the City Center Joffrey Ballet's production of Pulcinella with the San Francisco Symphony. The previous year he appeared as Sarastro in The Magic Flute and Don Magnifico in La Cenerentola with the Opera Theater of Syracuse. A 1974 finalist in the San Francisco Opera Auditions, Courtnev is a 1975 recipient of the Metropolitan Opera's San Francisco Regional Study Award. In San Francisco Opera's 1975 season he portrays Narumoff in Pique Dame, Pietro in Simon Boccanegra, Fouquier-Tinville in Andrea Chenier, Pinellino in Gianni Schicchi and the Second Priest in The Magic Flute.



WILLIAM WAHMAN

William Wahman completed his third season with Western Opera Theater this year, performing in The Barber of Seville (Almaviva), What Price Confidence (Richard) and a special Street Opera and Sigmund Stern Grove Midsummer Music Festival production of Don Giovanni (Don Ottavio). The tenor made his San Francisco Opera debut last season as the First Knight in Parsifal. Wahman sang the role of the Narrator in Berlioz's L'Enfance du Christ in 1973 with the Chicago Symphony and has made many other appearances with that orchestra, most recently in December, 1974, when he performed in Salome in Carnegie Hall under Sir Georg Solti. His 1975 oratorio schedule has included his debut at the Carmel Bach Festival, two Bach concerts with the San Francisco Symphony, and performances of the St. John Passion in Chicago. Wahman is slated to appear in the premiere performance of Alan Stout's Passion with the Chicago Symphony in 1976 as well as in Così fan tutte with Minnesota Opera. He is a recipient of a Martha Baird Rockefeller Grant. This season at San Francisco Opera he appears in the roles of the First Soldier in L'Incoronazione di Poppea, L'Abate in Andrea Chénier, a Lover in Il Tabarro and the First Priest in The Magic Flute.



WILLIAM DANSBY

William Dansby, a 1975 member of Western Opera Theater, was heard in that company's productions of The Barber of Seville (Basilio) and The Tales of Hoffmann (Dr. Miracle). A native of Texas, Dansby performed last fall with the Eastern Opera Theater where he sang in La Bohème as well as in the New York premiere of Postcard from Morocco. The baritone also played the role of Banquo in the New York Lyric Opera's 1974 production of Verdi's Macbeth. In November he sang the title role of Boris Godunov in student performances with the Michigan Opera Theater of Detroit. A graduate of Southwestern University, Dansby received a masters degree in voice from North Texas State University. His subsequent experience included summer and winter stock at the Houston Music Theater and a yearlong tour with a choral group called The Mid-America Chorale. After moving to New York in 1968, Dansby performed with a number of opera companies in the area, including the Bel Canto Opera, Young Artists Opera, Long Island Opera and Princeton Opera Association. Since then he has interpreted major roles with both Minnesota Opera and Santa Fe Opera. This season he makes his San Francisco Opera debut appearing as Sourin in Pique Dame, and follows with the bailiff in Werther, Il Maestro di Casa in Andrea Chenier and Spinelloccio in Gianni Schicchi.



LOTFI MANSOURI

Lotfi Mansouri, who directed Esclarmonde and The Daughter of the Regiment here last season, returns to San Francisco Opera for L'Elisir d'Amore, Werther, and Andrea Chenier. The internationally-known Iranian director is also remembered here for his productions of L'Africaine (1972) and Die Fledermaus (1973). As chief resident stage director at the Grand Theatre, Geneva, he has mounted productions of Samson et Dalila, Idomeneo, L'Elisir d'Amore and Der Zigeunerbaron, among many others. Mansouri moved from Iran to this country to study psychology, but after receiving his BA from UCLA turned to opera as a career. He directed a special production of Carmen in the new opera house in Teheran on the occasion of the celebration of the 2,500 anniversary of the founding of Iran. Active in broadcasting, he has produced School for Wives for Swiss-German television in Zurich and Manon for French television with Wolfram Skalicki. Last season the director made his debut with Dallas Opera, staging I Puritani, and produced Ariadne auf Naxos for the Netherlands Opera in Amsterdam. He is slated to direct a new production of The Merry Widow for Vancouver Opera in April,

It was love on a rooftop. Our waiter—a Merlin of a man—magically anticipating our every whim. Crystal notes from the pianoslipping gently across the room. And the city below us, a thousand lighted windows, contents unknown, open only to the craziest guesses.

One Up? As a restaurant, as a memory, it assuredly is

One Up. A very unhotel restaurant. Above the Hyatt on Union Square. 398-1234.



EMLYN WILLIAMS as CHARLES DICKENS

Famed Welsh actor recreates Dickens' own tour performance of over a hundred years ago.

November 20

BEJART'S BALLET OF THE 20TH CENTURY

Four performances by the unique Belgian company, (whose) "values extend far, far beyond the dance."

> (New York Times) December 6, 7 and 8

CHINESE ACROBATS OF

Acrobatics, levitation, kung fu, ribbon dances, tumbling and juggling acts, thrilling feats on bicycles, chairs and tables, breathtaking aerial acts...

December 10, 11, 12, 13, 14

Committee for Arts and Lectures, U.C. Berkeley

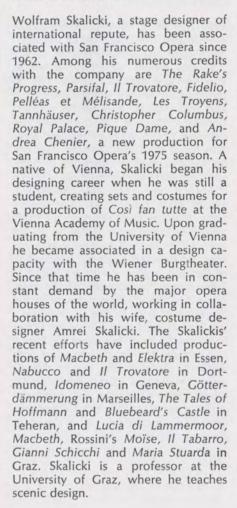
All above performances will take place in Zellerbach Auditorium Tickets: CAL Ticket Office, 101 Zellerbach Hall, U.C. Berkeley (642-2561), all Macy's BASS outlets, major agencies.







WOLFRAM SKALICKI





DANIEL LORDON

Daniel Lordon, a 29-year-old dancer who choreographed the widely-praised comic ballet sequence in Spring Theater's 1975 production Viva La Mamma, makes his choreographic debut with San Francisco Opera this season. As ballet director and resident choreographer for the company he is staging the dance segments of five productions: L'Elisir d'Amore, Pique Dame, Werther, Andrea Chenier and The Magic Flute. A member of the San Francisco Opera Ballet for the past five years, Lordon performed the mime role of the Dance Master in the company's 1974 production of The Daughter of the Regiment. He also danced solo roles in San Francisco Opera's L'Africaine (1972) and La Favorita (1973) and appeared in Spring Opera Theater's 1973 production of The Grand Duchess of Gerolstein. He provided choreography assistance and also danced in the 1974 production of the Offenbach opera. In addition, Lordon has performed with San Francisco Ballet, Ballet Celeste, San Francisco Dance Theatre, Dance Spectrum, Oakland Ballet and Santa Fe Opera Ballet.

Performing Arts Tours

Performing Arts Magazine is in the process of organizing some unique tours to all corners of the globe. Small groups accompanied by renowned personalities. Relaxed itineraries staying at deluxe hotels and offering the best cuisine.

To assist us in our planning, please answer the following questions. You'll be placed on our mailing list

PERFORMING ARTS TOURS

651 Brannan Street San Francisco, CA 94107

I would be interested in a tour for:

- □ Opera
 - □ Symphony
 - ☐ Theatre
 ☐ Ballet
 - ☐ Gourmet Dining & Wines
 - ☐ Music Festivals
 ☐ Special Interest
- I would be interested in a tour to:
 - ☐ Europe
 - ☐ Orient
 - ☐ South America
 - ☐ Canada
 - ☐ South Pacific
 - □ Other

I would prefer an all-inclusive tour in the following price range:

- ☐ \$1000 or under
- □ \$1000 to \$1500
- □ \$1500 to \$2000

☐ Over \$2000

Address_

Name____

City____

State

Zip____



EMERSON BUCKLEY

Emerson Buckley, music director and conductor of both the Opera Guild of Greater Miami and the Fort Lauderdale Symphony Orchestra, appears for the first time on the podium at San Francisco Opera in Andrea Chenier. Buckley has also conducted in the regular seasons of the New York City Opera, Seattle Opera, Chicago Lyric Opera, Baltimore Opera, Cincinnati Opera, New Orleans Opera, Duluth Opera, the Naumburg Concerts in New York, the Minneapolis Symphony, the Toronto Philharmonic, the Miami Philharmonic and Symphony Orchestra, and the Connecticut and New Haven Symphonies. New York born and trained entirely in this country, Buckley has been affiliated as a faculty member or lecturer with Columbia University, the University of Chicago, the University of Miami, and the Manhattan School of Music. Under the maestro's supervision, the Fort Lauderdale Symphony has risen in the space of five years from Community to Metropolitan orchestra ranking. Buckley's extensive broadcast experience has included work with the Firestone Hour, the Voice of Firestone, the Mutual Opera Concert, the Scalamandre Hour and the Chicago Theatre of the Air. Among his many awards are the Alice M. Ditson Conductor's Award and the Chevalier de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres of the French government.



MARKET AT CIVIC CENTER

1231 Market Street

FOR RESERVATIONS



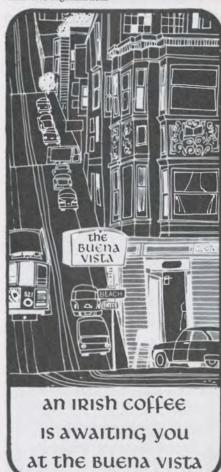
CLASSICAL-CHIC. JULIA HARE, Julia H

customs change — hair, dress, design. And how other things are classical, and everlastingly chic. Consequently, the classical food and service in the Redwood Room at the Clift Hotel appeal to San Franciscans like Julia Hare, and to out-of-town critics like the New York Times. G. Says the Times: "Prestigious." Says Julia Hare: "Delicious" G. For lunch or dinner, call 775-4724. Clift Hotel, Geary and Taylor, San Francisco.

REDWOOD ROOM



Julia Hare has contributed her modeling fee to a charitable organization.



WHY A FUND DRIVE— A LOOK AT THE ECONOMICS OF OPERA

by Earl Jay Schub

As the San Francisco Opera Association enters the final six weeks of its Annual Operating Fund Drive, it is appropriate to examine the various reasons which make it absolutely essential for the organization to secure financial support over and above the revenue secured through ticket sales. The \$750,000 goal of the Fund Drive represents the difference between the "total income" received by the company from various sources and the expenses incurred in mounting and presenting the twelve operas in the current season's repertoire. "Total income" represents more than ticket sales. It includes such items as income received. through guarantor assessments, production sponsorships, the San Francisco Opera Guild, the National Endowment for the Arts, the City and County of San Francisco and from the company's prudent investment of funds. San Francisco Opera meets approximately 60% of its expenses through ticket sales. This is a high percentage indeed. Many performing organizations would consider 50% as good; many operate at the 35-40% level. Capacity

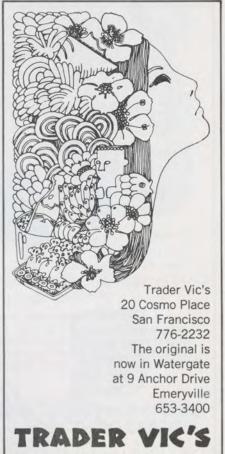
audiences season after season testify both to the importance of the opera to San Franciscans and to the ability of the company to present a challenging and meaningful repertoire imaginatively produced and performed by outstanding artists. The necessity to raise ticket prices in order to increase revenue is always controlled by the company's policy of performing before a "sold-out" house at a price scale which can be afforded by everyone with a genuine love of opera. The income received through the Guarantor

Plan comes from season subscribers who occupy certain preferred seating locations. It represents a cost to them over and above the price of their subscription and is an important source of income vital to the company in maintaining its international stature.

San Francisco Opera takes pride in mounting new productions but, in so doing, explores all possibilities in securing sponsorships. This sensitive and delicate area—so vital if fresh approaches are to be taken in the most costly of all the performing arts forms—is the responsibility of the company's

continued on p. 78



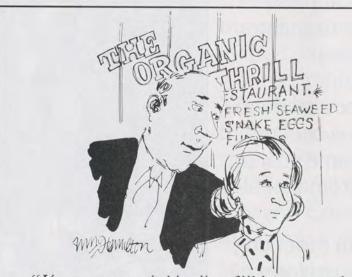




NIGEL'S.

SAN FRANCISCO • 621 Mission St., Calif. 94105 • (415) 392-2766 **LOS ANGELES** • 615 N. LaBrea Ave., Calif. 90036 • (213) 938-3219

Come in, phone, or write for our free illustrated catalog.



"If we get out of this alive, I'll buy you a drink at The Top of The Mark."

If you haven't stayed with us since The Forties (or Sixties), we've got a surprise for you. A fabulous new Mark, Top to bottom. New rooms, new restaurants and fantastic new high standards for our traditional fine service. Just a few more reasons to come stay at The Mark.

After what you've been through, don't you think you deserve it?

Hotel Mark Hopkins

AN INTER • CONTINENTAL HOTEL Number One Nob Hill • San Francisco 94106 • (415) 392-3434

General Director, Kurt Herbert Adler. This season, for example, the stunning new production of L'Incoronazione di Poppea was made possible, in part, by a gift from an anonymous donor; the startlingly innovative Der Fliegende Holländer was sponsored, in part, by a gift from the Gramma Fisher Foundation, which also sponsored the Chicago Lyric Opera's Simon Boccanegra, being presented here this season. The new production of Werther was built by San Francisco Opera but will also be used by the Seattle and Portland Opera companies, while the production costs of Andrea Chenier are being shared with Houston Grand Opera. The new Gianni Schicchi was made possible by a gift from James D. Robertson; the cost of costumes and set adjustments for the production of The Magic Flute was met by a grant from the G.H.C. Meyer Family Foundation and with the assistance of Dr. and Mrs. Richard A. Kunin and an anonymous donor.

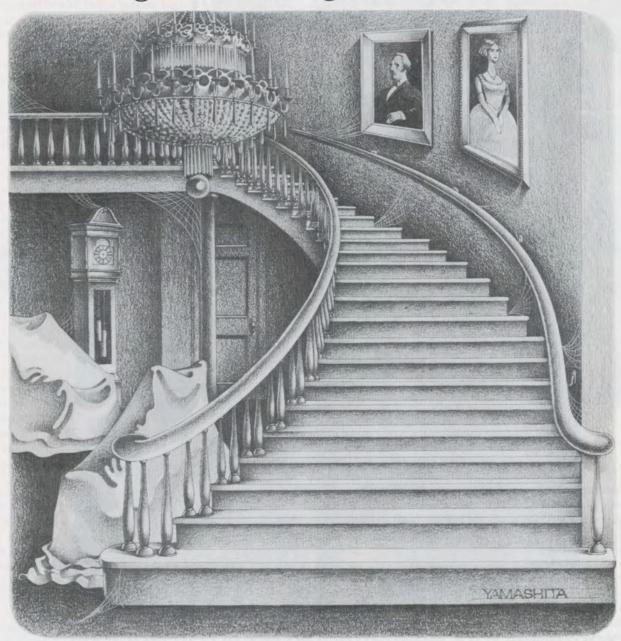
Once again this year, San Francisco Opera will receive a generous donation from the Opera Guild and a portion of the "hotel tax" collected by the City and County of San Francisco. This latter item, known officially as the "Publicity and Advertising Fund," is our local government's unique, muchapplauded and appreciated method of supporting the cultural and artistic institutions which help make San Francisco the great city it is.

As in the past, San Francisco Opera is grateful for a grant received from the National Endowment for the Arts.

Most of the nations of the world have "solved" the problem of the "income gap" by directly subsidizing their arts organizations; the United States has not. The NEA, in existence only since September 1965, has a total appropriation which comes to only 50% more than the combined budgets of the country's four major opera companies — the Metropolitan, San Francisco, New York City and Chicago Lyric. With this limited budget, the NEA must not only support its own operation but

continued on p. 81

If we had managed Scarlett O'Hara's account, Tara might not have gone with the wind.



Not everyone can be a skilled money manager. When such a person is left with the task of managing an estate, the results can be rather sad.

Security Pacific Bank's Testamentary Trust Service assures that your assets will be managed with the skill and experience of one of the country's leading financial institutions. Those assets are invested according to your family's individual economic needs, and the trust can be flexible enough to change with those needs.

A Security Pacific Bank Testamentary Trust can also reduce probate costs and unnecessary expenses.

A man leaves an estate of \$300,000 outright to his wife. And she passes it on to the children. The money will be taxed a total of \$88,000. If his estate were left in trust for his wife, there could be a saving of as much as \$58,000.

Then there's the human element. The presence of a Trust Officer who takes a sincere interest in the beneficiaries he serves. You can meet this person by calling any of our over 470 branches for an appointment. There is no cost or obligation.



Vladimir Horowitz doesn't star in "Great Performances." He listens to it!



Photograph by Peter Fink, 1975

Exxon/New York Philharmonic Radio Broadcasts

It's been eight long years since you could turn on your radio every week and hear the New York Philharmonic Orchestra perform. But now this great American tradition returns again, as the Exxon/ New York Philharmonic Radio Broadcasts premiere.

Vladimir Horowitz will be listening. So will millions of others all over America on more than 180 radio stations. And you can listen every week on a station in your area.

Over the course of the year, you'll have the opportunity to enjoy thirty-nine of these unique performances—this season's most exciting and inspired concerts. Distinguished conductors will include: Barenboim; Boulez; Maazel; Kostelanetz; Leinsdorf; Foster; Steinberg; Lee; Previn; Levine; Tilson Thomas; Katims; Schermerhorn; and Bernstein. The series will be hosted by Martin Bookspan.

Don't miss the Exxon/New York Philharmonic Radio Broadcasts, part of the series "Great Performances.'' At Exxon, we're happy we could make possible the return of this great tradition.

This season the "Great Performances" series on PBS television will include: Jennie; Music in America; Dance in America; Theater in America; and many fine music specials. Exxon also helps make possible the PBS science series, NOVA.



must also attempt to fund worthwhile projects of all qualified organizations in the United States. It is a gallant battle—and a demanding one—that the NEA wages, but obviously, no organization can survive without creative, aggressive, and successful development activities of its own.

Given the above sources of income, why does San Francisco Opera need \$750,000 just to "break-even" on the current season? There are basically two reasons, both economic in nature; they apply to all live performing arts organizations in what is referred to as the "non-profit" sector—"non-profit" because by their very structure they cannot be financially profitable.

First, these organizations are "product" rather than "market" oriented. Opera, theater, dance are produced by companies whose primary concern is to present works that have value in themselves. While audience (market) approval is necessary in the long-run in order for the specific works to survive, it is not essential in the short-run. Product orientation, for example, enables San Francisco Opera to perform many different works (some standard, some "rediscovered," some contemporary) to a relatively stable but expanding audience rather than presenting the same "tried and true" operas over and over again every season to an audience that must constantly change lest it grow weary, and eventually diminish, if not disappear entirely. It allows a theater repertory group to mount new and controversial plays instead of being bound to a "hit or else" philosophy, as in the case of Broadway theaters. In short, product-orientation allows an organization to present live performances of a wide variety of works which it finds interesting, valuable, challenging and meaningful without the constant pressure of relying solely on market approval for existence.

Second, the live performing arts are "labor-intensive." San Francisco Opera performs in a house with a constant continued on p. 83

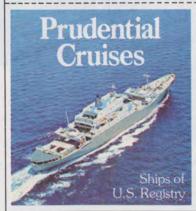






Cruise to Extraordinary Lands. SOUTH AMERICA

Come sail away with us from San Francisco. To Mexico, the Caribbean and vibrant, fascinating South America. It's an outstanding travel buy and a thrilling adventure. To 14 ports, plus the Panama Canal and spectacularly beautiful Strait of Magellan. And you'll enjoy the great pleasures of being on a SANTA Liner...luxurious surroundings, incomparable cuisine, warm personal American service, just 100 fellow passengers, and an atmosphere as relaxed and uncrowded as a private resort. These are Join-Anywhere Leave-Anywhere Cruises. Choose any portion of the voyage you wish. The full cruise is 55 days round trip from San Francisco, sailing every 2 weeks. Sea/Air holidays are 3 to 32 days. For details, contact your travel agent or mail the coupon. Then pick a date and come aboard. You'll cruise to extraordinary lands.



Prudential Cruises

One California Street, San Francisco, CA 94106 Call Collect: (415) 781-3800

Send brochure on Cruises to Mexico, the Caribbean, and South America.

I am also interested in:

Canada Cruises Sea/Air

Name			
Address			
City	-		
State	Zip	Phone	1

My Travel Agent Is ______PAC

Why the rich look different from you and me.

You cannot help but notice her. There is an aura of difference that goes beyond expensive clothing or being beautifully endowed by nature. And nowhere is this more evident than in her skin.

Because she, like many other women, had the good fortune to first discover Orlane

on her trips to France.

Needless to say, it was almost no time at all before Orlane became an indispensable part of her beauty regime.

For Orlane was first to create the perfect skin care system. One which is more dramatically and dynamically different than any other ever created. Yet, perfect for all types of skin.

And today, it is an advantage shared by all women dedicated to flawless skin.

Crème B 21: Crème extraordinaire, B 21 is used only two weeks every two months. Its costly and unique formulation penetrates deep to help give a younger, more radiant look to the skin, diminish the prominence of little fret and fatigue lines and replenish lubricants to skin over-exposed to sun, wind, and the drying effects of man-made climates. 2.5 oz. \$85.

Super Hydratante B 21: An extraordinary night moisturizing cream that helps your skin retain vital moisture it would normally lose.

Specially formulated with unique and costly ingredients, Super Hydratante will balance the moisture level of your skin while imparting a radiant glow to your complexion. 1.76 oz. \$45.

B 21 Crème Fluide for Body & Buste: An unparalleled beauty treatment for those areas where muscle tissue tends to sag first. Applied on the breast, upper arms, inside thighs, and stomach, it will help firm and beautify your skin while smoothing away dryness. 7 oz. \$45.

B 21 Emulsion: Used under make-up, it will help protect your complexion from all the environmental hazards it must face each day, while endowing it with a soft, beautifully radiant glow. 4 oz. \$40.

The entire Orlane collection is sold by trained consultants at finer stores throughout the United States, as well as Europe.



ORLANE.

An advantage shared by the world's most beautiful women. Orlane, 680 Fifth Avenue, New York 10019, Paris

seating capacity during a fixed period of time. No labor-saving devices can reduce the number of singers or musicians required to perform an opera. It still takes the same amount of time to perform a work today as it did 200 years ago. The essential changes occur in the cost of presenting opera—they are manpower and womanpower costs—and they keep going up!

It is these two characteristics—the ultimate assumption of risk involved in being "product" rather than "market" oriented, and the labor-intensive nature of presenting opera—which create the "income gap" (the difference between the revenue derived from ticket sales and the expenses incurred in producing a season).

This brings us back to the Annual Fund Drive and its \$750,000 goal necessary in order to close the "income gap." The newly re-organized Development Office, working closely with Maestro Adler, is charged with the responsibility of successfully conducting the campaign. It is vitally concerned with initiating new fund-raising appeals to broaden the base of giving. We must be made aware of the inescapable economic fact that the price of a ticket does not cover the cost of producing opera. Be it season subscribers in all categories, single-performance ticket purchasers, standeeswe all must ask ourselves the questions, "What would San Francisco be like without its opera? What would our lives be like? What is it worth to us to keep the opera healthy and growing?"

The citizens of this country—this city, in the absence of total government subsidy, are directly charged with the "agony and ecstasy" of directly supporting the artistic organizations which add so much meaning to our lives. It is within the power of we, the people, to assume the major responsibility for the flourishing of our culture. Perhaps, in a democratic society, this is the way it should be.



Take the surf and the sea breeze, the lush pine forest and the quiet sandy beaches. Wrap them around three of the world's most famous golf courses, a Beach and Tennis Club, equestrian center, and elegant accommodations. Yes, the recently redecorated Del Monte Lodge is a special place indeed, and a favorite for those who enjoy quality dining, dancing, and relaxing. Why not make it your special place, too?



Del Monte Lodge at Pebble Beach (California 93953)

Before. Af



Begin your evening by dining in the gracious elegance of Victor's. High above the city. On Union Square. 32nd floor of The St. Francis.

Spectacular view. Superb cuisine. And a wine list for the connoisseur.

The perfect overture to a memorable

Dinner from 6 p.m. Reservations: 956-7777.



atop The St. Francis on Union Square

After.



Top off your evening by stopping in for a nightcap at The Penthouse. On Union Square. 32nd floor of The St. Francis.

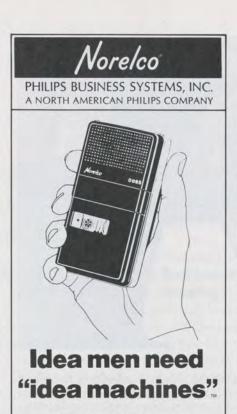
Live music. Lively dancing. Bountiful drinks. And an unmatched view of the city and glistening lights across the bay.

The grand finale to a memorable night.

No cover. No minimum. Reservations: 397-7000.

THE PENTHOUSE

atop The St. Francis on Union Square



CALL - U.S. AUDIO & COPY

San Francisco - 981-7711

East Bay

Peninsula

- 655-5050

-732-5353



disgruntled peasants slowly move in to surround the oblivious aristocrats dancing the gavotte. The dancers, at this point, are so stylized, so petrified, that they appear already to be history."

Another Mansouri innovation—the violent death of the mulatto, Bersi, in Act II—vividly demonstrates the mindless brutality of mob action. "I'm trying to emphasize the fact that no one is spared in such revolts. Andrea Chenier himself was one of the most admired and thought-provoking writers in the early days of the French Revolution. His works agitated many people to take stands for freedom and equality, but, in the end, he was devoured by the very machine he had set in motion."

The director, who characterizes Andrea Chenier as "a very good piece of theater," stresses that the opera's secondary characters are notably human and three-dimensional. "A lot of operas in the repertoire are filled with what I call 'che dici' roles. These are characters designed primarily to provide song cues for the principals—like Inez in Il Trovatore and Alisa in Lucia di Lammermoor-both of whom literally say 'Che dici?' ('What are you saying?') to their leading ladies, prompting the ladies to burst into a 15-minute aria. Andrea Chenier, however has an incredibly rich pastiche of secondary figures who personify their level in society and fulfill a valid dramatic function in the opera.

"Bersi, for example, is a warm and intricately developed character. She grew up as a member of Maddalena's household, and her love and loyalty is so strong that she pretends to have revolutionary ideas in order to protect her mistress. By selling her body as a merveilleuse, a prostitute, she is able to maintain the aristocratic trappings

of Maddalena's crumbling existence."

By contrast, says Mansouri, Incredibile is a monstrously cold-blooded figure. "As a spy for the state, he is a man without scruples or a conscience. His function in life is betrayal, and the audience is constantly aware of his menacing presence."

Another secondary character, the self-indulgent abbé of Act I, serves to embody the greed and flabbiness of the Church prior to the Revolution. "It is the abbé, you'll notice, who brings in the gossip from Paris, who sits sipping chocolate and munching sweets. He also makes a very chilling remark about the discontented peasants: 'What is the matter with these people? Don't they fear God?' Rather than being a servant of God, he is nothing more than an instrument of the salons, an ornament for the rich."

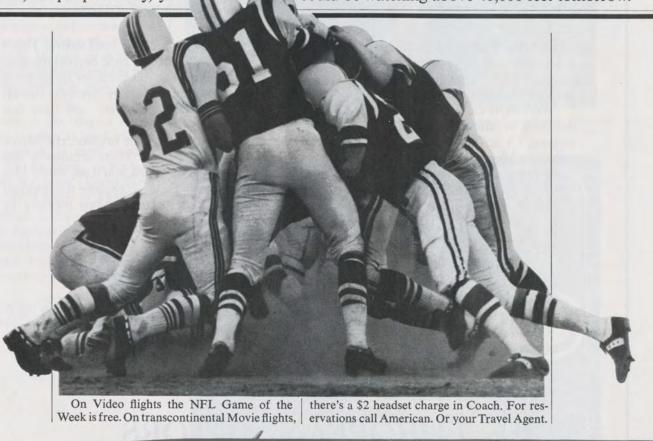
Mansouri, who directed Andrea Chenier for San Francisco Opera in 1965, says he has "completely rethought" the opera for this new production in cooperation with Houston Grand Opera. "Wolfram Skalicki has created sets which are essentially representational, but which convey a sense of the decay and disintegration that plagued the aristocracy. The silver-grays and marroons of Act I have a dusty, slightly museum-like quality to them and are meant to establish a mood."

The director points out that Andrea Chenier is a "perfect example" of Italian verismo opera and, as such, deserves a straightforward approach. "I've tried to take away the romantic soft focus of conventional Italian opera and to emphasize the sharper edges, the harsh veristic qualities."

Toward that end, the scene divisions are delineated by signs "carved" in stone, which Mansouri feels will lend continued on p. 87

3rd down and 2000 miles to go.

During football season, only American Airlines will be showing the NFL Game of the Week Highlights. On 747, 707 and DC-10 transcontinental Movie flights. And on selected flights leaving before 10 pm. So if you were buying a hotdog when you should have been watching, you might get a second chance to see what you missed. Fly American, and the game you're watching among 40,000 people today, you could be watching above 40,000 feet tomorrow.



American OCIOLuxuryLiner

The Mercedes-Benz 280. This year some new American cars look surprisingly like it. On the outside.



The original: the Mercedes-Benz 280. Inspiration for other manufacturers' imitation.

The "Look-alikes" are here...sedans whose shapes and sizes will remind you of our Mercedes-Benz 280. The shape may look the same, but that is where the similarity ends.

You simply can't make a car into a Mercedes-Benz by imitating its appearance. Or its interior. Or any other single element. A car either is a Mercedes-Benz or it isn't.

We don't fault others for trying to follow the lead of the 280. the move toward sensibly sized sedans. That's progress. But when you look beyond the new suits of clothes that the imitators are sporting, it's the same old story. Key elements like engines and suspension system still have not changed.

Come in and see the original, the Mercedes-Benz 280 Sedan. Then arrange a test drive with us. We think you'll see why a Mer-



EUROPEAN MOTORS MERCEDES-BENZ

Leasing · Selling · Servicing Mercedes-Benz Cars

1740 Van Ness Avenue, San Francisco 673-9109 • 2915 Broadway, Oakland 832-6030

a novelistic, semi-documentary touch to the work. "The reality of the situation is made especially clear in the scene where actual historical figures like Marat appear on stage," he adds.

The theme of Andrea Chenier transcends any political message, the director says. "Wars and revolutions usually define the limits of human emotions and capabilities. In this case, the French Revolution merely acts as a showcase for the strengths and weaknesses of some remarkable people.

"The subplot of Andrea Chenier is the extraordinary love that exists between the characters. Maddalena, though she is given her freedom, cannot imagine life without Chenier, and her death with him is not intended as tragic. It simply marks their deliverance.

"Gerard is a man of great humanity, who has known Maddalena since childhood and loves her so deeply he becomes insanely jealous of her feelings for Chenier. His love is so strong, however, that it ultimately enables him to deliver her into the arms of his rival."

Mansouri, who is also staging L'Elisir d'Amore and Werther at San Francisco Opera this season, is internationally recognized for his work, particularly for his efforts at Geneva's Grand Theatre and the opera house in Zurich.

The latest tribute to his talents was an invitation to become general director of the Toronto-based Canadian Opera Company next July, upon the retirement of Herman Geiger-Torel.

Mr. Maupin is the staff writer for San Francisco Opera.





MONDAY

TUESDAY

THE MAGIC FLUTE



Fri., Nov. 7 Werther

Fri., Nov. 14 Simon Boccanegra

Fri., Nov. 21 Andrea Chenier

Tue., Nov. 25 The Magic Flute

Fri., Nov. 28 II Tabarro/Gianni Schicchi

Broadcasts live and in quadraphonic sound are made possible through grants by the L. J. and Mary C. Skaggs Foundation of Oakland, California and Standard Oil Company of California

In addition to inviting you to listen to this year's opera broadcasts, we at Standard would also like to take this opportunity to invite you to visit our new Chevron Gallery at 555 Market Street in San Francisco weekdays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

On exhibit until November 17 is a retrospective of Imogen Cunningham photographs. From December 1 to January 9 will be a display of puppets from throughout the world.

Septembe	er	on Angeles Appendix Spiriture of the Angeles Appendix
	15	8 PM (A,B) L'INCORONAZIONE DI POPPEA
	22	23 8 PM (A,C) DER FLIEGENDE HOLLÄNDER
	29	30 8 PM (B) IL TROVATORE
October		the characters proquid and being a second areas and areas areas and areas areas and areas areas and areas areas areas and areas areas areas areas areas areas and areas ar
	6	7 8 PM (A,B) L'ELISIR D'AMORE
	13	14 8 PM (A,C)
	20	21 8 PM (A,B) PIQUE DAME
	27	28 8 PM (A,C) WERTHER
Novembe	r	see and a second part of
	3	4 8 PM (A,C)
	10	SIMON BOCCANEGRA 1 8 PM (A,B) ANDREA CHENIER
rd med Steollands mil	17	18 8 PM (A,B) IL TABARRO/ GIANNI SCHICCHI
tighted only	7/1	7 5 8 PM (A,C)



Standard Oil Company of California

San Francisco

OPERA

1975

First Class Permit No. 3814 San Francisco, Calif.

No postage stamp necessary if mailed in the United States

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL Postage will be paid by

San Francisco Opera Association War Memorial Opera House San Francisco, California 94102

WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
		17 8 PM (A)	13 8 PM (J,K)	14
		Opening Night IL TROVATORE	L'INCORONAZIONE DI POPPEA	
17 8 PM (D,E)	18	10 8 PM (G,H)	20 8 PM (J.L)	71 2 PM (M,O)
H TOOVATORE	10	L'INCORONAZIONE DI POPPEA	DER FLIEGENDE HOLLÄNDER	IL TROVATORE
1L TROVATORE 8 PM (D,F)	25	8 PM (G,I)	8 PM (J,K)	2 PM (M,N)
L'INCORONAZIONE	25	DED ELIFCENIDE	LI	L'INCORONAZIONE
DI POPPEA		DER FLIEGENDE HOLLÄNDER	IL TROVATORE	DI POPPEA
8 PM (D,E)	7	2 8 PM (G,H)	8 PM (J,L)	2 PM (M,N)
DER FLIEGENDE	L	3	4	DER FLIEGENDE
DER FLIEGENDE HOLLÄNDER		IL TROVATORE 8 PM (D,E)	L'ELISIR D'AMORE 1 1 8 PM (J,K)	HOLLÄNDER 2 PM (M,O)
8	9	10 01111 (8,2)	The original states of	12 2111 (111,0)
		L'ELISIR D'AMORE	NORMA	L'ELISIR D'AMORE
15 8 PM (D,E)	16	17 8 PM (G,I)	18 8 PM (J,L)	19 2 PM (M,O)
PIQUE DAME		L'ELISIR D'AMORE	PIQUE DAME	NORMA
22 8 PM (D,F)	23	24 8 PM (G,I)	25 1:30 PM (X) NORMA	26 2 PM (M,N)
NORMA		PIQUE DAME	8 PM (J,K) WERTHER	PIQUE DAME
29 8 PM (D,F)	30	31 8 PM (G,H)		
SIMON BOCCANEGRA		NORMA		
			1:30 PM (X) PIQUE DAME	2 PM (M,N)
			8 PM (J,K) SIMON BOCCANEGRA	WERTHER
5 8 PM (D,F)	6	7 8 PM (G,H)	8 PM (J,L)	9 2 PM (M,N)
ANDREA CHENIER		WERTHER	ANDREA CHENIER	SIMON BOCCANEGRA
12 8 PM (D,E)	13	14 8 PM (G,I)	15 1:30 PM (X) WERTHER	16 2 PM (M,O)
IL TABARRO/ GIANNI SCHICCHI		SIMON BOCCANEGRA	8 PM (J,L) IL TABARRO/ GIANNI SCHICCHI	ANDREA CHENIER
19 8 PM (D,F)	20 8:30 PM	21 8 PM (G,I)	22 1:30 PM (X) IL TROVATORE	23 2 PM (M,O)
THE MAGIC FLUTE	FOL DE ROL	ANDREA CHENIER	8 PM (J,K) THE MAGIC FLUTE	IL TABARRO/ GIANNI SCHICCHI
26 8 PM (F)	27 8 PM	28 8 PM (G,H)	29 8 PM (L)	30 2 PM (M,N)
IL TROVATORE	THE MAGIC FLUTE*	IL TABARRO/ GIANNI SCHICCHI	IL TROVATORE	THE MAGIC FLUTE



Serving the needs of the business community. Commercial Bank of San Francisco 333 Pine Street San Francisco, California 94104



Steak 'n Sorcery

You know what's better than eating a great steak?

Eating a great steak and watching a great show.

Not only does every Benihana chef prepare the finest prime sirloin for you but he puts on a truly wizardly act as he's doing it.

Catch a performance today. What other sorcerer can offer you such magnificent steak?

What other steakhouse can offer you such magnificent sorcery?

BENIHANA of TOKYO

740 Taylor Street, 771-8414

New York, Chicago, Lincolnshire, III, Las Vegas, Encino, Marina del Rey, Beverly Hills, Scottsdale, Ariz.,
Seattle, Honoliulu, Harrisburg, Pa., Bala Cynwyd, Pa.
Ft. Lauderdale, Miami, Portland, Ore., Boston, Bethesda, Md., Houston, Atlanta, Denver, Toronto, Tokyo,
We honor the American Express, Diners Club and Carte Blanche credit cards.



1975 Poster:

The eye-catching poster that heralds San Francisco Opera's 1975 International Fall Season was designed by renowned artist Louise Nevelson — often dubbed "the grande dame of contemporary sculpture."

"Mrs. Nevelson's poster is a milestone in the history of this company," remarks Kurt Herbert Adler. "This is the first time San Francisco Opera has utilized the work of an artist of such magnitude to commemorate our season."

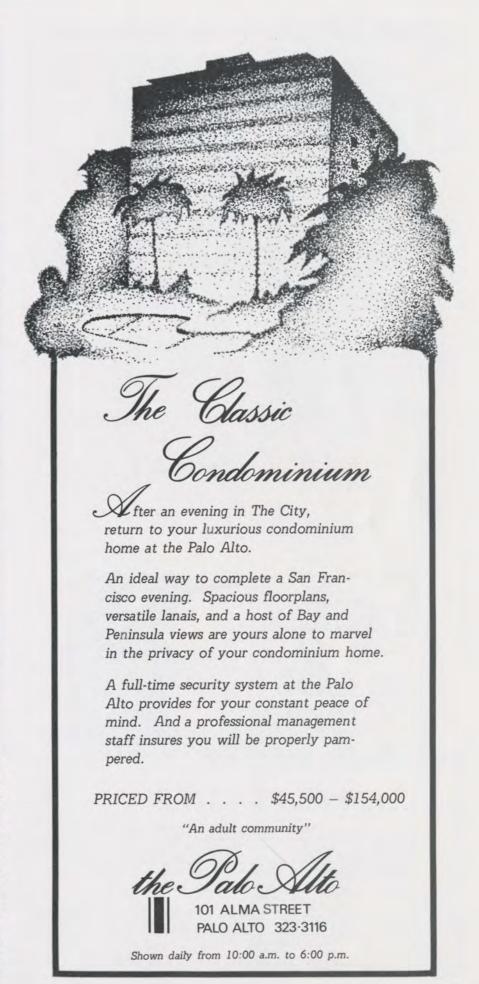
The 24x34 inch poster, printed by the offset process on 80-pound cover stock with a matte finish, is a fanciful, seven-color collage incorporating sheet



"A Milestone"

music and geometric graphics reminiscent of the artist's well-known wood constructions. Produced by Pace Editions in New York City, the poster is being sold at the San Francisco Opera box office, where a limited number of signed (\$75) and unsigned (\$15) copies are still available.

The 75-year-old Mrs. Nevelson, who donated her talents to San Francisco Opera, is a resident of New York City. She was the subject of a major retrospective there at the Whitney Museum of American Art in 1967. Similar exhibitions were held last year at the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis and at the San Francisco Museum of Art.



Sonab. Reflections of Good Sound.



Sonab has substituted the mysticism that surrounds audio components with a unique concern for blending design and sound. Call it devotion to excellence, if you must.

Multidirectional loudspeakers in rosewood, walnut or black offer a totally unique listening experience. Your choice of several systems

using a patented reflecting wave approach to sound reproduction.

Exquisite turntables that reproduce recordings beyond compare.

Sonab receivers that electronically pre-set FM stations.
Visit your favorite dealer's showroom and hear for yourself.

Paris Electronics 747 S. Broadway, Los Angeles 4704 Van Nuys Blvd. Sherman Oaks Dimensions in Stereo 19800 Hawthorne (Old Town Mall). Torrance Sound Company 3675 Sports Arena Blvd., San Diego 4701 College Ave., San Diego Bakersfield Audio 2801 "F" Street, Bakersfield Sound Systems
425 Washington St., San Francisco
546 University Ave., Palo Alto
Trusound Co.
3400 Stevens Creek Blvd., San Jose



A product of Sweden.



Magnificent Lake Tahoe

Alpine Meadows, Northstar and Squaw Valley and other major ski areas, just minutes away from The Shores, Tahoe's newest Lakefront Resort. Hotel living in a condominium environment with fully equipped AEK, fireplaces, sauna, Jacuzzi and pool. Daily, weekly or monthly from Studio to five bedroom Country House.

Attractive weekend Ski packages on request



P.O. Box 1552 • Tahoe City, Calif. 95730 • (916) 583-6989 Toll Free reservations: (800) 227-4248 • In California: (800) 622-0812.

ADVERTISERS	PAGE
a là vôtre	94
Alpha Land (Telegraph Landing)	26
Amaretto di Saronno	24
Ambassador Health Club	51
American Airlines	85
American Express	29
Angel Records	52
Ashkenazie & Co.	53
Bardelli's	47
Barrett's Pub	57
Bay Meadows	93
Bayview Federal Savings	72
Benihana of Tokyo	90
Benson & Hedges	32
Beppino's	75
Breuner's	75
British Motor Cars	41
Brooks Camera	64
The Buena Vista	76
Caravansary	69
Carmel Valley Inn	47
Carnelian Room	74
Casablanca	47
Cathay Pacific	95
The Chair Store	93
Fred Cherry	50
Christian Brothers	14
Chrystello	84
Citizen Savings and	
Loan Association	28
Clift Hotel	76
Commercial Bank of San Francisco	0 90
Creative Leisure	44
Del Monte Lodge	83
Design Research	22
Paul De Vries	70
Doro's	61
Down Under	94
El Greco	64
Enterprise	94
Ernie's	93
European Motors	86
Exxon	80
The French Bank	36
Fun Train	51
Ghirardelli Square	15
	18-19
Goldberry	66



Tuesdays thru Saturdays

First Race 12:30 P.M.



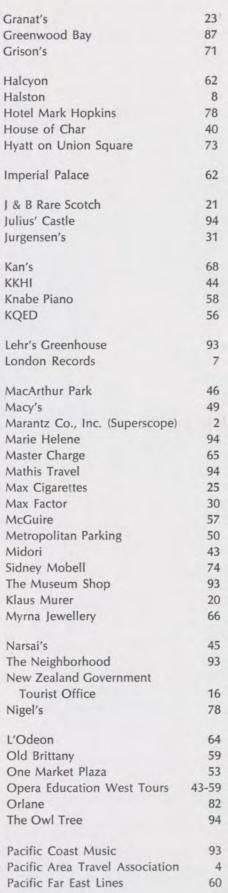
ANTIQUES

ONE OF THE BAY AREA'S
FINEST SELECTIONS OF
18th & 19th CENTURY
ENGLISH & FRENCH COUNTRY
ANTIQUES & REPRODUCTIONS

THE neighborhood

3917 Grand Ave., Oakland/Piedmont 655-1771









Elegant Dining San Francisco 397-5969



San Francisco 1694 Union St. at Gough • Phone 885-5200 Palo Alto 528 University Ave. • 327-1400

PIANO ROLLS SHEET MUSIC

The Largest Selection of Music in the West

PACIFIC COAST MUSIC, INC. at Sherman Clay

141 Kearny Street near Sutter 781-6023

METRONOMES BOOKS ON MUSIC

and the second second second second	NTED!
	School Students
Hire students for	
office stock person restaurant sales carpentry painting janitorial window wash drivers	gardening moving indoor plant care baby sitting mother's helper party help housework pet care
	Job To Be Done 673-7615
ENT	ERPRISE
for High S	chool Students
1948 Pag	cific Avenue
San Fra	ncisco 94109
	unteer organization ided 1969

OPERA THEATRE BALLET

Specially Planned Tours for AMERICAN WORLD PREMIERES

in our National Bicentennial Year

Consult Joe Mathis for Information and Reservations

MATHIS TRAVEL

22 Battery St., San Francisco 94111 Tel.: (415) 781-6279



This space is too small to list all the reasons wine nuts and restaurant buffs subscribe to à la vôtre!

One year \$18.00 Sample \$ 2.50

à la vôtre! P.O. Box 157 San Francisco, CA 94101 money back guarantee

Paine Webber	34
The Palo Alto	91
Panayiota	69
Performing Arts Book Club	5
Place Pigalle	72
Previews inc.	40
Prophet Foods	46
Prudential Cruises	81
Qantas	6
R. J. Reynolds	55
Roos Atkins	27
Roos Atkins World Travel Bureau	67
St. Francis Hotel	83
St. Regis & Leuenberger	71
Salmagundi	87
San Domenico	70
Sarimonok	31
Sebastiani Vineyards	84
Security Pacific Bank	79
The Shores	92
W & J Sloane	3
Sonab	92
Standard Oil Company of California	88
Surf Theatre	45
Sutro & Co.	58
Tareyton Cigarettes	96
Tiki Bob's	94
Trader Vic's	77
U.S. Audio & Copy	84
University of California Committee	
for Arts & Lectures	73
Vintage Properties (The Islands)	38
Wallpapers Plus	77
Wells Fargo Bank	48
Wynwood Designs	68
Zenith	11

Down Under

RESTAURANT

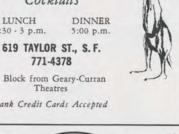
Steaks . Sea Food . Salad Bar

Cocktails

LUNCH 11:30 - 3 p.m. 5:00 p.m.

771-4378 1 Block from Geary-Curran

Theatres Bank Credit Cards Accepted



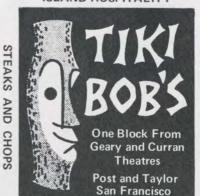




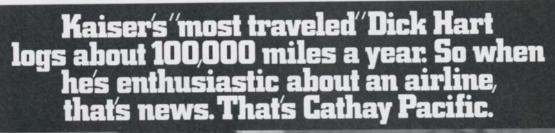
ISLAND HOSPITALITY

YOUR HOSTS:

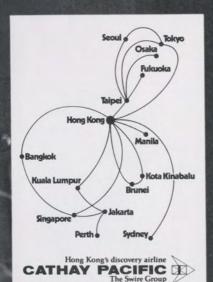
DEAN ADES — HARRIS ADES



POLYNESIAN DINNERS







"In any given year, I may travel on 40 or more different airlines, large and small, just about anywhere in the world. I don't give it much thought. Yet, when I'm in the Orient, I actually look forward to flying Cathay Pacific. From the standpoint of dependability, comfort, service, food, people—I regard Cathay Pacific as a fine experience in air travel." Dick Hart, Project Manager,

Kaiser Engineers

Orient Vacation Plans?

These leading tour operators use Cathay Pacific. Cartan...Creative World Travel...Gateway... Hemphill-Harris...Orient Paradise...Pacific Delight... Travelworld...Venture Your travel agent knows them all.

"Most traveled" travelers prefer Cathay Pacific.

The airline to fly in the Orient, after you fly to the Orient.

Why is Tareyton better?

Charcoal is why. Charcoal filtration is used to freshen air, to make water and other beverages taste better. It does something for cigarette smoke, too.

TAREYTON has two filters—a white tip on the outside, activated charcoal on the inside. Like other filters they reduce tar and nicotine. But the charcoal does more.

It balances, smooths – gives you a taste no plain white filter can match.

meyton

