## La Cenerentola

## 1974

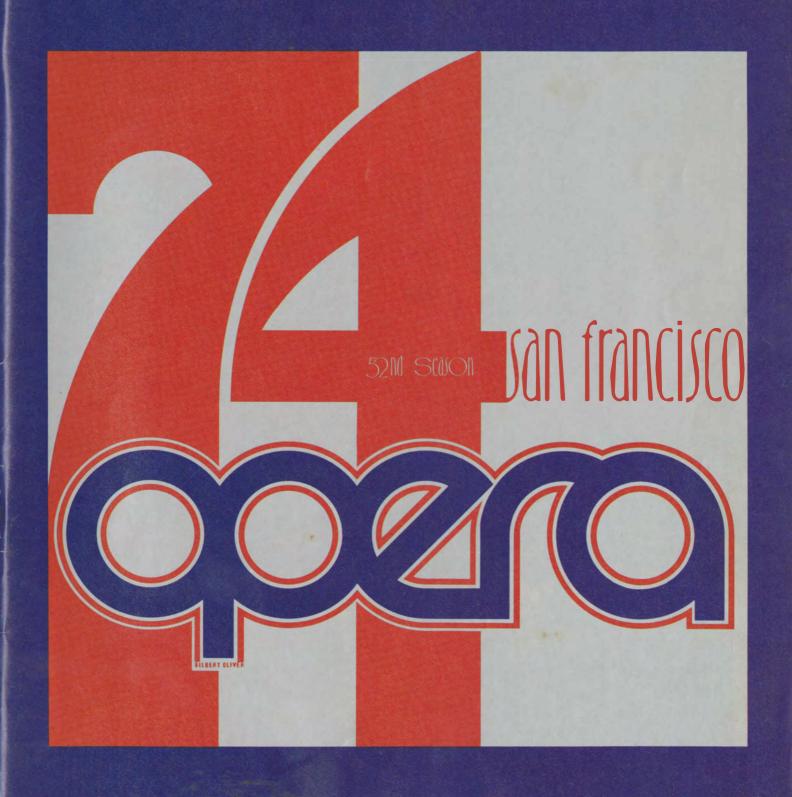
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- E. B. WHITE

O critics, cultured critics! Who will praise me after I am dead! - SAMUEL BUTLER

I begin to get a little acquainted with my own strengths and weakness. Praise or blame has but a momentary effect on the man whose love of beauty in the abstract makes him a severe critic of his own works. - JOHN KEATS

A good writer is not, per se, a good book critic. No more so than a good drunk is automatically a good bartender. - IIM BISHOP

It is long since Mr. Carlyle expressed his opinion that if any poet or other literary creature could really be "killed off by one critic" or many, the sooner he was so dispatched the better; a sentiment in which I, for one, humbly but heartily concur. - SWINBURNE

The proper function of a critic is to save the tale from the artist who cre-— D. H. LAWRENCE

It is only after long experience that men are able to define a thing in terms of its own genus, painting as painting, writing as writing. You can spot the bad critic when he starts by discussing the poet and not the poem.

- EZRA POUND

Just then, with a wink and a sly normal lurch.

The owl, very gravely, got down from his perch,

Walked round, and regarded his faultfinding critic

(Who thought he was stuffed) with a glance analytic.

— JAMES THOMAS FIELDS

The praise of ancient authors proceeds not from the reverence of the dead, but from the competition and mutual envy of the living.

- THOMAS HOBBES





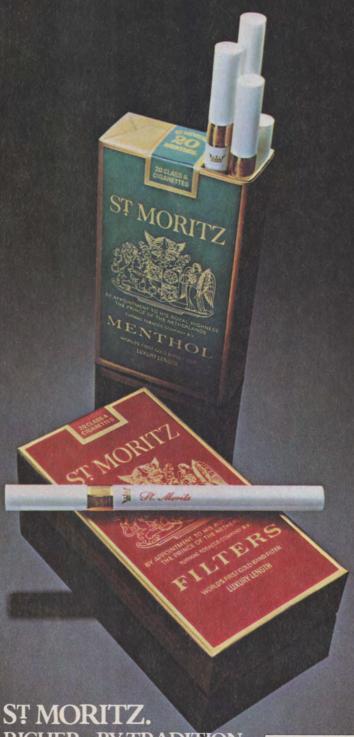
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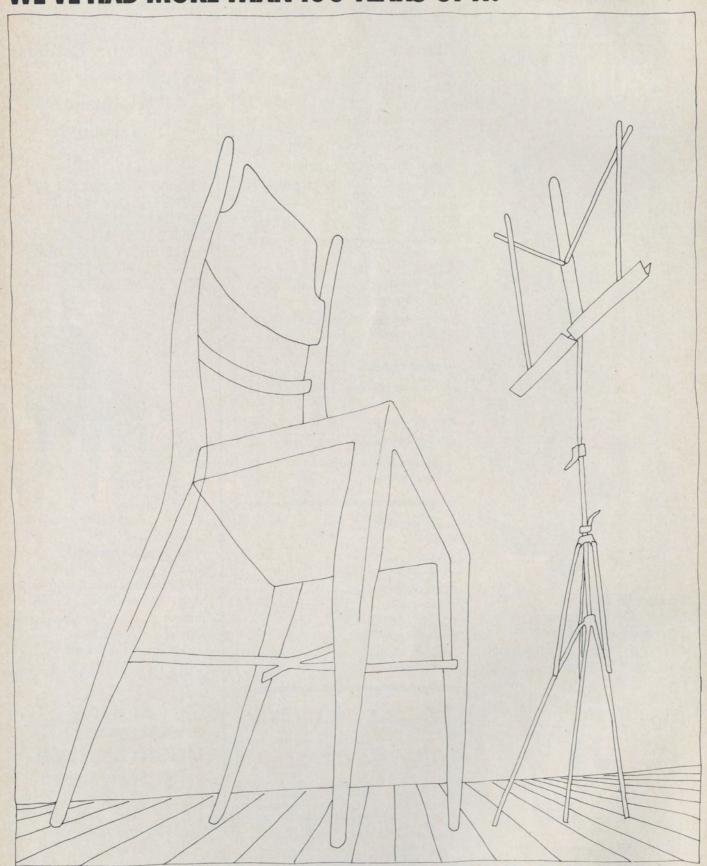
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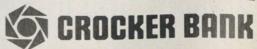
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## Visit New Zealand-The Price is Right!

## by TOM TALAMINI

What ever happened to the nickel phone call, the 20-cent glass of beer and the dollar haircut?

These and many more prices of the forties are alive and well in the down under land of New Zealand, where you can still get an ice cream cone with a double scoop for 20 cents, milk for four cents a pint and whisky for 23 cents "a nip."

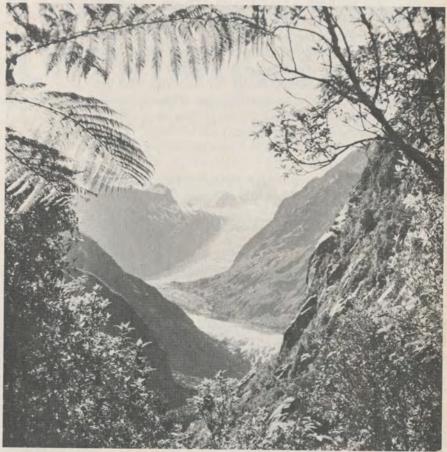
And though American tourists insist on tipping just about everybody in sight, the practice is not encouraged in New Zealand. I remember the last time I was in Auckland when my kiwi friend Colin and I took a cab from my hotel to his downtown office. At Colin's insistence, I did not tip the driver and was pleasantly surprised when the cabbie didn't slam the door on my fingers. He gave me a smile, a friendly "thanks, mate" (pronounced mite) and drove off.

The same is true at restaurants, even at the more elegant ones. Of course part of this is because life in New Zealand is probably as close as you'll come to a classless society in today's world. The truck driver, the bank president, the bus boy and the junior executive — they're all equals, each performing the job for which he is trained. And it's not unusual to see four such individuals together at the local pub at the end of their working day sharing a few of those good 20-cent beers.

This explains why New Zealanders themselves rarely tip, since tipping is generally something the "haves" give to the "have nots." In New Zealand there are virtually no rich and no poor—it's a nation of 3 million middle class citizens with a determined do-it-yourself attitude. The typical New Zealander is a rugged individualist who carries his own bag, opens the door for himself and shines his own shoes. In fact, these little personal services are difficult to find in New Zealand.

Getting back to the bargain prices in New Zealand, this small South Pacific country is one of the few travel destinations left where your dollar still buys a remarkable amount of goods and services.

Can you think of any place where you can enjoy an eight-course dinner, watch a concert and then have a snack afterwards, all for just \$6?



Fox Glacier flows down thousands of feet into sub-tropical forest.

You can in Rotorua. And the concert is not an ordinary one but features Maoris in full regalia performing dances and singing songs of their ancestors.

There are numerous restaurants throughout this two-island country where you can dine well for less than \$3—no tax, no tip.

As for accommodation, prices at first class hotels in major cities have risen and are pretty much in line with some other countries. For example, at the Rotorua DB, rates are \$18.50 single and \$26.60 twin. At the new Travelodge along the Auckland waterfront singles are \$24 and twins \$32.50; and the newest addition to the South Island resort center of Queenstown, Ramada Inn, has rates of \$20 single and \$26.60 twin. However, there are no add-on taxes in New Zealand.

Of course, there are still many small guest houses where you can get a private room and breakfast (bed and breakfast) for under \$8. And a New Zealand breakfast is not the skimpy Continental type. It's a

hearty meal that could very well include lamb chops.

Admission to a movie might run \$1.25, and a seat at a sporting event (rugby, soccer) is from \$1 up. Even the gambler benefits in New Zealand. At the races, he's assured of losing his money more slowly, since the minimum bet is about 75 cents rather than \$2.

James A. Michener referred to New Zealand as "probably the most beautiful country on earth." In his book Return to Paradise, he called it a land of unmatched beauty, whose two islands contain all types of alluring scenery . . . a land with so much natural beauty he found it difficult to believe.

He wrote of its soaring snow-capped alps, warm, sandy beaches along some 4000 miles of coastline, of huge glaciers with icy fingers reaching almost to the sea, of the spouting geysers and bubbling mud pools in and around the thermal resort center of Rotorua, the countless alpine lakes, "each serving as a mirror for some great range of moun-

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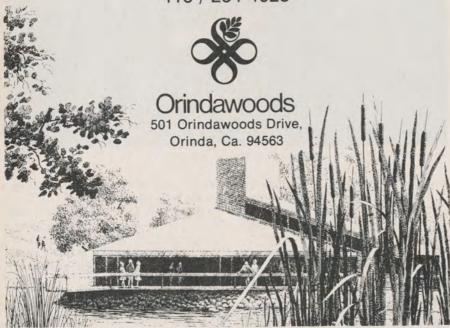
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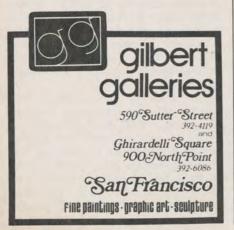
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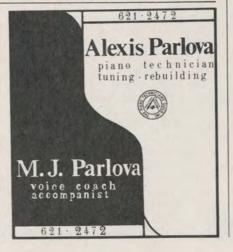
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tains." He described Milford Sound as "first and finest of the fiords . . . cutting deep inland, enclosed by brooding, majestic peaks," and mentioned waterfalls so numerous that some don't even have names.

Michener also wrote of the appealing and relaxed life in New Zealand and of the friendly welcome extended to visitors by a people who have the time to be friendly. He expressed his admiration for the Maoris who live and work like all New Zealanders in a modern society but who still cling proudly to their ancient culture. He described Maori entertainment as "sheer delight, one of those perfect art forms that haunts the memory with true loveliness."

Michener was writing about the New Zealand of 20-odd years ago, but the basics are the same. The scenery is just as beautiful, the people just as friendly.

Though New Zealand is a long way from the United States (about 7000 miles from the West Coast), it's not nearly as far as it used to be, thanks to the miracle of jet travel. More than a half-dozen major airlines serve New Zealand including Pan Am, American, Qantas, BOAC, UTA and the country's own flag carrier, Air New Zealand, which offers daily flights out of Los Angeles.

Because of the distance involved, air fares are higher than for many other closer destinations, but once you reach this land, you'll quickly make up this deficit in your day-to-day savings. Thus, the longer you stay, the cheaper your overall vacation.

Some might look at these two dots of green on the underside of the globe and decide they could see it all in a few days. Not so! New Zealand is small, about 1000 miles long and an average 75 miles across. The two islands would fit comfortably within the borders of California with enough room left over for a third island of about the same size.

(Continued)



Starry canopy in Glow-worm Grotto at Waitomo.

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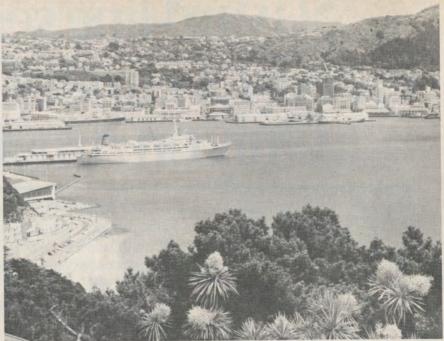
domestic DC-10 flight that lasts two hours or longer and leaves between 6:30am and 9:00pm. And on many 707 flights, too. (It's free, except on movie flights. Then there's

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The attractive harbor at Wellington, New Zealand's capital.

However, looks are deceptive. There's a reason travel writers have dubbed New Zealand "the world in miniature." For this country has the scenic grandeur and variety of a dozen different countries—the alps of Switzerland and Austria, the geysers and thermal activity of Yellowstone and Iceland, the fiords of Norway, the alpine lakes of Northern Italy, the beaches of the Riviera and Australia, the largest glaciers outside the polar regions, volcanoes, waterfalls, swift rivers, and more.

It also has a few things found nowhere else . . . the Glow-worm Grotto at Waitomo, for instance, where you step into a boat on an underground river and drift silently into a cavern illuminated by a canopy of a million twinkling glowworms.

The best time of the year to visit New Zealand? It depends on your preference, since this truly is a land for all seasons. Right now, of course, it's spring, when the weather is mild and normally settled. Another ideal time for a visit is in the autumn (March, April, May). The beauty of the countryside is unsurpassed at this time of the year as trees don their



Wintertime at The Chateau, Tongariro National Park with Mt. Ngauruhoe in the background.

fall coats — a particularly rewarding time for the camera buff. The colors are especially vivid in the lake districts of both the North and South Islands.

One advantage in visiting New Zealand in the autumn or spring or even winter is that there are fewer tourists, not that the country is ever overcrowded even during the peak of summer (December through February) when most of the New Zealanders themselves and their nearby Australian neighbors are vacationing. However, autumn, spring and winter visitors do receive better and more personal services and enjoy a wider selection of hotels and restaurants.

New Zealand's proximity to temperate-zone ocean currents gives it a relatively mild year-round climate. Although perpetual snows coat the tops of some mountain ranges in the South Island, where there are 17 peaks over 10,000 feet and another 31 over 9,000 feet, the greater part of the country enjoys four distinctively different seasons, but without great temperature extremes. Thus, general sightseeing can be enjoyed any time of the year.

Resort centers such as Rotorua on the North Island and Queenstown on the South Island are always booming. There are enough year-around activities in both centers to keep visitors interested . . . and active . . .

for days and days

One of the favorite vacation spots in the country is the area north of Auckland. Here the climate is almost always pleasant. Yet it's one of New Zealand's most sparsely populated areas. There are magnificent beaches -Ninety Mile Beach, for example, where one can travel for miles and miles without seeing another person; there's some of the best deep sea fishing in the Pacific along the east coast at the Bay of Islands and further south at the Bay of Plenty; there's great swimming, boating, skindiving and a number of interesting launch trips, and there are trails where you can hike through native bush and forests of giant kauri trees, many poking skyward 150 feet or more. If you're a history buff, you'll find New Zealand's first capital up here as well as Treaty House, where a formal treaty was signed in 1840 bringing New Zealand into the British Empire.

New Zealand, too, is noted for its excellent trout fishing, an activity that can be pursued all year on two of the country's major lakes (Taupo and Rotorua) and through June on most of the other trout-rich waters of the North Island. Some of the best fly fishing on streams that flow into





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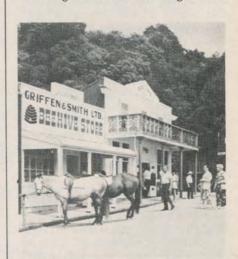


Botanical Gardens, Christchurch.

lakes is from March onwards when trout are running up the rivers after a summer of spawning in the lakes.

If you happen to be a winter sports enthusiast, New Zealand can offer some of the finest skiing in the Southern Hemisphere. Runs are easily accessible, uncrowded, and unspoiled. And since the seasons are reversed, you can enjoy skiing in New Zealand when it's summer at home. There are some 20 recognized skiing areas in the country, including two main areas which have been developed to particularly high standards, Mt. Ruapehu on the North Island and Coronet Peak on the South Island. In addition, there is a firstclass ski-touring area at Mount Cook, also on the South Island, which is world-renowned for flights in skiequipped aircraft that transport ski tour parties into the heart of the Southern Alps. For the experienced skier, there's a run down Tasman Glacier of some 15 miles.

There are countless well-marked tracks (trails) for tramping (hiking), including mountain climbing in the



The old days come back to life—Shanty-town on the West Coast of South Island.

Southern Alps (New Zealander Sir Edmund Hillary "warmed up" here for his eventual conquest of Mt. Everest). The country's highest peak, Mount Cook (12,349 feet), was first climbed on Christmas Day, 1894, and is still a challenge today to the serious climber since fewer than 300 ascents have been made to date. Necessary equipment can be rented and guides are available.

In proportion to population, New Zealand is probably the "golfingest" country in the world. With only 3 million people, there are 325 registered golf clubs with more than

90,000 members.

There are two principal reasons for this: (1) green fees are extremely low, from 75 cents to \$3.00, thus putting the sport within the means of nearly everyone, and (2) the country's moist, temperate climate makes golf a year-round sport.

In addition, New Zealand has some of the world's most picturesque courses. At Arikikapakapa Golf Links the course rests atop New Zealand's underground thermal area, and hazards include hissing natural steam vents that may "cook" a ball that

lands in the wrong place.

There are boat excursions on New Zealand's many bays, inlets, lakes and rivers, including a fast hydrofoil ride across Auckland Harbor and a cruise across Lake Wakatipu at the South Island resort center of Queenstown to a remote sheep station. One of the most thrilling and exhilarating experiences is a jet boat trip up one of the rivers. These jet-propelled craft can travel and maneuver at remarkable speeds and have been clocked at up to 45 miles per hour.

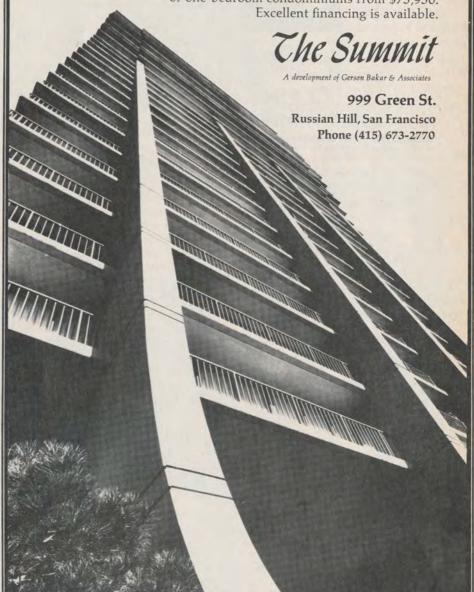
New Zealand is also great country for the armchair sportsman . . . the spectator. There's night trotting and thoroughbred racing featuring locally bred horses that are second to none. And in the winter, rugby fever spreads through the nation, for New Zealanders rival South Africa for world leadership in rugby football. In addition, there are essentially New Zealand sports to watch such as girls' marching and Maori river sports; sports shared with neighboring Australia such as surf and life saving events, bushcraft (wood chopping) and sheep shearing competitions; and ancient sports such as curling.

In short, New Zealand has something for everybody. It's a land of startling contrasts and variety, populated by 3 million friendly Kiwis (the human variety) and more than 60 million sheep. The air is clean; there are no health problems; the "natives" speak English. And the price is right!

## Above all, it's Home

High atop San Francisco's Russian Hill at 999 Green Street a few city condominiums are now available. This stunning building—The Summit—opened in 1966 as an exclusive apartment building. When it was converted to condominiums this spring, a majority of the residents purchased their homes-in-the-sky. Only a few remain and now, for the first time, these apartments are being offered for sale. The magnificent two and three bedroom homes are surrounded by decks with breathtaking views—from the Pacific to the Sierra. There is a doorman on duty 24 hours a day and parking within the building. The Summit's exceptional beauty and remarkable workmanship can only be appreciated by a personal visit. You'll find unsurpassed luxury and privacy. Delightful models by interior designer Michael Taylor may be seen by appointment. We invite you to call and arrange your own Summit meeting.

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## OPERA IN SAN FRANCISCO-THE STARTING YEARS

## by Blake Anthony Samson

"Let me tell you how we landed. We came ashore at four o'clock in the afternoon, bag and baggage. . . . We made a tent out of our bedsheets and camped on Telegraph Hill . . . Then we started to work the next morning putting up the little 'knock down' house that we brought with us. We found some more lumber here, and added a little lean-to kitchen in which we cook our meals, and which serves us as our dining room."

Thus wrote the basso Roncovieri in 1851 after a 25,000 mile tour which consumed six months and brought the Pellegrini Opera Company to San Francisco.

While there is mention of a French troupe coming here the first part of 1850 and an evening of operatic excerpts from a Spanish company on June 6, 1850, the Pellegrini company was the first to present regular performances of opera in San Francisco.

In the Opera House is a playbill for an *I Lombardi in 1855*. Its plaque says, "The first record of grand opera in San Francisco"; however, the first documented full-length production came much earlier on February 12, 1851, when the Pellegrini Opera opened *La Sonnambula* at the Adelphi Theatre.

The season closed fifty-five days later. In that time the seven-member company had given five performances of La Sonnambula, two performances of Norma and one performance of Ernani. Twenty-six days after the closing, the Adelphi Theatre burned

down, only a hundred and thirty-six days after being built.

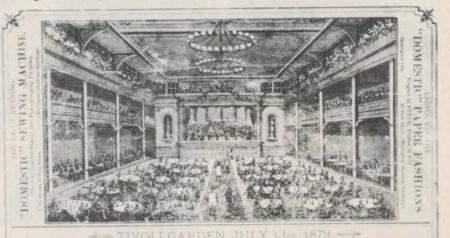
Fires were epidemic to the early theatres. The National Theatre was finished February 19, 1850 and burned on May 4th. Rowe's Amphitheatre, finished in February, 1850, burned in May, 1851 and Foley's Olympic Circus Building, built on Rowe's site, was gone only a month later.

A second Adelphi Theatre opened in August of 1851 on the west side of Dupont Street (now Grant), between Clay and Washington. It had moved from Clay, near Kearny and Montgomery. Other theatres were located in what is now the lower Mission, Chinatown, the Fillmore and on the edge of the financial district.

At the rebulit Adelphi, a second company, the Planel French Opera Company, presented a season of fourteen performances, opening on September 18, 1853. The season included Le Barbier de Seville and La Fille du Regiment. The cast list included both Roncovieri, the basso, and Roncovieri, a mezzo-soprano.

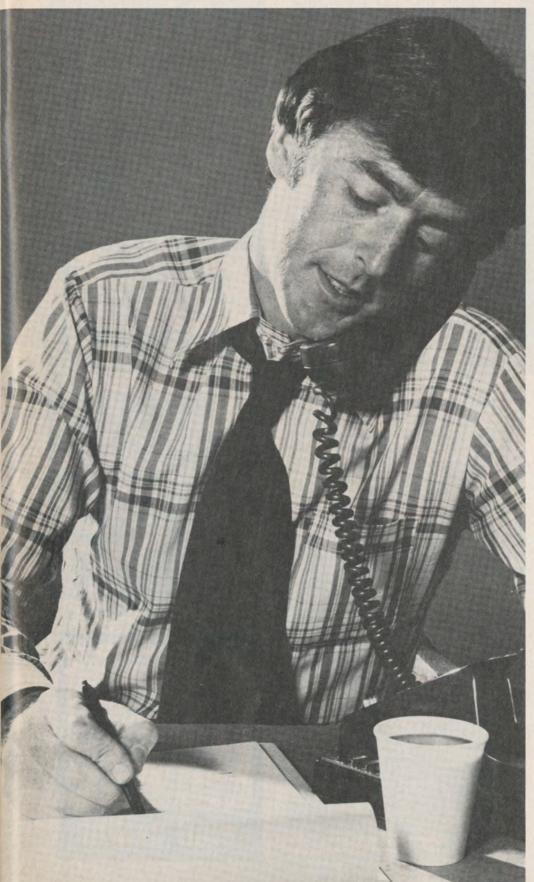
Roncovieri had by now taken a wife, presumably Madame von Gulpen, who stayed in San Francisco with him while the Pellegrini Company moved on. The other three operas were the three previously given by the Pellegrini Company. Mr. Planel also stayed in San Francisco; his company changed names and continued on tour.

Tours of foreign opera companies were not unusual. Madame Anna



A rare view of the inside of one of San Francisco's early opera houses.

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Thillion toured the United States from 1850 to 1854. She arrived in San Francisco on January 16th with a season of six operas and twenty-six performances at the new Metropolitan Theatre. Madame Thillion's addition to the repertoire was *The Bohemian Girl* and her company gave the first performances in English of the previous Italian and French works. Again the Roncovieris were in the casts.

The Thillion Company became the Cailly French Opera Company, changing names as was apt to be done. Supported by the same local pool of singers, Madame von Gulpen and Monsieurs Roncovieri and Planel, the Cailly company was to give eight seasons of opera before being disbanded.

By the end of 1854, there were eleven theatres in which opera had been performed.

The Barili-Thorn Italian Opera Company opened a *Lucia di Lammermoor* on October 31, 1854 at the Metropolitan. At the opening Carlotta Patti, sister to Adelina Patti, made her debut playing a piano solo before curtain time. It would be a year later, when she sang Schubert's "Serenade" at the Union Theatre on June 1st, that she revealed a singing voice reportedly as melodious as her sister's.

Adelina was to debut with great acclaim and subsequent fame in New York in 1859, singing with Ettore Barili, her half-brother.

Adelina was one of opera's first prima donnas. Her contracts stipulated that she "should be excused rehearsals" and in all advertisements her name was "to appear on a line



Before retiring to a castle in Wales, Adelina Patti gave a series of farewell tours.

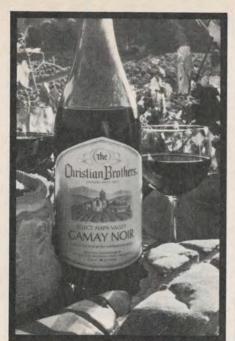






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Brother Timothy's Napa Valley Notebook

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by itself" and in type "at least one third larger than that employed for the announcement of any other artists." Characteristically, she retired to Wales to a castle complete with its own theatre.

The Ba:ili-Thorn Opera Company added Don Giovanni and the previously-mentioned I Lombardi to the local repertoire and gave sixteen performances. Its box office receipts totaled \$18,392, suggesting that opera was indeed a popular entertainment even in San Francisco's infancy.

The company books show "a nightly expense of a carriage to convey Madame Thorn to and from the theatre," suggesting that the accommodations for singers had also improved since the time of Roncovieri's landing.

The Bianchi Opera, which opened at Tom Maguire's Opera House in 1856, came with "a grand orchestra" of seventeen players. There is also the story in Pauline Jacobsen's City of the Golden Fifties of Monsieur Bianchi introducing the Paris Conservatory's system of pitch.

"This is the right pitch," he said, striking the newly-invented tuning fork, "Gentlemen, you are all wrong. When I want to sing B flat, you force me to sing B natural. This is outrageous. You must change your pitch or you will kill me."

Tom Maguire later became the owner of the Metropolitan Theatre, later replacing it with his Academy of Music. Under Maguire's entrepreneurship, the William Lyster English Opera troupe, the Howison Opera Company, the Caroline Richings Opera Company and the Adelaide Phillips Italian Opera Company all gave San Francisco seasons. The Caroline Richings Opera Company later changed names - to The Caroline Richings Old Folks Company, showing that early opera also had its sense of humor.

It is around this time, the last years of the 1850's, that the costumer Goldstein began serving the opera, which his company, in one form or another, has done ever since.

The Euphrosyne Parepa Opera Company rather than choosing the sea-route came to San Francisco in 1867 across the plains by stage coach. It is said that Madame Parepa "looked with favor" upon Brignoli the tenor, who oddly enough always wore white kid gloves in every role he played; finally, however, the diva "bestowed her fluttering hand upon the first violinist."





## DON JUAN IN HELL

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Carl Rosa was a German on a concert tour when he met Euphrosyne; a strong-willed woman, she merely changed the company's name to the Parepa-Rosa Opera Company. After her death, the Carl Rosa Company was influential in bringing opera in English to London's Drury Lane Theatre.

The opera in San Francisco continued to thrive right up to the 1906 Earthquake. The old Civic Opera House had 800 performances in the 1860's and 1,000 in the 1880's. On January 30, 1890, a familiar place for many a day to come—Sherman, Clay and Company—opened its first ticket office. While the earthquake did much to destroy the facilities for opera, it did nothing to the desire.

From 1906 to the appearance of that visionary Gaetano Merola, the history of San Francisco opera pretty much repeats itself; visiting troupes soon begot local efforts.

Gaetano Merola first came to San Francisco in 1906 with the W.A. Edward's International Grand Opera Company. He returned in 1909 as their conductor for a season at the Princess Theatre on Ellis Street near Fillmore and after a 1919 season at the Curran, he moved here in 1921 making San Francisco "my other Italy."

When Merola arrived, there was already an on-going effort to raise a permanent building to house the arts. He therefore set about to start the first San Francisco based opera company. This was not the first company he helped start. He had previously conducted with Henry Wilson Savage, a man responsible for Boston's early opera. Savage built the Castle Square Theatre and after several tenants went broke, he gave a

(continued on p. 57)

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## NEVADA ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE for NOVEMBER 1974

#### RENO

Harrah's Reno (Headliner Room)—Reservations toll free 800/648-3773) thru Nov. 13—Bill Cosby Nov. 14-Dec. 1—Don Rickles

John Ascuaga's Nugget (Sparks) — (Reservations toll free 800/ 648-1177) thru Nov. 13—Jimmy Dean Nov. 14-Dec. 26—Showroom closed

#### LAKE TAHOE

Harrah's Tahoe (South Shore Room)—(Reservations toll free 800/648-3773)

Nov. 1-10—Glen Campbell

Nov. 11-Dec. 1—Wayne Newton

Sahara Tahoe (High Sierra Room)—Reservations toll free 800/648-3327) Weekends—to be announced

#### LAS VEGAS

Caesars Palace (Reservations 415/398-5500) thru Nov. 6—Steve Lawrence and Eydie Gorme Nov. 7-27—Alan King Opens Nov. 28—to be announced

Desert Inn (Reservations toll free 800/634-6906) thru Nov. 4—Bobbie Gentry Nov. 5-Dec. 2—Debbie Reynolds

Dunes (Reservations 415/397-7133) Current—"Casino de Paris"

Flamingo Hilton (Reservations 415/771-1200) thru Nov. 6—Connie Stevens and Lonnie Shorr Nov. 7-Dec. 4—Sandler & Young and Myron Cohen

Frontier (Reservations toll free 800/634-6966) thru Nov. 20—Roy Clark and Diana Trask Nov. 21-Dec. 11—Robert Goulet and Carol Lawrence

Las Vegas Hilton (Reservations 415/771-1200) thru Nov. 1—Ann-Margret Nov. 19-25—Johnny Cash Opens Nov. 26—to be announced

MGM Grand (Reservations toll free 800/634-6363)
thru Nov. 5—Shecky Greene and
Barbara Eden
Nov. 6-19—Helen Reddy
Nov. 20-Dec. 3—Jackson Five

Riviera (Reservations 415/421-6466) Nov. 1-30—to be announced

Sahara (Reservations toll free 800/634-6666) thru Nov. 4—Jerry Lewis and Mel Torme Nov. 5-11—Buddy Hackett and James Darren Nov. 12-Dec. 2—Jim Nabors and Charo

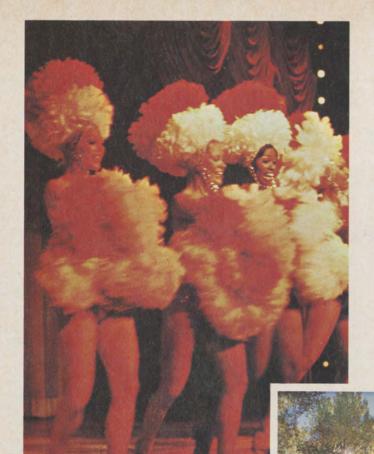
Sands (Reservations toll free 800/634-6901) thru Dec. 1—Rich Little and Jerry Vale

Stardust (Reservations toll free 800/634-6988) Current—"Lido de Paris"

Thunderbird (Reservations toll free 800/ 634-6894) thru Dec. 14—Jim Bailey

Tropicana (Reservations toll free 800/634-

6693) Current—"Folies Bergere"



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Bill Cosby Oct. 26 thru Nov. 13

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# CRITICAL WORDS

I hate television. I hate it as much as peanuts. But I can't stop eating peanuts.

— ORSON WELLES

Nobody can be exactly like me. Sometimes even I have trouble doing it.

- TALLULAH BANKHEAD

I got all the schooling any actress needs. That is, I learned to write enough to sign contracts.

-HERMIONE GINGOLD

When you're a young man, Macbeth is a character part. When you're older, it's a straight part.

- SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER

There is an audience for every play; it's just that sometimes it can't wait long enough to find it.

- SHIRLEY BOOTH

Generally speaking, success brings out the actors' worst qualities and failure the best. — GEORGE ABBOTT

Acting is a child's prerogative. Children are born to act. Usually, people grow up and out of it. Actors always seem to me people who never did quite grow out of it.

— JOANNE WOODWARD

As for making movies, who can act at eight o'clock in the morning? Let's face it!

— JOHN CARRADINE

When I was nine I was the Demon King in Cinderella and it appears to have launched me on a long and happy life of being a monster.

- BORIS KARLOFF

Some television programs are so much chewing gum for the eyes.

- JOHN MASON BROWN





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As the curtain goes up tonight and each night throughout the season, I wish to pay special tribute to those unseen people who work for San Francisco Opera behind the scenes: our administrative staff, small in relation to the scope of all the opera's activities, and our extraordinary production and technical teams. All these talented men and women labor long hours in severely inadequate facilities, and it is only through their concern, devotion, and imagination that San Francisco Opera is able to succeed.

One of my aims is to better the working conditions under which we produce opera. A major step toward this goal will be a sorely-needed Addition to the backstage of the Opera House and the construction of an Annex providing us with now non-existent rehearsal facilities—planned as part of the project which will give San Francisco a modern complex of performing arts facilities.

San Francisco opera is proud of the unique partnership it has established with the people of the City, of the Bay Area, of California, and indeed, of the West. The progress of the last half century could not have been achieved without the growing support of our many loyal friends, who now fill the Opera House to capacity for each performance and whose generosity has made possible the continuation and expansion of the six branches of San Francisco Opera.

To all of you who share with us the tribulations and the joy of opera, my warmest personal gratitude and appreciation.

Bustler bert Adley



Each year, San Francisco Opera is more brilliant and exciting than in years past and I believe 1974, the 52nd consecutive season, will be no exception. Opening with "Manon Lescaut," in commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the death of Giacomo Puccini, there will be the death of Glacomo Puccini, there will be sixty performances of eleven operas, including one, "Esclarmonde," which has its first San Francisco performance. Under the brilliant leadership of Kurt Herbert Adler, our general director, the San Francisco Opera will again demonstrate that it numbers among the few great opera companies in the world. That the San Francisco Bay Area community recognizes this to be so is

Area community recognizes this to be so is demonstrated by the continuing demand for tickets. Recent years have resulted in nearly 100% capacity attendance and there is similar demand this year, even with three more performances than in 1973.

When we think of San Francisco Opera, we must remember not only the International Fall Season which is now here but the other member companies of the San Francisco Opera family—Spring Opera Theater, Western Opera Theater, San Francisco Opera Auditions, and the Merola Opera Program, and for the first time in 1974, a Junch hour series of short informal programs called Brown Bag Opera 1974, a lunch-hour series of short, informal programs called Brown Bag Opera. Lack of space precludes discussion of each of these fine programs. San Francisco should be proud that no company in this country can boast of such a scope of

operatic activity; we are, indeed, unique.

A necessary ingredient of a major opera company is the presentation of new operas and new productions of old favorites; this season inculudes one of the former and three of the latter. New productions are extremely costly and depend on the generosity of donors with a special interest in them, and we express our special appreciation to those whose gifts made them possible. "Manon Lescaut" is made possible by a generous gift from the G.H.C. Meyer Family Foundation. Mr. Meyer was for many years preceding his death in 1973 a member of the Board of Trustees of the War Memorial and served as President of the Board for several years; he was also for many years a member of the Board of San Francisco Opera. "Tristan und also for many years a member of the Board of San Francisco Opera. "Tristan und Isolde" is made possible by Mr. and Mrs. Daniel E. Koshland. We are indebted to Mrs. Rudolph Light for "Esclarmonde" and our Vice President and Treasurer, James D. Robertson, who gave us "Rigoletto" in 1973, gives us "Don Giovanni" in 1974.

Opera has to be classified as a "labor-intensive" endeavor and the effects of

Opera has to be classified as a "labor-intensive" endeavor and the effects of inflation are felt more keenly than in most other endeavors. As costs increase, very little opportunity exists to increase "productivity." Nor can "quantity" be reduced as is the case of the five-cent candy bar. And, of course, our standards will not permit any decrease in the "quality" of our performances; indeed, superior quality is our only claim for greatness. Ticket sales in recent years have covered about 60% of costs; this year, they will cover a lesser proportion, since costs have increased dramatically and ticket prices have been held to nearly the same levels. Thus more than 40% of our costs must be raised from other sources—the guarantors, donations from individuals, foundations and corporations and grants from local and federal from individuals, foundations and corporations and grants from local and federal governments. In recent years, through the efforts of the officers, the Board of Directors, other interested individuals and the generosity of many, we have held our own, but the battle to keep afloat financially is never over. While hundreds of opera lovers help each year, a broader base of support is necessary and efforts to achieve this are underway. If you are not now a contributor to the annual fund drive, won't you please join?

As was mentioned in last year's letter, we have embarked on an Endowment Fund campaign, the announced goal of which is to establish a Fund of \$5,000,000. The campaign, under the leadership of Emmett G. Solomon, recently retired Chairman of Crocker National Bank, was launched with a gift of one million dollars from an anonymous donor. Since then, the directors have committed themselves to a substantial amount. An intensive effort will be made over the next few months to reach the goal, with the help of all our friends in the community. While income from the Fund will contribute toward meeting the increasing annual deficit, it should be emphasized that the Endowment Fund will not eliminate the need for the annual fund drive or the need for continuing contributions from our other

sources.

We also wish to express our deep appreciation for major direct and indirect financial support from the National Endowment for the Arts, National Opera Infinancial support from the National Endowment for the Arts, National Opera Institute, and the Ford Foundation, to Mayor Joseph L. Alioto, Chief Administrative Officer Thomas J. Mellon, the City and County of San Francisco and the War Memorial Board, which assist our efforts in so many ways. We are also appreciative of the friendly cooperation which we receive from O.P.E.R.A. America, of which San Francisco Opera is a member. Once again, a live broadcast of each opera will be heard over KKHI AM/FM in San Francisco, and for the first time over KFAC AM/FM, the classical music station in Los Angeles. Thanks to Standard Oil Company of California, the L. J. and Mary C. Skaggs Foundation of Oakland, California, and Southern California Gas Company radio listeners will be able to enjoy performand Southern California Gas Company radio listeners will be able to enjoy performances they would not otherwise be able to hear.

This letter would not otherwise be able to hear.

This letter would not be complete without expressing our most sincere gratitude to William H. Orrick, Jr. for his superb contributions to San Francisco Opera as President from 1971 until July 1974, when he resigned upon his appointment as Judge of the U.S. District Court. Bill Orrick worked hard and effectively, particularly in improving our financial condition, and San Francisco Opera is better because of his excellent leadership. We wish him well in his new career which we are confident will be carried out with distinction.

we are confident will be carried out with distinction.

WALTER M. BAIRD. President, San Francisco Opera Association SAN FRANCISCO



## REPERTOIRE 1974 SEASON

Opening Night Friday, September 13, 8:00

MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI

New production, made possible by a generous gift from the G.H.C. Meyer Family Foundation Price, Jones/Merighi, Patrick, Capecchi, Harness, Miller, Frank, Courtney, Manton, Hawkins Conductor: Giovaninetti Production: Zuffi Designer: Zuffi Chorus Director: Ryan

Saturday, September 14, 7:00

PARSIFAL WAGNER Randova, Matsumoto, Forst, Felty, Benson, Daniels, Jones/Thomas, Stewart, Moll, van Ginkel, Booth, Hawkins, Burgess, Cooper Conductor: Suitner Stage Director: G. Hager Revised Production: Darling Costume Designer: Skalicki Chorus Director: Ryan

Tuesday, September 17, 7:00 PARSIFAL WAGNER

Wednesday, September 18, 8:00 MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI

Friday, September 20, 7:00 PARSIFAL WAGNER

Saturday, September 21, 8:00

MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI

Sunday, September 22, 2:00

SALOME STRAUSS Rysanek, Varnay, Garabedian, Felty/Hopf, Nimsgern, Neill, Booth, Cooper, Hawkins, Courtney, Miller, Burgess, Harness, Manton, Frank, Magary Conductor: Suitner Stage Director: Lehnhoff Designer: W. Wagner Realized by: Darling

Tuesday, September 24, 8:00 MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI

Wednesday, September 25, 7:00

PARSIFAL WAGNER

Friday, September 27, 8:00 MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI Saturday, September 28, 8:00

SALOME STRAUSS

Sunday, September 29, 1:30

PARSIFAL WAGNER

Tuesday, October 1, 8:00 SALOME STRAUSS

Wednesday, October 2, 8:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI Scotto, Forst, Jones/Merighi, Patrick, Frank, Cooper, Booth, Miller, Harvey Conductor: Adler

Stage Director: G. Hager Designer: Businger Chorus Director: Ryan

Friday, October 4, 8:00 SALOME STRAUSS Saturday, October 5, 8:00 MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI Same cast as October 2 except Aragall for Merighi

Sunday, October 6, 2:00

MANON LESCAUT PUCCINI

Tuesday, October 8, 8:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI

Friday, October 11, 7:00 TRISTAN UND ISOLDE WAGNER

New production, made possible by a generous gift from Mr. and Mrs. Daniel E. Koshland

Nilsson, Minton/Thomas, Vermeersch, Moll, Harness, Neill, Manton, Hawkins

Conductor: Varviso Production: Haugk Designer: Weyl Chorus Director: Ryan

Saturday, October 12, 8:00

SALOME STRAUSS

Sunday, October 13, 2:00 MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI

Tuesday, October 15, 7:00

TRISTAN UND ISOLDE WAGNER

Wednesday, October 16, 8:00 LA CENERENTOLA ROSSINI von Stade, Azarmi, Nadler/Benelli, Capecchi, Montarsolo, Davis Conductor: Pritchard Production: Ponnelle Designer: Ponnelle Chorus Director: Ryan

Friday, October 18, 8:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI

Same cast as October 2 except Aragall for Merighi Saturday, October 19, 7:00

TRISTAN UND ISOLDE WAGNER

Tuesday, October 22, 8:00

LA CENERENTOLA ROSSINI

Wednesday, October 23, 8:00

**ESCLARMONDE** MASSENET

New production, made possible by a generous gift from Mrs. Rudolph Light Sutherland, Tourangeau/Aragall, Kerns, Grant, Booth, Harness, Burgess

Conductor: Bonynge Production: Mansouri Designer: Montresor Chorus Director: Ryan Choreographer: Vesak

Thursday, October 24, 7:00

TRISTAN UND ISOLDE WAGNER

Saturday, October 26, 2:00

LA CENERENTOLA ROSSINI

Saturday, October 26, 8:00

ESCLARMONDE MASSENET

Sunday, October 27, 1:30

TRISTAN UND ISOLDE WAGNER

Tuesday, October 29, 8:00

ESCLARMONDE MASSENET

Wednesday, October 30, 8:00

OTELLO VERDI

Lorengar, Nadler/King, Wixell, J. Walker, Grant, Burgess, Cooper, Courtney Conductor: Lopez-Cobos Production: Ponnelle

Designer: Ponnelle Chorus Director: Ryan

Friday, November 1, 8:00 LA CENERENTOLA ROSSINI

Saturday, November 2, 2:00

ESCLARMONDE MASSENET

## SAN FRANCISCO



Nassrin Azarmi\*\* Jacquelyn Benson Sharon Daniels\* Janice Felty\* Judith Forst\* Edna Garabedian Hermione Gingold\* Gwendolyn Jones Sung-Sook Lee\* Pilar Lorengar

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\*San Francisco opera debut \*\*American opera debut

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John Segale I.C. Stith Francis Szymkun lames Tarantino David Tigner John Trout John Walters Lee Woodriff Wayne Zarr

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**Dudley Brooks** Richard Browne Val Caniparoli Michael Gleason William Harris Glen Hasstedt Daniel Lordon C. Trip Pierce Virgil Pearson Smith Bruce Bain, Ballet Captain

### SAN FRANCISCO



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Michael Burr Principal S. Charles Siani Carl H. Modell Donald Prell Philip Karp

French Horn

Trumpet

Contrabassoon

Robin Elliott

Arthur D. Krehbiel Principal David Sprung Principal James Callahan Jeremy Merrill Larry Osborne

Donald Reinberg

Philip Shoptaugh

Principal

**Edward Haug** 

**Trombone** 

Ned Meredith

Principal

John Bischof

Floyd Cooley

Elayne Jones

Percussion

Lloyd Davis

Tuba

**Timpani** 

Carla Rosenblum

Viola

Rolf Persinger

Principal

Detlev Olshausen

Kenneth Harrison

Lawrence Lenske Principal

Tadeusz Kadzielawa

David Kadarauch

Rolf Storseth

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Asbjorn Finess

Jonna Hervig

Ellen Smith

Cello

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Piccolo

Flute

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Walter Subke

Principal

Lloyd Gowen

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Walter Green Principal Jerry Dagg Robin Elliott

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Saturday, November 2, 8:00

OTELLO VERDI

Sunday, November 3, 2:00 LA CENERENTOLA ROSSINI

Tuesday, November 5, 8:00 OTELLO VERDI

Wednesday, November 6, 8:00 DON GIOVANNI MOZART

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Conductor: Pritchard Production: Everding Designer: Businger Chorus Director: Ryan Choreographer: Vesak

Friday, November 8, 8:00 ESCLARMONDE MASSENET

Saturday, November 9, 8:00

DON GIOVANNI MOZART

Sunday, November 10, 2:00

OTELLO VERDI

Tuesday, November 12, 8:00

DON GIOVANNI MOZART

Wednesday, November 13, 8:00

LUISA MILLER VERDI

Production from Teatro Comunale, Genoa, Italy

Ricciarelli, Tourangeau, Jones/Pavarotti, Quilico, Tozzi, Weller, Frank Conductor: Lopez-Cobos

Stage Director: de Tomasi Designer: Padovani Chorus Director: Ryan

Friday, November 15, 8:00

OTELLO VERDI

Saturday, November 16, 8:00 LUISA MILLER VERDI

Sunday, November 17, 2:00 DON GIOVANNI MOZART

Tuesday, November 19, 8:00 LUISA MILLER VERDI

Wednesday, November 20, 8:00

THE DAUGHTER OF THE REGIMENT DONIZETTI

Production from Houston Grand Opera and San Diego Opera

Sills, Turner, Gingold/Alexander, Malas,

Courtney, Frank, Miller, Harvey Conductor: Guadagno Production: Mansouri Designer: Montresor Chorus Director: Ryan

Friday, November 22, 8:00 DON GIOVANNI MOZART

Saturday, November 23, 2:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI Lorengar, S. Walker, Felty/King, Kerns, Frank, Booth, Cooper, Miller, Harvey Conductor: Adler Stage Director: G. Hager

Set Designer: Businger Chorus Director: Ryan

Saturday, November 23, 8:00

THE DAUGHTER OF THE REGIMENT DONIZETTI

Sunday, November 24, 2:00 LUISA MILLER VERDI

Tuesday, November 26, 8:00 THE DAUGHTER OF THE REGIMENT DONIZETTI Wednesday, November 27, 8:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI

Thursday, November 28, 8:00 THE DAUGHTER OF

THE REGIMENT DONIZETTI (Non-subscription performance)

Friday, November 29, 8:00 LUISA MILLER VERDI

Saturday, November 30, 2:00
DON GIOVANNI MOZART

Saturday, November 30, 8:00

MADAMA BUTTERFLY PUCCINI

Sunday, December 1, 2:00 THE DAUGHTER OF

THE REGIMENT DONIZETTI

Casts do not change unless otherwise indicated

#### **OPERA GUILD STUDENT MATINEES**

Friday, October 25, 1974 at 1:30

Tuesday, October 29, 1974 at 1:30

Tuesday, November 12, 1974 at 1:30

Tuesday, November 19, 1974 at 1:30

Tuesday, November 26, 1974 at 1:30

#### MADAMA BUTTERFLY Puccini

Lee, Felty, Jones/Harness, Hooper, Frank,

Harvey, Miller, Booth, Cooper Conductor: Ryan/Simmons Stage Director: Hager

Designer: Businger Chorus Director: Ryan

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Jeffrey Hutchinson
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Stephen Luzmoor
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#### SAN FRANCISCO



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### SAN FRANCISCO OPERA

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Friday, October 11
TRISTAN UND ISOLDE

Friday, October 18
MADAMA BUTTERFLY

Friday, November 1

LA CENERENTOLA

Friday, November 8
ESCLARMONDE

Friday, November 15 OTELLO

Friday, November 22
DON GIOVANNI

Tuesday, November 26
THE DAUGHTER OF THE REGIMENT

Friday, November 29
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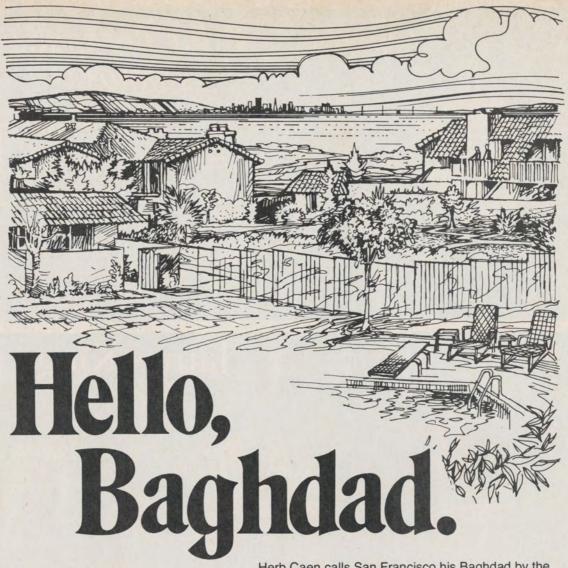
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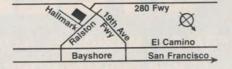


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# CENERENTOLA

(IN ITALIAN)

Opera in two acts by GIOACCHINO ROSSINI

Text by JACOPO FERRETTI

Conductor and harpsichord continuo IOHN PRITCHARD

Production designed and staged by IEAN PIERRE PONNELLE

Chorus Director BYRON DEAN RYAN

Lighting Designer ROBERT BRAND

Musical Preparation CALVIN SIMMONS

Costumes executed by GOLDSTEIN & CO. in 1969 CAST (in order of appearance)

Cenerentola FREDERICA VON STADE

Clorinda NASSRIN AZARMI\*\*

> Tisbe SHEILA NADLER

Alidoro E. LEE DAVIS\*

Don Magnifico PAOLO MONTARSOLO

Don Ramiro UGO BENELLI\*

> Dandini RENATO CAPECCHI

Friends of Don Ramiro, Courtiers

\*San Francisco Opera debut

\*\*American opera debut

TIME AND PLACE: Salerno, time unspecified

ACT I — Scene I — Don Magnifico's house

Scene II — Don Ramiro's palace

ACT II — Scene I — Don Ramiro's palace

Scene II — Don Magnifico's house

Scene III — Don Ramiro's palace

First performance Rome, January 25, 1817

First San Francisco Opera performance November 9, 1969

PLEASE DO NOT INTERRUPT THE MUSIC WITH APPLAUSE

Latecomers will not be seated after the lights have dimmed in order not to disturb patrons who have arrived on time

THE USE OF CAMERAS AND ANY KIND OF RECORDING EQUIPMENT IS STRICTLY FORBIDDEN

PERFORMANCE LENGTH APPROXIMATELY TWO HOURS AND FORTY-FIVE MINUTES

#### The Story of "La Cenerentola"

#### ACT 1

Introduction

The run-down house of Don Magnifico. The two sisters, Clorinda and Tisbe, preen themselves while their stepsister Cenerentola (Cinderella) consoles herself with a song about love. This infuriates the sisters, whose threats are cut short by the arrival of Alidoro, disguised as a beggar, who is searching for a fiancée for his pupil, Prince Ramiro. The Prince's retainers arrive and announce that Ramiro himself will come shortly to invite Don Magnifico and his daughters to a ball at which he will choose the most beautiful girl present as his bride.

Recitative

Clorinda and Tisbe express their excitement at the news.

Aria

Don Magnifico tells of a dream he has just had which he interprets as meaning a sudden improvement in the family's fortunes.

Recitative

Told of the Prince's impending visit, Don Magnifico is elated and hurries his daughters to make themselves ready.

Duet

Ramiro enters, disguised as his valet, Dandini. He and Cenerentola fall in love at first sight.

Chorus and Cavatina

Dandini arrives, dressed as the Prince. He pays court to Clorinda and Tisbe and invites them to the ball.

Recitative and Quintet

Cenerentola begs to be allowed to attend the ball, but Don Magnifico is deaf to her pleas. Alidoro enters, in his normal attire, and demands to see Don Magnifico's third daughter. The Baron pretends that she is dead. All express their amazement and confusion

Recitative and Aria

Alidoro tells Cenerentola that he will take her to the ball.

Scene II

Scene I

Scene I

Recitative

Dandini, still masquerading as the Prince, appoints Don Magnifico chief cellar master.

Aria

Don Magnifico celebrates his new appointment.

Duet

Dandini paints for Ramiro a very unflattering portrait of the deportment and character of Clorinda and Tisbe.

Finale

Tisbe and Clorinda pursue Dandini who states he can marry only one of them and that the other should marry his valet. Both are indignant at the suggestion. Alidoro enters and announces the arrival of an unknown lady wearing a veil. When she is persuaded to show her face, the jealous sisters are struck by her resemblance to Cenerentola.

#### ACT II

Recitative and Aria

Don Magnifico admonishes Tisbe and Clorinda not to forget their old father, convinced as he is of their coming prosperity, and fantasizes on his life ahead as the father of a princess.

Recitative and Aria

Ramiro, who has fallen in love with the mysterious lady, suspects that Dandini entertains similar feelings for her. Concealing himself, he overhears Dandini's proposal of marriage to Cenerentola. She refuses, confessing that she is already in love with his valet. Ramiro comes forth and himself proposes to Cenerentola. She tells him that before she will marry him he must discover her identity. She gives him one of a pair of bracelets she is wearing so that he may recognize her when he finds her, and leaves. Ramiro enlists his followers' aid in his search for the unknown beauty.

Recitative and Duet

Don Magnifico presses Dandini for his decision as to which daughter he has chosen for a wife. Dandini reveals that he is not really the Prince, but his valet.

Scene II

Don Magnifico, Clorinda and Tisbe return home to find Cenerentola waiting their arrival. A storm breaks out. Ramiro and Dandini enter.

Sextet

Ramiro announces his intention of marrying Cenerentola, to the amazement of Don Magnifico and the sisters.

Scene III

Chorus and Finale

Cenerentola forgives Don Magnifico and her stepsisters and all ends happily amidst general rejoicing.

# Rossini's "La Cenerentola"

#### by John Pritchard

I recall that when I first conducted Rossini's La Cenerentola I was invited to deliver a lecture on the opera to a captive audience at a well-known music club in the suburbs of London, and full of enthusiasm I devoted several minutes to an appreciation of the Overture. "What incredible fecundity of invention" I must have said "Rossini lavishes on the Overture, yet among its many brilliant themes he chooses only one briefly to quote in the opera itself." And so I went on to dilate upon the delights of the score and the instrumentation, not sparing my audience any clichés such as "sparkling", "elegant", "like champagne" and so forth. I was, at question time, about to be destroyed by an innocent-looking girl at the back who had been burrowing into Rossini literature more thoroughly than I had had time to do: "Is it possible" she enquired sweetly "that Mr. Pritchard doesn't know that Rossini borrowed the entire Overture from a previous opera, just as he did for The Barber of Seville?"

Alas, I didn't know—but I should have been more wary, for Rossini had always ready to hand a well-stocked shelf of music which was too good to waste gathering dust, and the Overture to Cenerentola was actually composed for Rossini's one real operatic failure in the very productive years 1813-17, La Gazetta, written for Naples in 1816. But the composer could shrug off this lapse when he

remembered the enormous success of both *Tancredi* and *L'Italiana in Algeri* in 1813, and—despite initial hostility in Rome in 1816—the mounting popularity of *Barber* which was to combine with *Cenerentola* in building Rossini's fame throughout Europe right up to the 1880's.

There are many similarities between the two works: the leading female role in both was sung by Giorgi-Righetti, a singer gifted with a rare coloratura mezzo range. (There is a delightfully malicious story that Rossini was forced to drop the famous glass slipper from the Cinderella legend and substitute a bracelet, on account of Signora Righetti's large feet!) One important difference however may help to explain the fact that while Barber continued in the repertory until modern times, Cenerentola disappeared until the 1920's when Vittorio Gui encouraged Conchita Supervia to make her unforgettable assumption of the role: Rosina in Barber proved to be easily adaptable for a soprano leggiero but Cinderella was more intractable, and coloratura mezzos were (and are) still rare. We recall however the brilliant Giulietta Simionato, the much-loved Teresa Berganza, and welcome with delight the arrival in such company of Frederica von Stade, singing the role for the first time, in San Francisco.

It is important to remember that to English-speaking people the Christ-

massy subject of Cinderella, with its adaptability to the genre of pantomime, presents a different aspect from Rossini's view of Etienne's Cendrillon, on which his librettist Ferretti based the opera text. For example, there is no fairy godmother, no pumpkin turned magically into a coach, and even Cinderella's sisters are not ugly in the English tradition, merely spiteful and vain. At the rise of the curtain they at once establish their obstinate, contrary natures with little aggressive arpeggi in the voice parts: "No, no, no, no" cries Clorinda, "Sì, sì, sì, sì" answers Tisbe. What I think one particularly enjoys in Cenerentola, perhaps to an even greater degree than in Barber, is the lively individuality of all the characters: Cinderella herself, opening with a pathetic little D-minor song as though humming in the chimney corner, is then given a brilliant florid set-piece for her arrival transformed at the ball, and ascends the Princely throne at the Finale with the justly famous coloratura aria "Non più mesta". Don Magnifico (the exact equivalent of our pantomime Baron Hardup) is a pompous, overbearing provincial snob whom the irrepressible Dandini delights to mortify in the celebrated buffo duet in the Second Act, which must certainly have served as the model for the Pasquale-Malatesta duet in Donizetti's Don Pasquale. The valet Dandini himself is wonderfully depicted, though his grainy bass-baritone was



# WATCH FOR SPRING OPERA THEATER

**MARCH, 1975** 

AT THE CURRAN

> Coordination: Susan Clines War Memorial Opera House 861-4008, Ext. 233

a great shock to the English audience hearing the opera for the first time at Covent Garden in 1830—they were accustomed to the Christmas pantomime "principal boy" in the character (usually as pretty as the Prince himself). Personally I regard Dandini as one of Rossini's priceless musicodramatic inventions; his first appearance disguised as the Prince reveals all too clearly the deception, the bouncy horn triplets showing us the plebeian status of the servant hugely enjoying himself in unaccustomed grandeur.

In contrast, the Prince dressed as a valet enters to graceful and romantic music clearly of an aristocratic cast: the role is not as extended as Count Almaviva in *Barber* but the characters are kith and kin.

As I have indicated, Rossini had a strong dislike of any hint of magic or fantasy in his operas: in place of the fairy godmother whose wand touches Cinderella's rags turning them to silk and the pumpkin to a state coach, we have another bass-baritone, the Prince's tutor and family philosopher Alidoro. Now Rossini (as usual when he had a commission to execute) was in a hurry to finish Cenerentola, to comply with a deadline imposed by the Valle Theater in Rome-he actually wrote the whole opera in 24 days. So he was willing to accept the "gift" of two arias, one for Alidoro and one for Clorinda, from the composer Agolini. Until recent researches uncovered an aria actually by Rossini for Alidoro, the authorship of these two arias was conveniently overlooked in the printed scores and that for Clorinda was actually performed in San Francisco in Mr. Ponnelle's original production. Its difference from Rossini's own natural idiom is obvious and few will regret its disappearance this year; in its place we shall have the bonus of the first United States performance of the lost Rossini aria for Alidoro. It shows again how much Rossini rejoiced in providing florid coloratura for his bass voices, and the increased importance gained by Alidoro means we have as entertaining a trio of basses as even Rossini ever collected together in one score.

Every conductor of Rossini operas tends to be asked which is his favourite among the inimitable comedies. My own invariable reply to this question is to say "on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays I prefer Le Comte Ory; on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays Cenerentola; and on Sundays Barber." Even as I speak rather frivolously thus, I have a sneaking regard for L'Italiana in Algeri, Il Turco in Italia and also for the delectable La Pietra del Paragone which Stendhal admired so; and one of the contentments of my conducting career is that I have conducted all of these operas in what might be called the "canon of comedies", plus a rarity, the serio-comic La Gazza Ladra. My own personal commitment, an article of faith where Rossini is concerned, is to assist in sweeping away bad traditions leading to slovenly performances (one remembers with horror the slapstick too often associated with Barber, for example), and to strive for the highest standard of ensemble singing and playing.

The incredible ensembles of Cenerentola are perhaps the highlight of a score very rich in Rossinian brio: best of all, of course, is the great "unravelling" sextet "questo è un nodo avvillupato"—literally "here's a tangled knot", in which a staccato vocal rhythm expressive of intense surprise serves to set off the florid solos allotted to each character—even on the musical page these passages look like lengths of tangled string!

It is known that Beethoven read the scores of Rossini, and meeting him said "Give us more Barbers." It is to be hoped he knew that Rossini gave full response to this advice in the brilliant and endearing urbanity of La Cenerentola!

Widely known as both a symphony and opera conductor, John Pritchard returns to San Francisco Opera this season to lead Rossini's La Cenerentola and Mozart's Don Giovanni. Pritchard is currently musical director of England's Glyndebourne Festival.

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# WHO'S WHO

ACT OF THE PARTY O

KURT HERBERT ADLER, General Director of San Francisco Opera since 1953, returns to the podium to conduct Madama Butterfly. Born and educated in Vienna, Mr. Adler became conductor for the Max Reinhardt theaters there

at age twenty, and assisted Arturo Toscanini at the Salzburg Festival for Die Meister-singer. In 1938 he came to the United States, having conducted at the Vienna Volksoper and throughout Germany, Italy, and Czechoslovakia. After five years at the Chicago Opera, he joined the San Francisco Opera staff. In his early years with the company, Maestro Adler conducted regularly; he led such memorable productions as Aida with Renata Tebaldi and Mario Del Monaco in 1950, Madama Butterfly with Licia Albanese following the death of Gaetano Merola in 1953, and again in 1960 with Leontyne Price, The Marriage of Figaro in 1958 and Cosi fan tutte in 1960, both with Elisabeth Schwarzkopf, and, after an absence of eleven seasons, La Traviata in 1973. Maestro Adler has been a frequent guest conductor for the NBC Standard Hour Symphony broadcasts and with the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra at the Hollywood Bowl. He also led the first performance of Così fan tutte ever given at the Teatro San Carlo of Naples in 1958. In the summer of 1973, Maestro Adler conducted a special public concert in memory of Maestro Merola, featuring Licia Albanese and Luciano Pavarotti. He was given the City of San Francisco's highest honor last year when Mayor Joseph Alioto presented him with the St. Francis of Assisi Award in recognition of his work with the Opera.



GIACOMO ARAGALL made his San Francisco Opera debut last season as the Duke of Mantua in Jean Pierre Ponnelle's exciting production of Rigoletto. The Spanish tenor, of pure Catalan descent, is renowned for the

beautiful lyric quality of his voice. He has sung in virtually every major operatic theater in the world, having made debuts in Vienna in 1966, North America in 1967, and at Covent Garden and the Metropolitan Opera in 1968. During the last season he has been adding French roles to his repertory, including des Grieux for the first production of Massenet's Manon ever to be staged at the Vienna Staatsoper, and Faust and Romeo of Gounod. New Italian roles are Gerrardo in Caterina Cornaro by Donizetti, which he performed earlier this year at Nice, Verdi's Un Ballo in Maschera, and Arturo in Bellini's I Puritani. An accomplished athlete as well as a professional singer, he would have been named to the Spanish gymnastic team for the 1964 Olympics had his musical career not progressed so rapidly. Mr. Aragall believes seriously in total preparation for each character he performs, spending as much time on characterization study as he does on vocal preparation. He returns to San Francisco Opera this season as Roland in the new production of Massenet's rarely performed Esclarmonde, and as Pinkerton in Puccini's Madama Butterfly.



UGO BENELLI made his operatic debut in Verdi's Falstaff at the Gran Teatro del Liceo in Barcelona, following which he opened the 1960-61 season with another Falstaff at the Teatro Regio in Parma. Since his success there,

the tenor has made appearances in the major opera theaters of the world. He inaugurated the 1973-74 season at La Scala with Rossini's L'Italiana in Algieri, later performing in the February 1974 production in Bologna of Daughter of the Regiment. He has sung at the Piccola Scala, Rome Opera, La Fenice and the opera theaters of Naples, Palermo, Genoa and others. Other European credits include performances in Barcelona, Madrid, Geneva, Zurich, Wiesbaden, Frankfurt, Bonn, Düsseldorf, London, Vienna, Paris, Moscow, Brussels and Tel Aviv. In the United States he has appeared in Chicago, San Francisco and Dallas. Mr. Benelli makes his San Francisco Opera debut as Don Ramiro in Rossini's La Cenerentola.



RICHARD BONYNGE was born in Australia, where his musical training began. After establishing himself as a pianist, he came to London in 1950, and concentrated on conducting and coaching his future wife, soprano

Following his official Joan Sutherland. debut on the concert podium with the Santa Cecilia Orchestra at Rome in 1962, he developed an international reputation as a conductor equally at home with symphonic or operatic music. Especially noteworthy has been his restoration to the repertoire of many neglected works of Bellini, Rossini, and Donizetti. Bonynge, who conducted the American stage premiere of Maria Stuarda here in 1971, Norma, which opened the 1972 season, and Die Fledermaus last season, returns to San Francisco Opera to lead Massenet's Esclarmonde in its first American production since 1893. Mr. Bonynge's recent engagements have included La Fille du Regiment for the Chicago Lyric Opera, a tour of Australia with Joan Sutherland in Offenbach's Tales of Hoffmann, and a newly re-leased recording of another rarely heard Massenet opera, Therese.



PHILIP BOOTH, who comes from Washington, D.C., returns to San Francisco Opera to appear in several roles during the 1974 season. After four appearances in the 1973 season (Tannhäuser, Boris Godunov, Elektra and Peter Grimes) Booth

sang Ariadeno in Spring Opera Theater's L'Ormindo earlier this year and appeared in the Houston Grand Opera performance of Abduction from the Seraglio in May. The bass has performed principal roles in the Benjamin Britten trilogy of church parables, sung the Mozart Requiem with the Cincinnati Symphony under Thomas Schippers, Fasolt in San Diego Opera's produc-

tion of Das Rheingold, and appeared for two seasons with Western Opera Theater.



GARY BURGESS is a graduate of Indiana University and of the Opera Department of the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia, where he studied with Max Rudolf and Dino Yannopoulos. Although still very young, Burthere is a graduate of the control of the control

gess has had wide experience in opera and on the concert stage. Orchestras with which he has appeared include the Buffalo Philharmonic, St. Catherine's (Canada) Symphony, Toronto Symphony, and others. Burgess is performing for the second year with San Francisco Opera. Other operatic organizations with which he has sung include the Metropolitan Opera Studio, The Metropolitan Opera at the Forum, Kentucky Opera Association, Philadelphia Lyric Opera, and Central City Opera in Colorado. He made his European debut with the Greek National Opera earlier this season, singing Bacchus in Ariadne auf Naxos, and he returns there in the spring of 1975 to sing Tom Rakewell in The Rake's Progress.



RENATO CAPECCHI,

who returns to San Francisco to sing Geronte in Manon Lescaut and Dandini in La Cenerentola, is well-known for his versatility. His repertoire encompasses over 283 roles, and he has sung in the pre-

mieres of nineteen contemporary operas. Capecchi ascribes the enormous size and range of his repertory to "starting young and being obliging." In addition to his activity as an international singer, since 1970 he has been teaching and producing at the Netherlands Opera. Finding time for radio and television as well, he has produced, designed and sung on his own television productions for French, German and Italian radio and television. In addition, he has recently had two operas written for him: Luciano Chailly's II libro dei reclami (adapted from Chekhov) and Janos Komivez's L'Antichambre. Capecchi is a regular at the major European festivals, such as Salzburg, Edinburgh, Holland, Stockholm, Venice and Paris, and he has recorded many full-length operas and opera excerpts for recording companies such as Philips, Decca, DGG, Columbia, Cetra and EMI.



LAWRENCE COOPER won the Florence Bruce Award at the San Francisco Opera Auditions of 1971, participated in the Merola Opera Program that year, and in 1972 made his Spring Opera Theater debut in

The Rise and Fall of the City of Mahagonny and his San Francisco Opera debut in Tosca and The Visit of the Old Lady. For the past three seasons with Western Opera Theater, Mr. Cooper has sung major roles in the touring Company's productions of La Cenerentola, La Traviata, and What Price Confidence. In 1974 he had the title role in the Western Opera Theater production of The Barber of Seville. The recipient of a \$10,000 grant from the National Opera Institute, Cooper performed last year with the Augusta Opera and the Reno Opera. He appeared with the San

Francisco Symphony during the 1972-73 season as baritone soloist in Mahler's Eighth Symphony, and returned the next year as a soloist in Bach's Magnificat. In 1975 he is scheduled to sing in Columbia Artists' Bel Canto Trio tours.



JAMES COURTNEY makes his San Francisco Opera debut this season after participating in the 1974 Merola Opera Program. The young bass comes from San Jose, has a degree in Music from San Jose State College and a

Master of Music Degree from Eastman School of Music, where he is currently working on a doctorate Courtney has made appearances with the Eastman School Opera Theater, Opera Under the Stars (Rochester, N.Y.) and the Rochester Philharmonic. He appeared at Stern Grove this summer as Don Basilio in the Merola Opera Program's II Barbiere di Siviglia and as Sarastro in The Magic Flute at Paul Masson Mountain Winery.



E. LEE DAVIS was a second-place, then a first-place winner in the Metropolitan Opera Auditions in 1963 and 1964, respectively. Beginning his career as a chorus member of the Central City Opera Association in Colora-

do, he sang in oratorios, recitals and concerts throughout the United States until he auditioned for the Deutsche Opera am Rhein, Düsseldorf, in 1972, where he has remained as a company member ever since. The Texas-born baritone has expanded his repertory to include the title roles of Don Giovanni, The Marriage of Figaro and Gianni Schicchi. With the Deutsche Oper am Rhein, he has sung Alidoro in La Ceneren-tola, his debut role with San Francisco Opera this season, Roucher in Andrea Chenier, Osmano in L'Ormindo, and will be seen during the forthcoming season in productions of Wolf-Ferrari's Die Neugierigen Frauen, Zar und Zimmerman, and Death in Venice.



JANICE FELTY began her San Francisco Opera affiliation as a member of the chorus. She appeared with the Stern Grove Festival Orchestra and performed the role of Isolier in Rossini's Le Comte Ory in the 1973 Merola Operation of the Stern Grove Festival Orchestra and Performed the role of Isolier in Rossini's Le Comte Ory in the 1973 Merola Operation of Stern Grove In the S

era Program's production at the Paul Masson Winery. San Francisco audiences will remember her portrayals of Hansel in Western Opera Theater's production of Hansel and Gretel last December, and Nerillo in Spring Opera Theater's L'Ormindo. A 1974 Metropolitan Opera National Auditions winner, she has also been the recipient of the Kurt Herbert Adler and Florence Bruce Awards. The mezzo recently appeared as Suzuki in a Tucson Opera Company production of Madama Butterfly, as well as appearances with Brown Bag Opera during the spring. As a participant in the 1974 Merola Opera Program she sang Rosina in Il Barbiere di Siviglia at Sigmund Stern Grove, and was the winner of the coveted James H. Schwabacher Memorial Award at the 1974 San Francisco Opera Auditions Finals.



JUDITH FORST, a 1968 national semifinalist in the Metropolitan Opera Auditions, so impressed Rudolf Bing that he immediately signed her to a full-time Metropolitan contract. Since then, the mezzo's career has blossomed

to include more than fifty roles in five languages ranging from oratorio to trouser and standard mezzo roles, including Siebel in Faust, Cherubino in Le Nozze di Figaro, Pauline in The Queen of Spades, and Olga in Eugene Onegin. Making her San Francisco debut this year, Miss Forst will be seen as Suzuki in Madama Butterfly and as one of Klingsor's Flower Maidens in Parsifal. In addition to being a Metropolitan Opera Auditions semifinalist. Miss Forst was a winner of the San Francisco Opera Auditions in the Vancouver Region in 1967 and the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's prestigious Cross-Canada Musical Competition for that year. The Canadian mezzo, who made her Santa Fe Opera debut in 1973, returned this year to sing Clori in L'Egisto and the Second Lady in The Magic Flute. Future engagements include Madama Butterfly with the Southern Alberta Opera Association, L'Enfance du Christ with the New York Philharmonic, and The Merry Widow in Edmon-



JOSEPH FRANK was born in Philadelphia and received both his bachelor's and master's degrees from Indiana University, where he participated in the wellknown Indiana University Opera Theater. There he performed

such roles as Ferrando in Così fan tutte, Don Ottavio in Don Giovanni and in May, 1972, he created the role of Hyllus in the American premiere of Heracles by John Eaton. The young tenor has been a featured soloist with the Central City Opera Company, a member of the Curtis Institute of Music, and made his New York debut last year in Three Church Parables ("Curlew River," "The Burning Fiery Furnace," "The Prodigal Son") by Benjamin Britten, under the direction of Nathaniel Merrill for the Concert Artists Guild.



EDNA GARABEDIAN made her New York debut with the New York City Opera as Santuzza in Cavalleria Rusticana in 1964. Thereafter she appeared frequently with that company for two years as well as with the

Kansas City Lyric Opera, the Baltimore Civic Opera, Chicago Lyric Opera and the Washington Opera Society. Miss Garabedian has performed frequently as a recitalist with the Washington National Symphony, the Rochester Philharmonic and Choral Society, the St. Louis Symphony, and several other orchestras. She sang Maddalena in Spring Opera Theater's 1971 production of Rigoletto and was re-engaged for the 1971 fall season as Olga in Eugene Onegin and Annina in Der Rosenkavalier. In 1972 she appeared as Erda in San Francisco Opera's 1972 Ring Cycle, and as the Nurse and The Hostess in Boris Godunov for the opera companies of Houston and San Diego. Most recently, Miss Garabedian has been on a special educational tour project in South America, where she has been teaching and performing. The mezzo returns to San Francisco to appear as The Page in Strauss' Salome.



CLIFFORD GRANT, heard last season with San Francisco Opera as Sparafucile in Rigoletto and Landgraf Herman in Tannhäuser is a principal member of the English National Opera (formerly the Sadler's Wells Opera).

He made his San Francisco Opera debut in the 1966 opening night production of I Puritani and has since performed with San Francisco Opera during seven seasons, singing such roles as Oroveso in Norma, Hagen in Die Götterdämmerung and Raimondo in Lucia di Lammermoor. Among the roles he has portrayed during 1974 for English National Opera are the Bonze in Madama Butterfly and Hagen in Die Götterdämmerung. His numerous recordings include The Marriage of Figaro, conducted by Otto Klemperer; Rigoletto, conducted by Richard Bonynge; Tosca, conducted by Zubin Mehta, and the newly released English-language version of Siegfried, conducted by Reginald Goodall. Mr. Grant is singing Phorcas in Esclarmonde and Lodovico in Otello during the 1974 San Francisco Opera season.



GHITA HAGER, one of the few women stage directors in opera directs two 1974 San Francisco Opera productions: Wagner's Parsifal and Puccini's Madama Butterfly. Born in Estonia and now a German citizen, Miss Hager has been as-

sociated with San Francisco Opera for twenty years. Originally engaged as a choreographer, she later staged the 1968 production of The Barber of Seville (the first woman to direct a San Francisco Opera production), Ariadne auf Naxos, Carmina Burana, The Marriage of Figaro and in the 1973 season, La Bohème. In 1970 she codirected the production of Falstaff with Sir Geraint Evans. With San Francisco Opera's affiliate companies Miss Hager also has many productions to her credit. Besides being resident stage director for Western Opera Theater from 1967 to 1972 Miss Hager has staged several works for Spring Opera. Other recent directing assignments include The Abduction from the Seraglio in Sacramento, the Vancouver Opera production of The Marriage of Figaro, and the 1972 world première of Alva Henderson's Medea in San Diego.



WILLIAM HARNESS, a winner of the San Francisco Opera Auditions finals in 1972, has sung in churches in the Seattle area since the age of three. Only in the past four years has he seriously pursued a career in opera. He en

gaged in performances with the University of Washington Opera Workshop and with the Seattle Opera. Harness has performed in numerous oratorios and cantatas with the Allied Arts Chorus and Orchestra. Following his placement in the 1972 San Francisco Opera Auditions, he participated in the Merola Opera Program and sang Rodolfo in La Bohème at Stern Grove, where he also performed in a concert conducted by Maestro Adler. A National Opera Institute grant recipient and a Metropolitan Opera Regional Auditions district winner, he was recently honored as the first recipient of the Caruso Centennial Award,

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a presentation which honors the birth of Enrico Caruso. This fall he will be heard in five San Francisco Opera productions.



COLIN HARVEY has been with San Francisco Opera for thirty-six years. A native of Lancashire, England, baritone Harvey was auditioned for and accepted into the Opera chorus in 1937 by Gaetano Merola, founder and

first general director of San Francisco Opera. In 1939 he appeared as Yamadori in Madama Butterfly with Jarmila Novotna and Michael Bartlett, also making their San Francisco Opera debuts that year. Then, a stint on Broadway, where he sang in The Student Prince and Blossom Time. In 1945, Harvey appeared with the New York Opera in The Merry Widow with Martha Eggerth and Jan Kiepura. The Cleveland performances of that production were conducted by Maestro Adler, who met Harvey and invited him to return to San Francisco. During the past twenty-nine seasons, he has sung each year in the Opera chorus and has had many solo roles. Among his favorites are the Notary (Der Rosenkavalier), and the Customhouse Guard (La Bohème). In addition he has been for three decades a muchloved member of the Opera staff, serving as chorus librarian.



DIETRICH HAUGK has been permanent stage manager of the Austrian Federal Theater in Vienna and the Bavarian State Theater in Munich since 1971. The German-born director has also been active in German and Australia of the stage of the stage

trian television and is currently a professor of directing at the Mozarteum in Salzburg. In 1971 he directed a revival of Paisiello's II Re Teodoro in Venezia for the Munich Festival; and in October 1972 he staged the avant-garde Life-Maxims: Catechisms with Music of Hassencamp at the Theater am Gartnerplatz in Munich. In January 1973 he directed the Munich production of Fortner's Elisabeth Tudor, and in April of that year, he directed Parsifal at the Munich National Theater. Mr. Haugk makes his American debut with the new 1974 San Francisco Opera production of Wagner's Tristan und Isolde.



TERRENCE HAWKINS, new to the San Francisco Opera stage, has performed with Toledo Civic Opera Company, Dayton Civic Opera Company, Philadelphia Lyric Opera, New Orleans Opera Association, Central City Opera

era, Metropolitan Opera Studio, and the New York Philharmonic and American Symphony Orchestras. The Ohio-born bass received his B.A. from Miami University of Ohio in 1962, and has studied voice and opera privately with Anton Guadagno, John Ryan and Robert Lawrence. He has made numerous concert appearances in oratorio performances in the New York area, performing such works as the Verdi Requiem, Handel's Messiah, and Bach's Magnificat, ap-

pearing as well on the Bell Telephone Hour, the Johnny Carson and Ed Sullivan shows, and on WNYC's "Opera Stars of Tomorrow."



HANS HOPF began his career as a lyric tenor with Mozart, and at age 21 sang his first Pinkerton in Madama Butterfly. He built up an extensive repertory, singing Verdi, Puccini and Wagner. His first major engagement was as as

lyric tenor at the Dresden and Berlin Operas, where he sang important Verdi and Puccini roles. In 1948 he was engaged at the Bavarian State Opera and was soon awarded the title of "Bavarian Kammersänger," and began to develop his concentration in the Wagnerian roles. Hopf has appeared at La Scala, Covent Garden, Moscow, and Buenos Aires, and performed Radames in Aida for the re-opening of the Vienna State Opera. He has performed often at the Bayreuth Festival. His recording credits include Tannhäuser, Die Frau ohne Schatten, Die Meistersinger, Der Freischütz, Tiefland, Luisa Miller, among many others. Hopf makes his San Francisco debut as Herod in Salome.



GWENDOLYN JONES originally wanted to be a veterinarian. A television broadcast of Dialogues of the Carmelites changed her mind, and since deciding to become a singer, the young mezzo has won every important

won every important contest she entered. A finalist in the 1970 San Francisco Opera Auditions, she received the Merola Opera Program's Gropper Memorial Award, and was a winner in the Philadelphia Lyric Opera 1971 Final Auditions. Miss Jones' recent concert appearances include the role of a Rhinemaiden in Act III of Die Götterdämmerung with Sir Georg Solti and the Chicago Symphony. Last fall marked Miss Jones' third successive season with San Francisco Opera, when she appeared in Rigoletto, Boris Godunov and Elektra. Her Spring Opera Theater debut took place in 1971 in Mozart's La Clemenza di Tito and she earned outstanding reviews in her subsequent portrayals of Euridice in Orfeo and Miranda in L'Ormindo.



ROBERT KERNS was born in Michigan and holds a Master of Music degree from the University of Michigan. He is making his San Francisco Opera debut during the 1974 season as L'Eveque de Blois in Massenet's Es-

clarmonde. He is also singing Sharpless in Puccini's Madama Butterfly in November. The baritone made his debut at the City Center Opera of New York in 1959 and signed a three-year contract with Zurich Stadttheater from 1960 to 1963. In the 1961 Salzburg Festival, he sang Paolo in Simon Boccanegra and so impressed Herbert von Karajan that he was invited to the Vienna Staatsoper in 1962, where he has since been a regular member. From 1963 to 1966

he appeared in the Aix-en-Provence Festival as Papageno, as well as in Monteverdi's Orfeo, as the Count in The Marriage of Figaro and in Don Giovanni. He has appeared frequently at Covent Garden since he made his debut there in 1964 in the title role of Billy Budd. He opened the Rome Opera season in 1971 as Figaro in The Barber of Seville and made a great success of his Marcello in the 1974 Paris Opera production of La Bohème.



JAMES KING, last heard with San Francisco Opera in 1971 when he sang Walther in *Die Meistersinger* and Manrico in *II Trovatore*, is regarded as one of the leading dramatic tenors both in the United States and Europe. Born

in Dodge City, Kansas, Mr. King studied music and did preparatory work in Louisiana, after which he went to New York to study with the famed French baritone Martial Singher. He made his professional debut with Spring Opera Theater in San Francisco in 1961 as Don José in Bizet's Carmen. Mr. King is associated with the major tenor repertoire both here and abroad in works such as Die Frau ohne Schatten, Elektra and Salome of Richard Strauss; Wagner's Parsifal, Die Walküre and Lohengrin; Beethoven's Fidelio, Puccini's Turandot, Carmen and many others. This summer he sang the Emperor in Die Frau ohne Schatten under Karl Böhm at the Salzburg Festival and Florestan in Fidelio at the festivals of Vienna and Munich. During the 1974-1975 season, Mr. King is scheduled to return to the Metropolitan Opera for Cavaradossi in Tosca. His long list of recordings includes Ariadne auf Naxos, Daphne and Salome; Parsifal, Die Walküre and Lohengrin. Most recently he recorded Saint-Saëns' Samson et Dalila, with Christa Ludwig. Mr. King will be heard in San Francisco Opera's 1974 season in the title role of Verdi's Otello, and as Pinkerton in the November performances of Madama Butter-



NIKOLAUS LEHNHOFF, who directs Richard Strauss' Salome in the 1974 San Francisco Opera season, was born in Germany and has made opera direction a specialty since his studies at the University of Munich. He resity of Munich.

ceived his doctoral degree from the University of Vienna in 1962 and served as a production assistant from 1962 to 1966 for Wieland Wagner at the Bayreuth Festival. He was offered a contract as stage director with the Metropolitan Opera in New York, where he stayed until 1971. The following year he directed (with Karl Böhm) the new production of Die Frau ohne Schatten at the Paris Opera. Collaborating with Böhm again in 1973, he did Tristan und Isolde at the Orange Festival. In June 1974 he directed a new version of Fidelio at the Bremen Opera with a new text by the well-known German poet Hans Enzensberger and kinetic sets by Gunter Uecker. He then opened the Aix-en-Provence Festival with a production of Luisa Miller. His future plans include a return to Bremen for a new Pelleas and Melisande and a Frau ohne Schatten in Stockholm, which will be the first time that the Strauss work will be performed in that city.



JESUS LOPEZ - COBOS made his American opera debut with San Francisco Opera two years ago conducting Lucia di Lammermoor and three performances of Aida. Born in Toro (Zamora), Spain, he studied music and phi-

losophy, finishing his studies nine years ago. He moved to Vienna, attended the Music Academy for three years and won an incredible number of prizes and scholarships from various organizations in Spain, Italy, Austria and America. In 1969 he was appointed permanent conductor at Teatro La Fenice in Venice. In 1971 he conducted at Vienna and Berlin, and engagements in other European cities followed. In August 1972 he led the Vienna Philharmonic at the Salzburg Festival, having been invited by Herbert von Karajan. Currently under contract with the Berlin Opera, he also recently was on the podium for Simon Boccanegra at the Munich Festival. Maestro Lopez-Cobos returns to San Francisco Opera to lead two Verdi operas, Otello and Luisa



PILAR LORENGAR comes to San Francisco Opera again this season ten years after her 1964 American debut here as Desdemona in Verdi's Otello. That year she also appeared in the San Francisco Opera productions of Turan-

dot (in which she sang Liu) and Carmen (Micaela). She returned the following season to portray Eva in Die Meistersinger, Donna Anna in Don Giovanni and Melisande in Pelleas et Melisande. Since that time, she has made numerous appearances in the major opera houses of the world. At present she is a permanent member of the Berlin Opera, spending an average of five months a year there. The Berlin Opera recently mounted a production of Puccini's Tosca especially for the Spanish soprano, who has also been appearing with major orchestras, performing in concert versions of Faust, Die Meistersinger, and Beethoven's Missa Solemnis with Leonard Bernstein and the New York Philharmonic, and Orfeo with the San Francisco Symphony. A prodigious recording artist, she is heard on Don Giovanni (with Joan Sutherland), La Traviata (with Giacomo Aragall), The Bartered Bride, Pagliacci, The Magic Flute, Medea, and most recently Beethoven's Ninth Symphony and a highly acclaimed version of Mozart's Così tan tutte.



RICHARD MAGARY, a native Californian, received his basic musical training at San Jose State College. After graduation, he went to New York City where he received his master's degree in music from Columbia University.

His professional career began with solo engagements with the Winged Victory Chorus and continued on tour with the New York Festival of Opera, with which he sang more than fifty performances of Italian and French opera in many cities throughout the United States and Canada. Mr. Magary moved to Europe where he gained operatic and concert experience in Germany for five years. His diverse repertoire extends from

the "basso profondo" role of Sarastro in Die Zauberflöte to such "basso cantante" roles as King Philip in Don Carlos and the Padre in La Forza del Destino. He also makes frequent concert appearances, including a recent engagement as soloist with the San Jose Symphony.



LOTFI MANSOURI, who directed Die Fledermaus here last year, returns to San Francisco for Esclarmonde and The Daughter of the Regiment. Mr. Mansouri, who also staged the 1972 San Francisco Opera production of L'African direction direction of L'African direction directio

ricaine, is currently chief resident stage director at the Grand Theatre, Geneva, where he has mounted productions this year of Samson et Dalila, Idomeneo, and L'Elisir d'amore. A native of Iran, he came to this country to study psychology, but after receiving his BA from UCLA turned to opera as a field of professional endeavor. Mansouri directed a special production of Carmen in the new opera house at Teheran on the occasion of the celebration of the 2,500th anniversary of the founding of Iran. Active in television, he has recently produced School for Wives for Swiss-German television in Zurich, and Manon for French television with Wolfram Skalicki. This year his schedule has included Ariadne auf Naxos for the Netherlands Opera in Amsterdam, his debut with the Dallas Opera directing I Puritani and Der Zigeunerbaron in Geneva in December.



RAYMOND MANTON, Baron Puck in Spring Opera Theater's The Grand Duchess of Gerolstein this year, returns to the San Francisco Opera stage as the Lamplighter in Manon Lescaut, the third Jew in Salome, and the

Shepherd in Tristan und Isolde, adding to the growing list of character roles he has performed here since his debut in 1955. Last fall he was heard in Boris Godunov as the Simpleton, and other San Francisco Opera engagements include Le Nozze di Figaro and The Visit of the Old Lady. A native New Yorker who has long been a San Francisco resident, he is often heard in recitals and oratorio performances throughout the West. Earlier this year he appeared in the Portland Opera production of Ariadne auf Naxos.



SHIGEMI MATSU-MOTO, the young soprano who has charmed San Francisco audiences since winning the 1968 San Francisco Opera Auditions, is seen this season in Parsital. Miss Matsumoto recreated her portrayal of Norina

in Spring Opera Theater's Don Pasquale earlier this year. Other roles with Spring Opera Theater include Barbarina (The Marriage of Figaro) and Rosina (The Barber of Seville). She also sang several roles with Western Opera Theater from 1969-71. She was heard in the 1973 San Francisco Opera season as Xenia in Boris Godunov and as Mimi in the student matinee performances of La Bohème, and was featured as the Burgundian Lady in the 1971 production of Carmina Burana. During the 1973-74 sea-

During the 1973-74 season, the soprano has given recitals in San Antonio, Houston and Kansas City. She plans an appearance in Tucson Opera's upcoming La Bohème directed by Richard Pearlman, and will be seen as Gilda in Toledo-Dayton Opera's new Rigoletto.



GIORGIO MERIGHI
made his San Francisco Opera debut as
Chevalier des Grieux in
Puccini's Manon Lescaut, which opened the
1974 fall season, portrays Lt. Pinkerton in
several of the October
performances of Ma-

dama Butterfly. The tenor's repertoire encompasses more than two dozen roles, which he has portrayed in all the major operatic centers of Europe. Merighi's versatility has been proven by his portrayals of characters from a wide variety of operas from all periods, ranging from Cardillac (Hindemith) and Khovanshchina (Mussorgsky) to characters from older works such as Boito's Mefistofele and Meyerbeer's Roberto Il Diavolo to the more traditional Verdi and Puccini heroes. In 1971, he sang Luigi in Il Tabarro for Dallas Civic Opera, and King Gustavus in Un Ballo in Maschera in Geneva and Covent Garden. In 1972, he returned to Dallas to sing Fernando in La Favorita, appearing the same year at Chicago Lyric Opera as Rodolfo in La Bohème and Alfredo in La Traviata. He will return to Chicago after his San Francisco engagement for Madama Butterfly. During 1974, he has sung at Bari in Tosca, in Andrea Chenier at Covent Garden and in Tosca and La Gioconda in Berlin.



JOHN MILLER was a finalist in the 1971 San Francisco Opera Auditions, and as a member of the 1971 Merola Opera Program was heard in The Beggar's Opera and the Sigmund Stern Grove production of Don Giovanni. His four-

year association with Spring Opera Theater included the role of Osmano in last season's highly acclaimed L'Ormindo. Mr. Miller's concert career has included performances of Mahler's Eighth Symphony with the Oakland Symphony and Bach's St. Matthew Passion with the San Francisco Symphony. Formerly bass soloist at Grace Episcopal Cathedral, Mr. Miller is now heard regularly with noted composer-conductor Dale Wood at the Episcopal Church of St. Mary the Virgin in San Francisco. He also lends his voice to a series of concerts each year in public schools throughout the Bay Area with Young Audiences, Inc. He recently sang the title role in the 1974 Stanford Opera Workshop production of Don Giovanni.



YVONNE MINTON was born in Sydney and after study there journeyed to Europe in 1961, winning the Kathleen Ferrier Prize for contraltos at 'S hertogenbosch in the south of Holland. She continued her studies in London

and appeared there with the Handel Opera Society, the New Opera Company and the Covent Garden Opera, where she became a regular member in 1965 singing Octavian in Der Rosenkavalier, Marina in Boris Godunov and Cherubino in The Marriage of Figaro, among many other roles. She has sung in America with both the Metropolitan and the Chicago Lyric Opera, earning lavish praise, as she has also with concert performances with the New York Philharmonic, the Chicago Symphony, the Cleveland Orchestra and the St. Louis and San Francisco Symphonies. Recent recordings include the Beethoven Ninth Symphony and her portrayal of the title role in Der Rosenkavalier, both conducted by Sir Georg Solti. After spending the summer singing at Bayreuth, Miss Minton makes her debut with San Francisco Opera this season as Brangaene in Tristan und Isolde, her first Wagner performance in the United States.



KURT MOLL, born in Cologne, Germany, is one of Europe's leading opera singers. A bass with the Hamburg State Opera, he also appears frequently with the State Opera in Berlin. He has performed in Switzerland, France,

Holland, Belgium, Sweden, Italy, and Moscow. After completing his studies at the Hochschule für Musik in Cologne, Mr. Moll began his operatic career in Aachen, spending a year in Mainz and five years as first bass in Wuppertal before assuming his present position in Hamburg. In 1968 and 1969 he appeared at Bayreuth and in 1970, '71 and '72 he was a guest at the Mozart Festival in Salzburg. His current engage-ments include King Marke at Bayreuth (with Carlos Kleiber) and at La Scala (with Claudio Abbado), thirty-nine performances at the Paris Opera in 1975-76, and Mahler's Eighth Symphony under the baton of Sir Georg Solti (also in Paris). The bass makes his American opera debut with San Francisco Opera as King Marke in Tristan und Isolde and Gurnemanz in Parsifal.



PAOLO MONTARSOLO, born in Naples, abandoned his university career to study singing and entered the "Centro di Perfezionamento" at Milan's La Scala. He later became a member of the "Cadetti della Scala," which

toured the major cities of Italy and Europe. Montarsolo has won special acclaim for his interpretations of the basso-buffo roles of Rossini, and last year was engaged for the title role in Don Pasquale at the Teatro Comunale, Florence, and at La Scala. Also in 1973 he had great success as Dulcamara in The Elixir of Love at Marseilles, followed by his highly acclaimed portrayal of Don Magnifico in La Cenerentola at La Scala. Early this year he appeared once again at La Scala in Jean Pierre Ponnelle's production of L'Italiana in Algeri, in which he sang Mustafa. Mr. Montarsolo returns to San Francisco Opera this fall to repeat his 1969 debut role, Don Magnifico in La Cenerentola.



SHEILA NADLER first sang with San Francisco Opera in 1968, doing a variety of small roles. She returns this season to perform Thisbe in Rossini's La Cenerentola and to repeat Emilia in Verdi's Otello, a role she first

Otello, a role she first sang here during the 1970 San Francisco Opera season. The red-headed mezzo-soprano from New York performed the comic title role in The Grand Duchess of Gerolstein during Spring Opera Theater's production in 1973, and she appeared with the San Francisco Opera last season as Auntie in Peter Grimes and the Innkeeper in Boris Godunov. Miss Nadler has also performed with the Chicago Lyric Opera as Margret in Wozzeck, with the Baltimore and Pittsburgh opera companies as Ulrica in Un Ballo in Maschera, and with the New York City Opera as Jocasta in Oedipus Rex.



WILLIAM NEILL returns to the San Francisco Opera stage for appearances in Salome and Tristan und Isolde. Remembered by San Francisco audiences for his portrayal of Lennie in Spring Opera Theater's 1974 production of Of

Mice and Men, a role he has performed with the St. Paul Opera and Houston Grand Opera, he was also heard last fall in his San Francisco debut as Walther in Tannhäuser and as Bob Boles in Peter Grimes. As a member of the Merola Opera Program in 1967, Neill won the Gropper Memorial Award. After completing his bachelor and master of music degrees at the University of Texas at Austin, he was engaged for the 1968-70 seasons in Essen and Hagen, Germany. He returned to the Bay Area as Henri Faust in the 1971 Spring Opera Theater production of Gessner-Balk's Faust Counter Faust. Since then he has performed Tamino in The Magic Flute with the Portland Opera Association, Jim Mahoney in Mahagonny with the Opera Society of Washington, D.C., and Trimalchio in the world premiere of Satyricon by Bruno Maderna with the Netherlands Opera.



BIRGIT NILSSON, considered the greatest living Wagnerian soprano, was born in West Karup, Sweden. She sang as a child in school concerts, soon making it obvious that she had a voice worth cultivat-

ing. In spite of her father's objection, she decided on a musical career and when she reached Stockholm was one of the two candidates chosen from forty-eight applicants to study at the Royal Academy of Music. In 1946 she got an unexpected chance to sing Agathe in Der Freischütz. She learned the role in three days and landed a contract with the Stockholm Opera. Her formal debut there occurred in 1947 as Lady Macbeth. She has remained on the roster of that opera house ever since. Miss Nilsson's first major engagement outside Sweden was at Glyndebourne in 1951 as Electra in Idomeneo, 1954 marked her Vienna State Opera debut and she has since appeared there in all her famous roles. She made her debut at La Scala in 1958 as Turandot. In the United States, she was first heard at a Hollywood Bowl concert, followed by her American operatic debut with San Francisco Opera as Brünnhilde in Die Walküre in 1956. Her Metropolitan Opera debut was as Isolde (1959), which resulted in a 15-minute standing ovation and front-page national headlines. Miss Nilsson returned to San Francisco in 1964 for title roles in Fidelio and Turandot, appearing again in 1970 as Isolde and in 1972 as Brünnhilde in Die Walküre, Siegfried, and Die Götterdämmerung. During 1974 she performs Isolde in *Tristan und Isolde*. She has made an impressive list of recordings and is the first soprano in history to record the complete "Ring" cycle. This season marks her debut as a recitalist in Stockholm as well as appearances at the Metropolitan Opera, Chicago Lyric Opera, Paris Opera, and Vienna State Opera.



SIEGMUND NIMSGERN, a German baritone who makes his San Francisco Opera debut this fall as Jokanaan in Salome, is presently a permanent guest artist of the Deutsche Oper am Rhein in Dusseldorf. He has sung at La

Scala, the Rome Opera, the Vienna State Opera, the Paris Opera, and Covent Garden, and at the festivals of Salzburg, Munich, Flanders, Athens, Barcelona, Holland and Israel, as well as all the German Bach festivals. New York first heard him as bass in the Saint Matthew Passion, Saint John Passion and in the B Minor Mass with the Bach Collegium of Stuttgart. His North American opera debut was with the Ouebec Opera in 1972, as Jokanaan in Salome. He was immediately re-engaged to open the 1973 season as lago to Jon Vickers' Otello, and for Kurvenal in Tristan und Isolde in the spring of 1975. Highlights of 1973-74 include his Covent Garden debut as Amfortas in Parsifal, a number of concert appearances in Spain with Rafael Fruebeck de Burgos, Schoenberg's Gurre-Lieder with Zubin Mehta for Italian radio and La Scala, and with Pierre Boulez in London, Beethoven's Ninth with Barenboim and Rudolf Kempe and Jochanaan in Salome for La Scala, the Vienna Staatsoper, and German television.



JULIAN PATRICK will be remembered by San Francisco audiences for his acclaimed performances of the Count in Spring Opera Theater's 1969 The Marriage of Figaro. This season he returns to debut in the role of Lescaut in this

season's opening production, Manon Lescaut. The baritone also appears as Sharpless in Madama Butterfly, which he will repeat later this year for Chicago Lyric Opera. Best known as the creator of the role of George in Carlisle Floyd's Of Mice and Men, Patrick gained national attention as leading baritone of the Metropolitan National Company. He made his European opera debut last spring at the Opera du Rhin in Strasbourg, singing Orestes in Regina Resnick's production of Elektra. Busy also in concerts, recordings, and television, he recently recorded and filmed in color Leonard Bernstein's opera Trouble in Tahiti (due soon on national television) and is scheduled to record Orff's Carmina Burana. Patrick was last seen on television in the N.E.T. Opera production of Pasatieri's The Trial of Mary Lincoln.



JEAN PIERRE PONNELLE, perhaps the most sought-after designerdirector in opera today, attended the Sorbonne in Paris, where he studied painting with Leger, and the Free University in Berlin. Ponnelle got his

start in the theater by designing the costumes and scenery first for a ballet and later for an opera when he was eighteen. Since then he has produced opera in virtually all the major houses and is a regular at the prestigious Salzburg Festival. Ponnelle designed productions here of Carmina Burana and Die Frau ohne Schatten before he made his American debut here as a designer-director in 1969 with La Cenerentola, which was highly praised. Ponnelle's San Francisco Opera credits also include Così fan tutte (1970 and 1973), Tosca (1972) and Rigoletto (1973). Last winter he made his Metropolitan Opera debut with a new production of L'Italiana in Algeri. This year he has staged Il Barbiere di Siviglia in Geneva, Così fan tutte in Paris, and brilliant new productions of Pelleas et Melisande and Henze's first opera, Boulevard Solitude, in Munich. Last December Ponnelle opened the La Scala season with Rossini's L'Italiana in Algeri in a new and enormously successful production, and he recently opened the 1974 Cologne season with a new Idomeneo, marking the beginning of a Mozart cycle at Cologne Opera.



JOHN PRITCHARD, one of the many British artists who have appeared with San Francisco Opera, made his debut here in 1972 when he conducted an extremely well-received Cosi fan tutte. He returned last season to lead the

Mozart opera once again, as well as Peter Grimes. Pritchard began his career as an assistant conductor and chorus master at the Glyndebourne Festival, where he has been musical director since 1969. Not only has he been on the podiums of the world's greatest opera houses, he is widely known as a symphonic conductor. In March 1973 the London Philharmonic, under the baton of Pritchard, became the first Western symphony orchestra to play in the People's Republic of China, receiving a warm reception in Peking. During March of the cur-rent season, Pritchard has conducted La Traviata at Covent Garden, as well as a highly praised new Idomeneo at Glyndebourne in July and a Don Giovanni in Sydney, Australia, in August. Mr. Pritchard returns to San Francisco to conduct Rossini's La Cenerentola and Mozart's Don Giovanni.



LEONIE RYSANEK, whose performances last year in Tannhäuser and Elektra were enthusiastically received by San Francisco audiences, returned to the San Francisco Opera stage this fall to sing the title role Bigh

the title role in Richard Strauss' Salome, one of her greatest interpretations. Miss Rysanek's debut in 1956 here as Senta in Der Fliegende Holländer is remembered as one of the greatest individual portrayals in the history of San Francisco Opera. In 1959 she made her Metropolitan Opera debut as Lady Macbeth in the first Macbeth ever staged by the Metropolitan. Among the other portrayals she has made famous are Sieglinde in Die Walküre, Elsa in Lohengrin, Ariadne in Ariadne auf Naxos, the Empress in Die Frau ohne Schatten, the Marschallin in Der Rosenkavalier, and Salome. She has recorded for DGG, London, RCA, EMI and Philips, and her extensive recorded repertory includes Fidelio, Der Fliegende Holländer, Otello, Macbeth, Die Frau ohne Schatten, Ariadne auf Naxos, and Die Walküre.



RENATA SCOTTO began her operatic career at the Young Artists Theatre, Milan, in 1953. A year later she was invited to sing Walter in La Wally at La Scala and in 1959 she enjoyed enormous success when she replaced

Maria Callas at the Edinburgh Festival as Amina in La Sonnambula. Miss Scotto continued to broaden her repertoire with the addition of such roles as Marguerite in Faust, which she performed at La Scala in 1961, Mimi in La Bohème, which was her 1962 Covent Garden debut, Violetta in La Traviata, which she did with Luciano Pavarotti at Chicago in 1964, and Lucia in Lucia di Lammermoor, which she sang at Bologna's Teatro Comunale in 1969 and at the Metropolitan Opera the following year. Her appearances during the 1973-74 season included debut performances Amelia in Un Ballo in Maschera, and Bellini's heroine Norma at the Teatro Reggio, Turin, in April, her first Leonora in II Trovatore with the Paris Opera, and the title role in Donizetti's Maria di Rohan at La Fenice. The soprano will make her San Francisco Opera debut as Cio Cio San in the first series of Madama Butterfly.



OTMAR SUITNER is well known to Bay Area operagoers. Since his highly acclaimed 1969 debut conducting Die Götterdämmerung, he has led Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg, Siegfried, Tristan und Isolde, the 1972 Golden

Anniversary Ring Cycle, and this season's Salome and Parsifal. Suitner was also on the podium for the Wagnerian tetralogy at Bayreuth in 1966 and 1967, after previously conducting Tannhäuser there in 1964, and Der Fliegende Holländer in 1965. He has been music director for both the Dresden State Opera and Berlin State Opera, returning to the latter company last year as guest conductor for productions of Così fan tutte and Fidelio in Paris. A native of Innsbruck, Austria, he was a piano student at the Salzburg Mozarteum, where he received instructions from the late Clemens Krauss.



JOAN SUTHERLAND, one of the greatest sopranos in operatic history, returns to San Francisco Opera for the title role in Massenet's Esclarmonde, an opera which has not been heard in this country in eighty-one years. She

has been appearing here since 1961, adding to her many triumphs the opening night Norma during the 1972 50th Anniversary Season, her first Rosalinda in Die Fledermaus, and many other roles. Born in Australia, she went to London in 1952, where she was accepted at Covent Garden. In 1954 she married a fellow-Australian, Richard Bonynge, who encouraged her to sing the florid coloratura roles that have made her world-famous. An appearance in Lucia di Lammermoor in 1959 at Covent Garden launched her career as a superstar. In 1960 she made her American debut with the Dallas Opera in Alcina, and had a sensational first appearance at La Scala the following year. A highlight of Miss Sutherland's recent activity has been a tour of her native land with her husband, performing in an exciting production of Le Contes d'Hoffmann, in which she sings all the sorano heroines. Future plans include Lucia di Lammermoor in San Diego after Esclarmonde, Lucrezia Borgia for the first time in the United States with Houston Grand Opera next year, and two gala concerts in February at Avery Fisher Hall in New York City with Luciano Pavarotti.



JESS THOMAS, for many years associated with San Francisco Opera, will appear during the 1974 season in the title role of Parsifal and as Tristan in the new production of Tristan und Isolde. Thomas made his operatic demand

but on the San Francisco Opera stage as Faninal's major-domo in the 1957 production of Der Rosenkavalier following his participation in the Merola Opera Program. In the past decade Thomas, a leading heldentenor at the Vienna State Opera, has become one of the most admired interpreters of Wagner and has been acclaimed as Tristan, Siegfried, Siegmund, Parsifal, Lohengrin, Tannhäuser and Walther at the major opera houses and festivals of the world. Thomas appeared in the 1972 San Francisco Opera "Ring" cycle, sang Siegfried in the Metropolitan Opera's 1973 production of Die Götterdämmerung, and appeared there in the title roles of Parsifal and Tristan und Isolde this year. Thomas has recorded extensively and made many concert appearances with orchestras such as the New York Philharmonic under Leonard Bernstein and the Chicago Symphony under Georg Solti.



HUGUETTE TOURAN-GEAU, the striking Canadian mezzo-soprano, has in the past few years developed a truly remarkable career. Already established in the standard mezzo-soprano repertoire, she has recently turned her at-

tention to mezzo-coloratura, thus joining a very few select singers. Miss Tourangeau's professional career started in 1964 when she entered the Metropolitan Opera Auditions; by March she was one of five finalists out of 5000 contestants. That summer, she made her stage debut at the Stratford Shakespeare Festival as Cherubino in The Marriage of Figaro, conducted by Richard Bonynge. During the 1965-66 season she toured with the Metropolitan Opera National Company, singing Carmen and other roles in 56 U.S. cities. In 1967, she was featured as Carmen with the New York City Opera, and also as Zerlina in Don Giovanni. Her London debut took place in 1968 at the Royal Albert Hall in Meyerbeer's Les Huguenots with Joan Sutherland and Richard Bonynge. Her portrayal of Urbain in that production won unanimous public and critical acclaim. Since that time, she has made debuts in Chicago, Philadelphia, and at the Metropolitan Opera and appeared this summer with Joan Sutherland and Richard Bonynge in Les Contes d'Hoffmann which toured Australia. Before her appearance in San Francisco as Parseis in Esclarmonde, and Federica in Luisa Miller, Miss Tourangeau adds to her growing list of recording credits an album of Massenet's opera Therese with Maestro Bonynge on the podium.



ASTRID VARNAY launched her career in the United States, debuting in 1941 as Sieglinde in Die Walküre at the Metropolitan Opera. She has since specialized in Strauss and Wagner heroines, adding Herodias in

a d d in g Herodias in repertoire at Wieland Wagner's request in 1964. Miss Varnay has been engaged for many consecutive seasons at the summer festivals of Bayreuth, Munich and Salzburg. This year's important appearances include the Cleveland Symphony's production of Elektra in concert form, a Klytemnestra in Cleveland, a concert performance in New York's Carnegie Hall, a new production of Elektra in Hamburg, performances in the Metropolitan Opera's new Jenufa, and in April, 1974, the Vienna State Opera premiere of Janacek's opera Katya Kabanova as Kabanicha. Miss Varnay comes to San Francisco Opera to perform her well-known portrayal of Herodias in Salome.



SILVIO VARVISO comes to San Francisco Opera again in 1974 for his sixth season to lead the new production of *Tristan und Isolde*. The Swiss conductor made his American debut with San Francisco Opera in 1959 on the podium for

Orfeo et Euridice, Carmina Burana, and La Bohème. In 1961 he appeared at the Metropolitan Opera conducting the historic performance of Lucia di Lammermoor in which Joan Sutherland made her sensational Metropolitan Opera debut. He is presently musical director of both the Wuerttemberg State Opera and the Staatsorchestra in Stuttgart, posts he has held since 1972. Finding time also for conducting assignments around the world, he is a frequent and much-admired guest at Covent Garden, Vienna and Paris, and makes his Munich debut in November with a new production of Il Barbiere di Siviglia. Varviso has become a regular at the Bayreuth Festival since 1969 where he has led The Flying Dutchman, Lohengrin and Die Meistersinger. Operatic recordings conducted by Varviso include Der Rosenkavalier and The Barber of Seville, both of which have won the Grand Prix du Disque.



JEF VERMEERSCH, during his advanced studies, became known as a soloist specializing in giving radio recitals and touring Holland and England. After deciding to specialize in opera, the Belgian baritone was permanently enwhere he appeared as

gaged in Antwerp, where he appeared as Wotan and the Wanderer, Sachs, Caspar, Falstaff, Figaro (Mozart) and Leporello. In 1966 he began work in Germany's "Musik-theater im Revier" at Gelsenkirchen, making his German debut as Johannes Kepler in the new production of Paul Hindemith's Harmonie der Welt. In 1972 the baritone performed in Vienna State Opera's Ring Cycle, followed by Kurneval in Tristan und Isolde in Geneva and Amfortas in Parsifal at Rouen. He sang Kurvenal under von Karajan (1973) in a Salzburg production of Tristan, followed by King Fisher in Tippett's A Midsummer Marriage at Karlsruhe. This year he portrayed Kothner in the new pro-

duction of *Die Meistersinger* at Salzburg, and early in 1975 he will appear in a Geneva production of *Das Rheingold*. Mr. Vermeersch makes his American debut as Kurvenal in *Tristan und Isolde* during the 1974 San Francisco Opera season.



NORBERT VESAK, acclaimed in the Bay Area for his outstanding success as director of Leonard Bernstein's Mass for the University of California at Berkeley last spring, returns to San Francisco Opera for his third season as

ballet director and resident choreographer. Mr. Vesak is choreographer of the dance sequences in Massenet's Esclarmonde, the wedding and ballroom scenes in the new production of Don Giovanni and the annual Fol de Rol. His previous credits with San Francisco Opera include L'Africaine, La Favorita, Die Fledermaus, Rigoletto, Tannhaüser and Boris Godunov. Mr. Vesak is currently preparing a Pas de Deux planned for the 1975 Moscow Competitions; Royal Hunt of the Sun, a new ballet for the Royal Winnipeg Ballet Company; and Whispers of Darkness for the National Ballet of Canada's 1975 European and Russian tour.



FREDERICA VON STADE, American-born mezzo-soprano, is one of the outstanding vocal talents to emerge in recent years. Miss von Stade won the Metropolitan Eastern Regional Auditions in 1969 and advanced to

the semi-finals, in which she won the Frank Chapman Memorial Award. She was scheduled to compete in the Finals when she was offered a soloist's contract, the only finalist so honored in that year. Her 1970 Metropolitan Opera debut as one of the three genii in The Magic Flute was the first of some 20 roles she has performed for that company. She made her San Francisco Opera debut as Cherubino in The Marriage of Figaro in 1972, returning to sing Dorabella in Così fan tutte in 1973. Miss von Stade appears this season in the difficult title role of Rossini's La Cenerentola. Her recent engagements have included Cherubino in Peter Hall's 1973 Glyndebourne production, the world premiere of Pasatieri's The Seagull this March with the Houston Grand Opera and the Metropolitan Opera's revival of The Barber of Seville and its recent new production of Don Giovanni. In July and August Miss von Stade won additional acclaim for her Cherubino in the Salzburg Festival's production of The Marriage of Figaro.



JOHN WALKER returns to San Francisco this season as Cassio in Verdi's Otello. He sang earlier this year with Spring Opera Theater as Ernesto in Don Pasquale, a role he performed in the original 1971 Spring Opera Theater

ater production of the Donizetti work. Walker was engaged by San Francisco Opera in 1971 for *Die Meistersinger, Eugene Onegin* and *Lulu*. The following year he appeared with Spring Opera Theater again in *The Barber of Seville*. A native of Illinois, the young tenor has performed with the Dallas, Chicago Lyric, Santa Fe, Seattle, Portland and San Diego opera companies

and in Europe as well. Recent roles include Count Almaviva in the Canadian Opera Company's *The Barber of Seville* and Ernesto in the Portland Opera Company production of *Don Pasquale*. In the past year Walker has also sung with the Denver Symphony and with the San Francisco Symphony in a concert version of *The Merry Widow*.



INGVAR WIXELL, Swedish baritone, is currently a permanent member of the Berlin Deutsche Oper and the Royal Swedish Opera of Stockholm. He is also a guest artist with the Munich Opera, the Hamburg State Opera,

London's Covent Garden, Milan's La Scala, the Vienna State Opera and with the opera companies of Marseilles, Tokyo and Copenhagen. He frequently performs at various European festivals, notably at Salzburg and Bayreuth. At Salzburg his roles included the Count in Mozart's Le Nozze di Figaro and at the Bayreuth Festival in 1972, Wolfram in Tannhäuser and the Herald in Lohengrin. In 1973 he portrayed Tonio in I Pagliacci for the Hamburg State Opera, as well as the title roles in the Metropolitan Opera's productions of Verdi's Rigoletto (his Metropolitan debut) and Simon Boccanegra, which won accolades from critics. Wixell returns to San Francisco Opera in 1974 for his fifth season, in which he is being heard as lago in Verdi's Otello.

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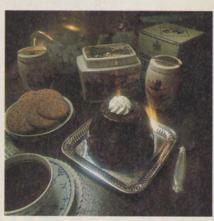
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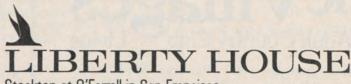


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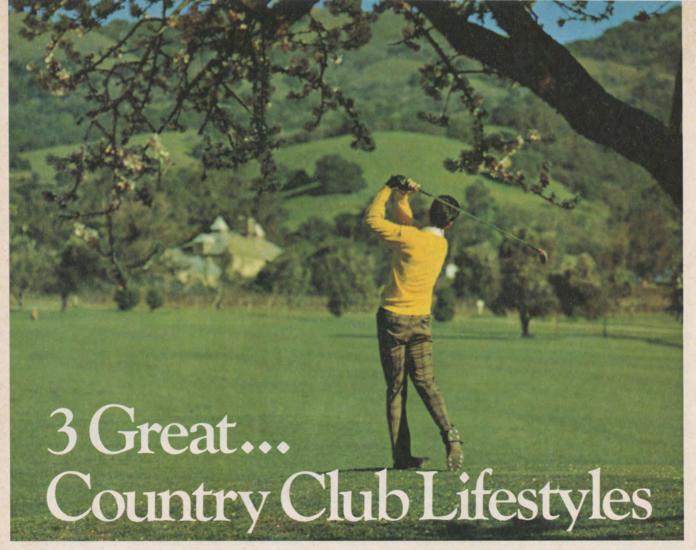
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**Bob Goerner** 

Some long range weather forecasters have been predicting a winter which may affect the traditional role of October as a second spring for gardeners in this area. Summer temperatures have been noticeably cooler in many places, bringing a rash of complaints about the failure of corn, tomatoes and other vegetables to do as well as last year.

Taking an optimistic view, as all inveterate gardeners do, we might as well go ahead and plan our October planting as usual. We might think of it in four sections, the first being the planting of permanent material such as vines, shrubs and trees. See your nursery this month and unless the growers were thrown off schedule by the weather you should have quite a selection of berried shrubs for instant color. The warmth in the ground should get them off to a good start.

Next would come plants for winter color. Planted at this season are calendula, cape marigold, candy tuft, stock, Iceland poppy, primula malacoides, viola and pansy, the last three being notably happy in containers. We remind you that October can have some hot days and the transplants will need to be watered regularly. That may mean every day until they get established. Also watch for wilting from unaccustomed full sun. You're on your own as to how you can handle that. Perhaps you'll be lucky enough to be able to plant them late in the afternoon at the end of a hot spell.

Spring color leans heavily on bulbs with daffodils as the top sellers. Do try some variety other than "King Alfred." It's been around for about 75 years and more than a few other varieties are considerably improved over it. We still think daffodils are ideal in containers in this area. They can be moved into a spotlight position when at their peak and whisked offstage when their act is finished. Pots also allow you to move them into areas of best sunshine or protection, depending on the needs of the moment. We have found that with an adequately enriched soil mix and the proper care after bloom that the bulbs will last for years and some varieties will increase if the plantings are not too close together in the container.

If tulips are your thing remember we lack the winter chilling of the eastern climates where their annual magnificence is taken as a matter of course. Better buy them now, put them in the fridge and plant between mid-November and the first of the year.

The South African or "Cape" bulbs are quite at home here and we have seen drifts of freesias that have naturalized in a Carmel garden and are well into their second decade. Under the right conditions they are truly a no-care plant but be prepared to plant a summer color cover or ignore the dried stems. The older white and yellow varieties are the most fragrant and can be cut and brought into the home to perfume an entire house. Freesias will also be happy in containers which can also be moved into the house.

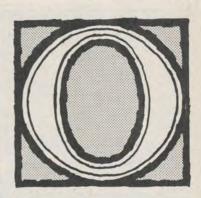
This month and next is the time for ranunculus tubers to go in for a great spring show if the birds don't get at the emerging foliage. We would suggest training your cat to stand guard. Failing to get tabby's cooperation you'll have to do as the rest of us do and protect them with wire mesh or netting. The usual planting routine is to plump up the tubers in water for a few hours then place them with prongs downward about 2 inches deep and 6 or 8 inches apart. Water the entire area thoroughly after planting and not again until the sprouts show above ground, which should be within two weeks. If an inordinately hot spell hits and the ground dries out it may be necessary to add water, remembering that the tubers are subject to rot if overly wet before the roots form. Occasionally you'll find flatgrown seedlings at the nursery which could uncomplicate things a great deal. This by no means exhausts the list of bulbs for spring color. Check your local nurseryman for further suggestions especially adapted to your neighborhood and garden situa-

Let's turn to the vegetable garden where interest is growing as the prices go higher at the supermarket and the quality leaves somthing to be desired in terms of freshness and flavor. For winter and spring harvests in the home garden lettuce tops many a list. Whether you buy seed locally or by mail our best advice would be to try at least two varieties. In fact, this is what many experts will tell you about any vegetable. You may have selected a favorite variety after much experimentation and decided to plant it exclusively.

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However there may come the year when it fails. "Greyzini" zucchini and "White Tokay" corn both were well below standard for us this summer. Fortunately we were also trying out the newly introduced "Clarita" hybrid squash and it turned out to be most prolific, saving the day. We didn't fare so well with the corn, having relied on the single variety. Next year we'll go back to two varieties and we won't worry about the odd-colored kernels from cross pollination.

Returning to lettuce we remind you that it can be tucked in among the flowers and even grown in pots. Just don't let it go beyond maturity before picking. The flavor goes off, becomes bitter, and the plant itself may go to seed. Available also as transplants.

Transplants are the most popular method to add broccoli to your garden. There seem to be mixed experiences in growing it. Apparently some years and in some places assorted aphids and worms raise havoc and the birds can develop a taste for the ripening buds. Your heads probably will not be as full as the commercial growers produce but you won't have to worry about pesticide residues either. You could have a problem with two many heads ripening at once and the buds starting to open and show the yellow of the flowers. Better get a large pot and plan a vegetarian meal.

We could never get enthusiastic about planting onion sets but we are obviously out of sync as a survey taken a few years back showed onions to be the number one winter garden favorite, perhaps because they pose few problems. Space the sets 11/2 to 2 inches apart in the row. Also with few problems are carrots. Don't let the newly seeded bed dry out in a hot weather spell and you should see the first green appearing within two weeks. The thinnings make good eating which usually takes place right there in our own garden. As for radisheswhat can you say except this is as close to never-fail as any crop.

A final word about the timing of peas. You could sow them any time from now until January but last year we discovered a migrating bird of unknown species who arrived just in time to neatly excavate a series of one inch holes and capture each and every bea seed of the last three plantings. If our winged friends arrive on schedule this winter they'll go hungry as our peas will have long since germinated and grown. We have made a conspicuous note to

that effect.



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-Mark Twain

#### OPTIONS-A NEW INVESTMENT APPROACH

by Thomas G. Henry E. F. Hutton & Company, Inc.

Trading in options is older than the 4000 years of recorded history. Option contracts give the buyer the right to buy from the seller a commodity, security, or real estate at a specified price before the contract expiration date. An option can also be written to give the seller the right to sell an asset to a buyer at a price before the expiration date. Trading in options was the basis on which commerce began on the scale seen in Egypt, Greece, and Rome. Businessmen bought and sold goods without having possession of wheat or wool.

The development of the modern corporation with its vast accumulations of private capital has greatly reduced the need for options but has by no means eliminated it. These accumulations of capital have been created by selling shares of ownership in common stock of corporations. The corporations have inventoried raw materials for manufacturing. Options, however, still play a big role in real estate transactions and agricultural products.

Investors have purchased common stock of corporations because they hoped the business would be successful and return a substantial income on the investment. Business, however, is always an uncertainty. There is no way to tell how big a product's market is or how long the product will remain useful and desirable, it is uncertain how long a successful company will remain large and profitable. This uncertainty has made the prices for common stock very volatile. Prices for stock have reflected current expectations of future events, whether or not those events have occurred. The stock market has at times gone high enough to discount not only the future but the hereafter; at times it has gone low enough to discount Armageddon and an eternity of shoveling coal for the Flames of Hades. Common stock therefore is an option on the future.

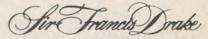
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(415) 788-4811 11-7, MONDAY-SATURDAY Investors have bought stock when they were optimistic about the future and sold when they were pessimistic. A fortunate few have bought when the crowd was pessimistic and sold when the masses were believing the millennium had begun.

Options trading has been growing in popularity as a way to reduce the certain uncertainty of common stock prices. An option buyer can contract to buy from or sell to another investor, 100 shares of stock at a specified price before the expiration date of the contract. This contract has its own value independent of the price of the underlying security. This price is usually a fraction of the stock's market price because it only has value if the stock price is above or below a specified figure.

At this point the antispeculative features of options should become clear. Suppose a common stock sells at \$47 per share and an option to buy 100 shares of the stock at \$50 trades for \$100 to expire in 60 days. If the price of the stock drops to \$10 the option holder would have a loss of \$100. If the price rose to \$75 the option holder would have a profit of \$2500 minus the \$100 option premium and the shareholder would have a profit of \$300. The option holder has the possibility of a large profit and more importantly is limited to a small loss. The same holds true on the downside of the stock market. If the option gave the holder the right to sell at a particular price he would profit when the stock dropped below that price.

An option to buy a stock is a call option; to sell a stock is a put option. An individual investor can be either a buyer or seller (often called a writer) of both kinds of options. A buyer pays a premium to the seller for the right to buy or sell stock at an agreed upon price before the expiration date. The writer receives an option premium for which he agrees to sell his stock or buy your stock at the striking price before the expiration date. The individual investor can participate because the option unit is 100 shares.

Trading in options requires less money than holding securities. The option buyer does not have to put up more money than his premium to exercise his option if he sells or buys 100 shares of the same stock on the same day. If he calls a stock in and sells it or buys a stock in the open market and puts it to the option writer on the same trading day he

has no financial commitment. Option writers have similar leveraging possibilities. A call option writer must post either 100 shares of the common stock or maintain a cash balance equal to 40% of the stock's market price, which may require the deposit of additional funds if the market price rises. A put option writer must sell short 100 shares, that is sell shares which he borrows from his broker or put up 40% of the striking price which may be increased as the stock drops.

#### **Enter The CBOE**

Options have grown in popularity to the extent a new exchange has been established to meet the demands of interested traders. This new exchange has added an important new dimension to the option market: liquidity. The Chicago Board Options Exchange opened for business in May of 1973. (Like good theater, finance is leaving New York). The volume of business has reached 1,500,000 options daily, far exceeding expectations. The reason for this is that buyers and sellers now have liquidity. The options not listed on the CBOE are difficult to resell before the expiration date and have no value if the price of the stock falls below the striking price on a call option or rises above the striking price on a put option. The CBOE brings buyers and sellers together permitting an option holder to sell his option before the expiration date if he feels the profit potential has been realized. If the stock begins to fall the option may be sold before the entire premium is lost.

The option writer also can use this liquidity feature. If he holds a stock he thinks may be stable or drop in price he can sell an option for a premium. If the stock is below the striking price after the expiration of the contract he is free to sell another option. If the stock's outlook improves he can repurchase an option cancelling out his obligation to sell his stock with the hope of further price increase. The reverse would be true for a put option. While the liquidity feature would be negated by a common desire by everyone to cancel out their obligation, the rapid rise in price responding to the demand would deter some re-buyers. This is why stocks and options do not go to a price of infinity on good

Another feature of CBOE options allows the option writer to keep all

dividends distributed before the option is actually exercised. This is the mathematical formula used by option writers.

Purchase 100 shares \$2000 Commission \$45 Total \$2045

Sale of one call option (90 days) \$150 Commission \$28

> Total \$122

The 3 month option premium amounts to a 6% return which is equal to 24% annually. If the option writer remains with stocks that pay more than 6% dividend return he can bring his total annual return on investment to over 30%. The writer however does give up his right to a large capital gain if one should develop. He also has the risk of loss if his stock should drop in price and not come back, which is another reason to stay with 6% paying blue-chips. The option writer is giving up the possibility of quick big gains for a large annual return. He is also disciplined to sell when his stock is up in price and the dividend return not so high.

The option buyer is looking for additional leverage without the risk and interest charges of a margin account. A gain of 20% in the price of a stock can mean a 500% gain for an option. On the downside the option buyer's loss is limited to the premium he paid for the option.

If you want to learn more about option techniques ask for the option specialist at your preferred brokerage firm. Whether you want income or capital gains he can show you an opportunity to increase both without an increase in the certain uncertainty of investing.





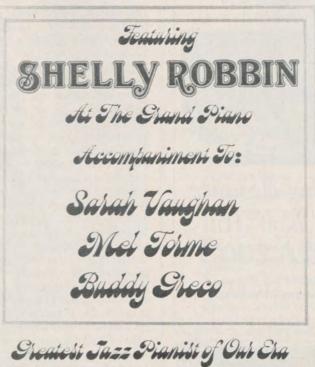
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CHUNG KAM RESTAURANT — 815 Clement St., S.F. (387-4011) HOURS: 7 days a week, 11:30-9:30

This new and delightful Chinese restaurant was the site of one of our company banquets. Let us preface by stating the bill: \$5 per person, plus tax and tip. Our repast started with a fabulous Peking Duck (one 100-layer bun for each), then proceeded through Won Ton Soup, Almond Chicken, Chinese Vegetables, Prawns with Black Bean Sauce, Sweet & Sour Pork, Tomato Beef, Pork Fried and Steamed Rice, Tea and (sigh!) almond and fortune cookies! It was all served superbly by the funniest waiter in town since Edsel Ford Fong was discovered, Stephen, and we all had a grand filling time. If you go in a group of two or more, there are special family dinners (\$3 to \$4.75 per person), and their special luncheon runs \$1.50 with four choices of two items, fried rice, tea and cookies. Iim Chen is the friendly owner/manager, and makes you individually feel very welcome (not always the case on Clement Street!). A happy addition to the street, and one we can honestly recommend for quality, quantity and low prices!

THE MUSIC SWAP SHOP—S.F. Conservatory of Music; 1201 Ortega St., S.F. (564-8086) HOURS: Mon-Wed-Fri 1-5 pm; Sat 10 am-1 pm

This intriguing shop is run by the Music Guild (volunteers), and stocks items of interest to the music lover and player, with all proceeds going to the scholarship fund. A large selection of sheet music dating from the Civil War through ragtime and music from the musicals of the 30's and 40's is available. Even classical selections are here, and most of the sheet music is priced between 25c and 50c per piece. Chairman Kris Gets tells us of one avid collector who is using the covers as wallpaper for a music room in a home! Musical Instruments are also sold, either on a donated or consignment basis, and there is a group of books on musical subjects. So, if you're "doing" Irving or Taraval Streets or are just on your way to Daly City or Stonestown, drop in and browse through this interesting and worthwhile shop!

GUY'S FREIGHT SALVAGE — 29576 Mission Blvd., Hayward (581-2000) HOURS: Mon-Sat 10-5; Sun Noon-4

Does 50% to 75% less than retail on a vast variety of everyday and gift items appeal to you? Of course, as it does to us! We were delighted to stumble onto this place in our venturings. Owner Guy Brown buys stock from all the West Coast ports, freight companies, stores going out of business and various local and federal agencies, so he has literally unbelievable variety. Everything from car mufflers to Sheffield China and Crystal! He has cabinet upon cabinet of sewing patterns which sell for 25% of retail value, fabrics and sewing notions for 50% of value, cosmetics, toiletries, foodstuffs, hardware and on and on. We even found jars of diced cactus. How about heavy, white lab coats that you see worn by mechanics? Guy has all-wool boys' shirt-jackets for VERY little - and have you seen the prices of wool lately? Go in and browse; if you don't see what you want, ask-he may have it, or be awaiting a new shipment. About the time you read this, Guy will be bringing up an entire new stock of items purchased from Los Angeles' Customs Department. Crystal and china are kept in a back room, out of harm's way, so ask to see them.

COLMA FARMER'S MARKET — 1777 Hillside Blvd., Colma (next to Joe's Nursery) HOURS: Tue-Sat from about 10-5

The Colma Farmer's Market comes very highly recommended by Barbara Eason (wife of the famous KGO radio personality, Jim Eason). Barb reports she always saves money, as well as buying fresh-picked fruit and vegetables at the same time. She also digs Joe's next door for super-fresh plants, plus good advice on how to keep them well nourished and living!

(Excerpted from SHARE THE WEALTH, a monthly newsletter highlighting Ginny and Gayle's favorite (and formerly secret) spots in which to eat, drink, buy and browse. A subscription to SHARE THE WEALTH is \$7.50 per year, \$14 for two years, \$20 for three years, and can only be obtained by sending check or money order to SHARE THE WEALTH, 3216 Geary Blvd., San Francisco, Ca. 94118, or call 387-1728). Send 75c for sample copy. We are not responsible for the possibility of some of the quoted prices being changed.

# TWO GOLDEN VOICES CELEBRATE A GOLDEN WEDDING

by BUD CARY

On October 16th, San Francisco Opera's first lady, Bianca Saroya and her tenor husband Dimitri Onofrei, celebrate their fiftieth wedding anniversary. Madame Saroya earned her title as a result of being the first soprano signed by the late Gaetano Merola for his then fledgling San Francisco Opera which performed its initial season at Stanford Stadium in June of 1922. The following year saw the first performances in the City by the new company with Saroya taking part on the second night in *Andrea Chenier* with Beniamino Gigli.

The story of the Onofreis' meeting is like the plot of a musical comedy. Both singers became members of the popular itinerant San Carlo Opera. Onofrei was performing with the company in San Francisco while Saroya was East completing an engagement. On short notice (which

both singers admit was a general rule of the San Carlo Company) Saroya was summoned to sing Marguerite in Faust with Onofrei her leading man. Neither had met before. Their initial encounter was onstage as Marguerite and Faust first meet at the fair. Neither claim love at first sight but it became obvious that a romance was in the offing.

In the ensuing six months the two singers spent much time together although neither expressed a great deal of common interest except for their music. On a Sunday outing at the popular Cliff House, Onofrei decided to ask the question. Having a wild sense of humor coupled with a heavy Roumanian accent and a less than adequate command of the English language at that time, Saroya thought he was joking. Expressing her thoughts with the word "nuts" of-



Gaetano Merola, Bianca Saroya and Armando Agnini with friend the day Saroya was signed for the new San Francisco Opera Company—1922.

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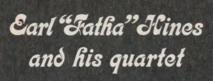


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Bianca Saroya as Puccini's Tosca as she appeared in her initial season with the San Francisco Opera Company—1922.

fended her suitor but apparently communication was worked out because the two have been together since that day in spite of heavy singing commitments and periodic separation.

Although the name sounds European, Bianca Saroya is a Philadelphian by birth and made a name in opera at a time when American singers were not considered for many leading roles. She began her career in operetta and starred for some time in The Highwayman with John Charles Thomas in New York where Merola first heard her. She was engaged for all three of the Stanford operas and for the initial season in the City. Most of all the roles she performed were new to her.

Dimitri Onofrei, Roumanian by birth, started his musical career at a young age as a boy soprano graduating later to the tenor repertoire and an active career in the lyric tenor field. He went to the Metropolitan Opera at a time he claims was not right for him and sang Lohengrin with Elisabeth Rethberg. However, he found his operatic footing with the San Carlo and Chicago Opera Companies even though the demands made by the San Carlo were often grueling. In San Francisco Onofrei was called upon to sing the tenor leads in Tales of Hoffmann, Tosca and Martha all in the course of 24 hours due to the disappearance of the scheduled tenor. Obviously, Onofrei had as much stamina in those days as he exhibits today.

Thumbing through the Onofreis' scrapbook is a fascinating experience. Apparently neither ever received bad press notices and were big favorites with Chicago critic, Claudia Cassidyno small achievement by any singer's standards.

Although they often sang together, both singers worked with other impressive personalities. Saroya remembers fondly singing with John Charles Thomas, Gigli, Richard Crooks and Leon Rothier. She has a few salty comments about Giovanni Martinelli who "didn't think much of American singers." The soprano remembers best her work with Leopold Stokowski who she claims "got me started."

Onofrei's colleagues included Coe Glade, a popular Carmen of the day, Rosa Raisa, Elisabeth Rethberg, Maria Jeritza, Gigli, and Salazar who often and without explanation would disappear and for whom Onofrei frequently substituted.

Both artists remained close to the standard repertoire with the exception of Wolf-Ferrari's Jewels of the Madonna, an opera both enjoyed performing and one each feels strongly should be staged more often. Saroya's roles included Thais, Micaela, Nedda, Maddalena in Andrea Chenier, Mimi, Giorgietta in II Tabarro, Suor Angelica, Marguerite in both Faust and Mefistofele, Tosca, and a one-time stint as Madama Butterfly which the soprano claimed to be too tall for.

Onofrei performed mainly in the lyric repertoire with La Bohème, The Pearl Fishers, Carmen, Martha, Tales of Hoffmann, Tosca, Cavalleria Rusticana, Madama Butterfly, Rigoletto, Lucia, Mefistofele, Faust, Manon, La Gioconda, Mignon, and once as a



Bianca Saroya and Dimitri Onofrei in Puccini's Madama Butterfly-circa 1924.



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Bianca Saroya as Puccini's Madama Butter-flv.

favor to his wife, sang the small role of Nicias to her Thais.

Having tired of the rigors of travelling and heavy schedules, both Saroya and Onofrei decided upon an early retirement and settled in Chicago for some time where they operated a music studio jointly. Teaching young singers has been particularly rewarding for the Onofreis which the tenor part of the team still enjoys. Of special pride to Onofrei is his work with and for Rolf Bjoerling, son of the late Jussi Bjoerling. "He was difficult to teach but the effort was worth it to him and to me." Onofrei now teaches a limited class in San Francisco but is always ready to take on a pupil who shows exceptional willingness for hard work and whom he feels has talent. Both singers consider hard work more essential in the study of voice than making a beautiful sound.

When asked about opera today, the Onofreis admit that they rarely attend because "the stage is so dark we can't see anything!" However, both admire many of today's singers, among them Luciano Pavarotti, Mirella Freni, and Birgit Nilsson.

In 1972 when the San Francisco Opera celebrated its fiftieth anniversary with festivities at Stern Grove and at the Opera House, Saroya took part and asked, "My, has it been 50 years already?" When close friends witness the vivacity and energy of the Onofreis in this their 50th year of marriage, all they can ask is, "has it been 50 years already?"







A quick look at the Opera House the day of opening night (September 13)—behind the scenes preparations for the opening of Puccini's *Manon Lescaut*—kicking off the 52nd San Francisco Opera season.



Stagehands Monte Norman and Dave Watson move Manon's dress forms and her string quartet's music stands from Nourse Auditorium, where many rehearsals are held, to the Opera House.



Dan Michalske, Gary Brickley and Nick Bracisco check the iron fence (part of the set seen in the third act) and prepare it for installation on stage.



Standees waiting in line to purchase their tickets in the afternoon brought a festive picnic dinner.



Following dress rehearsal of Parsifal, Technical Director John Priest watches as the crew removes the last of the set to make way for Manon Lescaut.



Chorus Director Byron Dean Ryan, Assistant Conductor Allan Lewis, General Director Kurt Herbert Adler and Stage Manager Matthew Farruggio gather for a final checkout before going home to change into tails and tuxedos.

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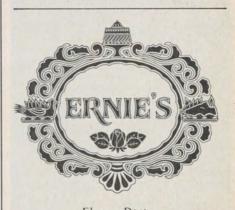
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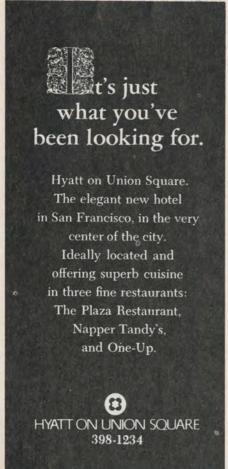
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#### PERFORMING BACCHUS

by FRED CHERRY

THE GOOD LIFE . . . Each month, Fred Cherry takes you to a place where you dine and wine quickly and well — before or after the show — and suggests a particularly happy marriage of food and wine.

7 p.m.—park near the Curran; catch a cable to the Fairmont. 7:10—The Brasserie Restaurant in the Lobby (open 24 hours; dinner from 5 p.m.); menu and wine list presented. 7:15—orders taken. 7:20—soup. 7:25—wine. 7:35—entree. 8:05—check presented; coffee cups refilled. 8:15—walk down hill. 8:25—in our theatre seats.

OPINION: Decor elegant, but not extravagant. Service keeps pace with our eating; no delays. Menu features a number of soups, salads, and representative dishes from the cuisines of Mexico, France, Italy, and the U.S.

SUPER SUPPER: Campari with brandy float; Vichyssoise - a lighter, more refreshing version of the classic cold soup; Camarones Rancheros—a pleasant trace of piquancy in the onion, pepper, and tomato sauce, perfect rice, and immense prawns! The wine #120 on the list—Pierre Seltz 1970 Estate Bottled Grand Reserve Gewurztraminer . . . as fine and flowery an example of the only dry table wine (Alsatian) which can hold its own with Mexican food. Eleven minutes to spare; dawdle over a bottomless cup of good black coffee. About \$25 for two, including wine.

#### WINE TASTING SONGS

On 15 nights of the year, Vougeot, France (halfway between Beaune and Dijon, in the middle of Burgundy) becomes the wine-drinking capital of the world.

For here, on these nights, the Chevaliers du Tastevin meet to honor the great wines of Burgundy at lavish black-tie affairs, where nearly every country in the world is represented.

Promptly at 8 p.m. the guests are summoned to the table in the great hall by trumpeters in scarlet-coated hunting garb. From then 'til midnight, eating, drinking, singing and speechmaking never stop.

First there are comic speeches emphasizing the importance of winedrinking and the unimportance of other endeavors. Finally, to cheers and shouts, the Cadets de Bourgogne march in and sing. They are a group of approximately 20 local men, aged from 78 to 21, who seem to have learned every song about drinking, love-making and burgundy.

#### THE GREEKS HAD WORDS FOR IT

The great dramatist Euripides wrote in the Fourth Century B.C.:

Where there is no wine, love perishes,

And everything else that is pleasant to man.

And Aristophanes, his contemporary, observed:

When men drink, they are rich, they are busy and they are happy, they help their friends.

#### **OPERA-LOVING WINE MAKER**

Louis M. Martini was born in 1887 and died in 1974. He was famed as a great wine maker; but to *Il Cenacolo*, the Italian cultural society devoted — among other things — to Grand Opera, Louis Martini was the man whose harvest-time hospitality made the club's Opera Outing in the vineyards the special thing it was.

Louis' son continues the tradition. Monte Rosso will be opened each year to members of the group and their guests, who will spend the day with members of the San Francisco Opera Company.

At the Opera Outing last month, a scroll was presented to Louis P. Martini to honor the memory of the great vintner. It read:

"Wine, which music is — music and wine are one."

Ralph Waldo Emerson

LOUIS M. MARTINI 1887 - 1974

Like the alchemists of old, he took the four elements—earth, air, water, and the fiery sun—and transformed them into the gold of wine. . . . just as another man of genius, Giuseppe Verdi, took the seven musical notes and created golden operas.

Louis M. Martini was dedicated to wine and to opera. He will be missed by all of us who share his enthusiasms.

Fred Cherry writes an off-beat "Personal Wine Journal" each month. Readers of this column may have a sample issue without charge by writing to PERFORMING ARTS.



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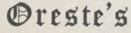
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Giuliano de Medici by Michelangelo. The fine patrician face of this scion of the great Medici family. Cast from the original in the Medici Chapel in Florence.

#### RELIVING EUROPE ON UNION STREET

All those treasured memories of that wonderful summer touring European museums can be relived at a spectacular new gallery just opened on Union Street. The Second Renaissance is providing San Franciscans with an opportunity to review many of the great sculptures and wall friezes of Europe without leaving the City.

This new gallery specializes in artisan created replicas of European museum art, virtually indistinguishable from the originals. Many of the works were cast from the original statues in the nineteenth century when the great museums of Europe permitted this practice. Pietro Caproni, the foremost caster of his day, spent years making these irreplaceable casts from which the Second Renaissance makes their sculptures.

But casting is only the first step. The finishing process involves the application of many steps designed to make each piece unique in its own right. An Italian artisan, Lino Guist, has spent years developing the techniques that produce these remarkable masterpieces.

A partial list of the museums represented at the gallery and some of the statues and wall friezes shown are:

**Academy - Florence, Italy**—Head of David by Michelangelo.

Acropolis Museum - Athens, Greece
—Nike Untying Sandals by Praxiteles.

Baptistery - Florence, Italy — Figure from the North Door by Ghiberti.

Brutus by Michelangelo.

British Museum - London, England—Horse of Selene from the Parthenon.

Assyrian Pieces—King Assur-bani-pal Hunting Lions. Lion Hunt in Chariot. Wounded Lioness.

Laurentian Library - Florence, Italy — Decorative Wall Frieze by Michelangelo.

Louvre - Paris, France—Head of Dying Slave by Michelangelo. Winged Victory of Samothrace. Venus de Milo. Egyptian Frieze.

Medici Chapel - Florence, Italy—Head of Giuliano de Medici by Michelangelo.

Notre Dame Cathedral - Paris, France —Plaque of Griffin.

Olympic Museum - Olympia, Greece
—Head of Hermes by Praxiteles.

**Parthenon - Athens, Greece** — Frieze from the Pediment.

Staatlich Kunstsammlungen - Dresden, East Germany—Head of the Lemnian Athena by Pheidias.

If you loved that trip to Europe or want to get a taste of what you will see when you do go, stop in at this unique San Francisco gallery, The Second Renaissance, located in the courtyard at 2124 Union Street, San Francisco. They also have an excellent collection of fine art prints as well as a framing service.

The shop is open 10-6 Tuesday through Saturday and 12-6 on Sunday. Stop in, there is nothing like it in the Bay Area.



King Assur-bani-pal Hunting Lions. Assryrian piece, 9th Century B.C., now in the British Museum, London. Magnificent wall frieze amazingly timely and modern though over 2800 years old.

season of opera in English, forming one of Boston's first companies.

Following a successful season given in the Stanford Football Stadium, Merola set about to rehearse Puccini's La Bohème. The rehearsals on Hyde Street prompted more than one passing cablecar conductor to ring his bell announcing "Rue de L'Opera." The September 26, 1923 production at the Civic Auditorium launched the present-day opera company, seventy-two years after the first full-length opera ever given in San Francisco.

During the early years before the building of the Opera House, Merola's growing company gave its annual season in the Civic Auditorium with the exception of the 1928 and 1929 seasons. These were given in that unlikely setting called "Dreamland," now "Winterland." These seasons are well-covered by Arthur Bloomfield's Fifty Years of San Francisco Opera and so I'll not go over the same ground except to give a final indication of opera's popularity in 1932.

Claudia Muzio opened the newlybuilt Opera House with *Tosca;* later that season Lily Pons sang Lucia. She was so popular that a matinee performance was relayed from a filled Opera House to a filled Civic Auditorium and out to an over-flow crowd in the City Hall Plaza. Surely opera had found a city in which to nest and grow.

Could that audience have imagined that such legendary singers as Schwarzkopf, Nilsson, Price and Boris Christoff would make their American debuts here? Could they have foreseen the history of voices that would sing here? Jussi Björling, Lotte Lehmann, Leonard Warren, Del Monaco, Tebaldi, Saroya. The list is forever increasing. Could they have predicted Tibbett's Rigoletto, Albanese's Violetta, Flagstad's Isolde, Melchoir's Tristan or Sayao's Juliet? Could they have imagined Sutherland, Sills, Price, Verrett, Pavarotti and the other stars of our day?

In comparison the past was more rugged, the names more colorful and the ladies probably more earthy, but little did they know what they would start. The Pellegrini Opera Company unloaded its goods and set about to produce the first full-length opera way back in 1851 and opera has been an ever-increasing enjoyment for the city ever since.



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#### PERFORMING ARTS MONTHLY ADVANCE GUIDE TO SPECIAL MUSICAL PRESENTATIONS ON TV, AM and FM RADIO for NOVEMBER 1974

Fri., November 1

7:00 PM-KRON/FM (Stereo, 96.5 mh.) -Show Album-"SONG OF NOR-WAY'

8:00 PM--KIBE/AM (1220 kh.) and KDFC FM (Stereo, 102.1 mh.)-PRINCE IGOR OVERTURE (Borodin), SYM-PHONY #5 (Vaughn-Williams) and

SLAVONIC DANCE #4 IN F (Dvorak)
-KKHI/AM-FM—S.F. Opera (live)— 7:35 PM-"La Cenerentola" (Rossini)

Sat., November 2

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album — "FUN-NY GIRL"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-Saturday Night Opera - "PETER GRIMES" (Britten)

8:00 PM—KKHI/AM (1550 kh.) and KKHI/ FM (Stereo, 95.7 mh.) — Debut (new recordings)

Sun., November 3

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "OVER HERE!

8:00 PM-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM - OVER-TURE TO RUDDIGORE (Sullivan), SYMPHONY #43 (Haydn), PAS DE CARACTRE (Glazunov) and DOLLY SUITE (Faure)

Mon., November 4 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "FID-DLER ON THE ROOF"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — ZIG-EUNEWEISEN FOR VIOLIN & OR-8:00 PM-CHESTRA (Sarasate), GOOD HU-MOURED LADIES SUITE (Scarlatti-Tommasini) and SYMPHONY ON A FRESH MOUNTAIN AIR FOR PIANO & ORCHESTRA (D'INdy)

Tue., November 5 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "DO I

HEAR A WALTZ?"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — KING 8:00 PM-STEPHEN OVERTURE (Beethoven), ENGLISH FOLKSONG SUITE (Vaughn Williams), HORN CONCERTO #4 (Mozart) and TAPIOLA (Sibelius)

-KKHI/AM-FM-Boston Pops

8:30 PM—KQED (Channel 9) — Evening at Symphony Wed., November 6

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "KIS-MET'

TKIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — SLA-VONIC DANCE #16 IN A-FLAT (Dvorak), A SONG BEFORE SUN-RISE (Delius) and PIANO CON-8:00 PM-CERTO #2 (Rachmaninov)
8:00 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—Boston Symphony

Thu., November 7

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album—"PLAIN AND FANCY"

8:00 PM--KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM - LEG-ENDS (Dvorak) and RHAPSODY ES-PAGNOLE (Ravel)

Fri., November 8

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album — "HIT THE DECK" and "TILL THE CLOUDS ROLL BY"

8:00 PM--KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-KHAM-MA (Debussy), PIANO CONCERTO #1 IN B FLAT MINOR (Tchaikovsky) and ROMANCE IN C (Sibelius)

7:35 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—S.F. Opera (live)— "Esclarmonde" (Massenet)

Sat., November 9

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "CAR-OUSEL

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-Saturday Night Opera — "THE DAMNATION OF FAUST" (Berlioz)

Sun., November 10 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "JUM-BO"

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — MAID OF PSKOV OVERTURE (Rimsky-Korsakov), PIANO CONCERTO #3 IN C MINOR (Beethoven) and RO-MANCE FOR VIOLIN & ORCHESTRA (Dvorak)

Mon., November 11

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "ANY-ONE CAN WHISTLE"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM - SYM-8:00 PM-PHONY FANTASTIQUE (Berlioz)

Tue., November 12

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "THE ROTHSCHILDS"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM—A LON-DON OVERTURE (Ireland), SERE-8:00 PM-NADE IN A (Brahms) and MEPHIS-TO WALTZ (Liszt)

8:00 PM-KKHI/AM-FM-Boston Pops

8:30 PM--KQED (Channel 9) — Evening at Symphony

10:00 PM-KQED (Channel 9)-Sound Stage

Wed., November 13

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "FAN-NY

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — SYM-PHONY #1 IN D (Schubert), IN THE STEPPES OF CENTRAL ASIA (Borodin) and CAPRICCIO FOR PI-ANO & ORCHESTRA (Stravinsky)

8:00 PM-KKHI/AM-FM-Boston Symphony

Thu., November 14

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album — "HALF A SIXPENCE"

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM—CAPRIC-CIO ITALIEN (Tchaikovsky), HOL-BERG SUITE (Grieg) and PRIN-TEMPS (Debussy)

7:35 PM--KKHI/AM-FM-S.F. Opera (live)-"Otello" (Verdi)

Fri., November 15

7:00 PM—KRON/FM Show Album — "GEORGE M!"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — SYM-PHONY #48 IN C (Haydn), INTER-MEZZO-GOYESCAS (Granados) and 8:00 PM-CREATURES OF PROMETHEUS (Beethoven)

Sat., November 16

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album—"BRIGA-DOON" and "ST. LOUIS WOMAN" 8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM—Saturday

Night Opera-"RIGOLETTO" (Verdi)

Sun., November 17

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album—"PROM-ISES, PROMISES" 8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — OVER--RIBE/AM AND KUFC/FM — OVER-TURE TO IPHIGEN AULIBE (Gluck), MAGIC FIRE MUSIC FROM "WAL-KURE" (Wagner), SYMPHONY #5 (Schubert) and CONTERDANCES (Mozart)

Mon., November 18

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album-"HALLE-LUJAH, BABY!"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — CAVAL-ERIA RUSTICANA INTERMEZZO (Mascagni), WISE VIRGINS SUITE 8:00 PM-(Bach-Walton), OTHELLO BALLET (Verdi) and SYMPHONY #36 IN C (Mozart)

Tue., November 19

7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album — "THE STUDENT PRINCE"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — DANSE 8:00 PM-MACABRE (St. Saens), DANCE OF THE HOURS FROM "LA GIOCONDA" (Ponchielli) and PIANO CONCERTO

#1 (Beethoven) 8:00 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—Boston Pops

8:30 PM-KQED (Channel 9) - Evening at Symphony

10:00 PM-KQED (Channel 9)-Sound Stage

Wed., November 20

7:00 PM-KRON/FM - Show Album - "OL-IVER'

(continued on p. 62)

# THINK YOU'VE SEEN IT ALL? THEN GUESS WHICH COUNTRY IS WHICH.

HINT: During the gold rush, boom towns sprung up almost overnight.

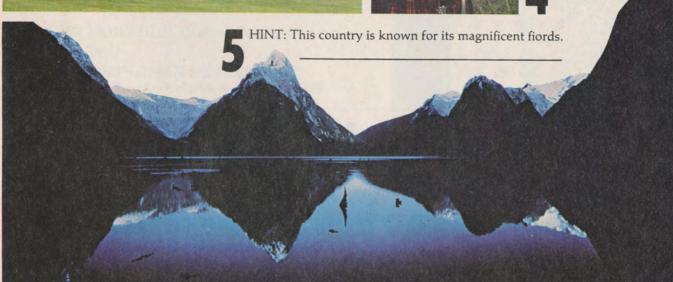


HINT: Schoolboys sporting blazers and straw boaters bike by cricket fields and Gothic cathedrals.



HINT: Her Polynesian ancestors settled here after crossing the Pacific in canoes.

HINT: Children and adults alike thrill to the sound of pipers parading through narrow, tree-lined streets.



# SURPRISE! THEY'RE ALL NEW ZEALAND.

Although not quite as famous, New Zealand's 1862 Gold Rush was every bit as exciting as California's. Today, gold towns complete with old-time saloons, "prospectors" and "dancing girls" create a scene right out of the old West. Nearby, visitors can try their hands at panning for gold.

The city of Christchurch was settled by the English over 100 years ago. Lovely examples of Gothic architecture include a cathedral, the University of Canterbury and Christ's College. Add the beautiful English gardens and boating on the Avon River, and you can see why Christchurch is called "the most English city outside of England."

Legend traces the genealogy of New Zealand's Maori people to the seven canoes of the Great Migration from the

Society Islands in 1350 A.D. Today, there are over 230,000 Maori citizens in New Zealand. In Rotorua, visitors enjoy Maori concerts, tours of model villages, and watching wood carvings take shape.

Like Rome, the city of Dunedin is built on seven hills. But the similarity ends there. Originally settled by the Free Church of Scotland, the entire city has a Scottish accent! During Festival Week, vintage cars, floats, clowns and pipe bands parade down the main street.

Milford Sound is just one of the beautiful sights in New Zealand's Fiordland National Park. Much of the park remains unexplored. It's no wonder. This mountainous land of unspoiled forests, fiords, sounds and waterfalls covers over 3,000,000 acres.



A vacation in friendly New Zealand is like visiting a dozen other countries—without jumping from airport to airport and language to language.

You see, all that New Zealand has to offer (and that's a lot!), is squeezed into two spectacular islands. Together, the country is about the size of Colorado.

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You really haven't seen it all until you've seen New Zealand.

So next time you're planning a trip Down Under, put New Zealand on the top of your list. And plan to stay at least two weeks. There's no point missing half the fun, when there's a whole world of it here.

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# EVE QUELER

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AGE: 37

PROFESSION: Conductor

HOBBIES: Playing the piano; attending concerts.

MOST MEMORABLE BOOK: Dante's "Divine Comedy"

LAST ACCOMPLISHMENT: Recently conducted the Opera Orchestra of New York at Carnegie Hall in Bizet's "Pearl Fishers," receiving raves from New York music critics.

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8:00 PM-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM - COUNT OF LUXEMBOURG WALTZ (Lehar), SWAN OF TUONELA (Sibelius), IM-PROMPTU (Faure) and SINFONIE
CAPRICIEUSE (Berwald)
8:00 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—Boston Symphony

Thu., November 21

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "WEST

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM—SYM-PHONY #8 IN F (Beethoven) and STRING SONATA #1 IN G (Rossini)

Fri., November 22 7:00 PM—KRON/FM—Show Album — "ANY-THING GOES"

8:00 PM-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-RUSLAN & LUDMILA OVERTURE (Glinka), VIOLIN CONCERTO (Brahms) and DIVERTIMENTO IN B (Mozart)

7:35 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—S.F. Opera (live)—
"Don Giovanni" (Mozart)

Sat., November 23 7:00 PM-KRON/FM - Show Album - "NO STRINGS"

8:00 PM-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-Saturday Night Opera - "SAMSON ET DA-LILA" (Saint Saens)

Sun., November 24 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "PUR-LIF

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — PIANO CONCERTO #5 IN E FLAT (Bee-thoven) and ROUMANIAN RHAPSO-DY #1 (Enesco)

Mon., November 25 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "THE BOYS FROM SYRACUSE"

8:00 PM-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM - OVER-TURE TO A BARTERED BRIDE (Smetana), FANTASY FOR PIANO & ORCHESTRA (Debussy) and LA BOUTIQUE FANTASTIQUE (Rossini-Respighi)

Tue., November 26 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "DEAR WORLD"

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — OVER-TURE TO MERRY WIVES OF WIND-SOR (Nicolai), JEUX D'ENFANTES (Bizet), FLUTE & HARP CONCERTO (Mozart) and DANCE FROM JEW-ELS OF THE MADONNA (Wolf-Ferrari)

7:35 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—S.F. Opera (live)—
"The Daughter of the Regiment (Donizetti)

8:30 PM--KQED (Channel 9) — Evening at Symphony

10:00 PM-KQED (Channel 9)-Sound Stage Wed., November 27

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "LADY IN THE DARK"

8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — HUN-GARIAN DANCE #5 (Brahms-Har-ris) and GISELLE SUITE (Adams)

8:00 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—Boston Symphony Thu., November 28

7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "GYP-

— KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — SOR-CERERS APPRENTICE (Dukas), DI-VERTIMENTO IN F (Mozart) and PICTURES AT AN EXHIBITION (Mussorgsky)

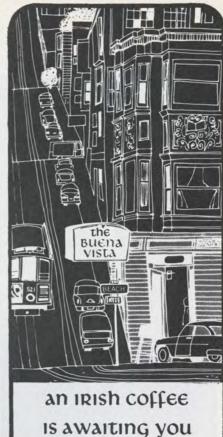
7:35 PM—KKHI/AM-FM—S.F. Opera (live)—
"Luisa Miller" (Verdi)

Fri., November 29 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "TOM SAWYER" and "THE RAILWAY CHIL-

DREN" 8:00 PM—KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM — DER MEISTERSINGER (Wagner), VIOLIN ROMANCE #2 (Beethoven) and CLARINET CONCERTO IN A (Mozart)

Sat., November 30 7:00 PM-KRON/FM-Show Album - "FIO-RELLO"

-KIBE/AM and KDFC/FM-Saturday Night Opera-"SIEGFRIED" (Wag-



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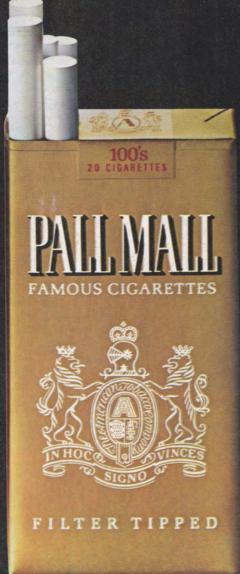
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