Tosca

1956

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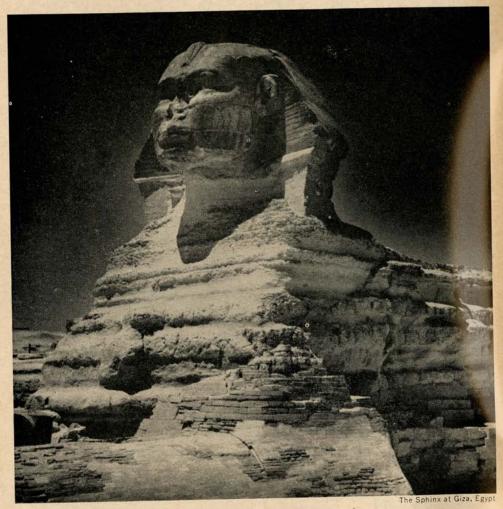


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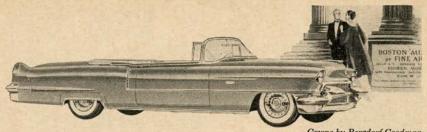
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Officers, Board of Directors,	
Administrative Staff	. 17
Board of Governors	19
Board of Trustees, War Memorial	
Opera House	10
opera House	19
San Francisco Opera Company:	
Conductors and Marian St. 6	
Conductors and Musical Staff,	
Production Staff, Artists	21
Choral Ensemble, S. F. Opera Ballet,	
S. F. Boys Chorus	23
Cast	25
Story of the Opera	26
	7.7
Cast	99
	40
Story of the Opera	90
otory of the opera	30
Chet	00
Cast	33
6.0	
Story of Opera	34
Opera News	37
Repertoire	39
Orchestra, Production	45
	-
Box Holders	47
	1000
Guarantor Members	49

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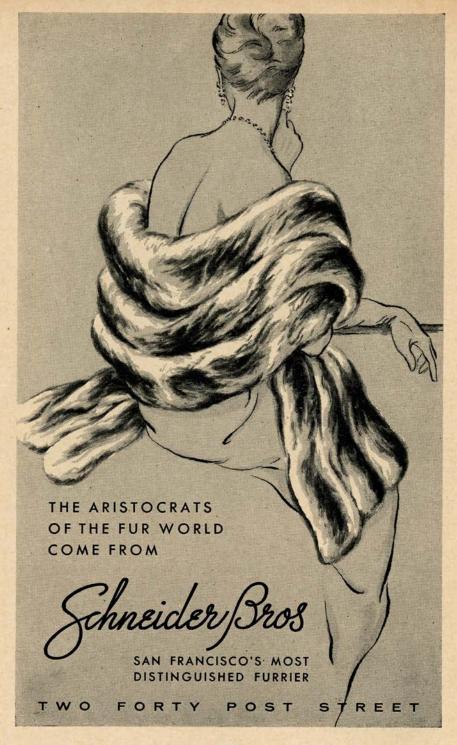
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Manon Lescaut

(In Italian)

Opera in four acts by Giacomo Puccini Text by Praga, Oliva and Illica after the novel by Abbe Prevost

Stage Director:
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** American Opera debut *San Francisco Opera debut

CHORUS DIRECTOR: GIANNI LAZZARI**

TIME AND PLACE: France during the Eighteenth Century

Act I: A Square in Amiens

Act II: Manon's Room in Geronte's House, Paris

Act III: The Harbor at Le Havre Act IV: A Plain near New Orleans

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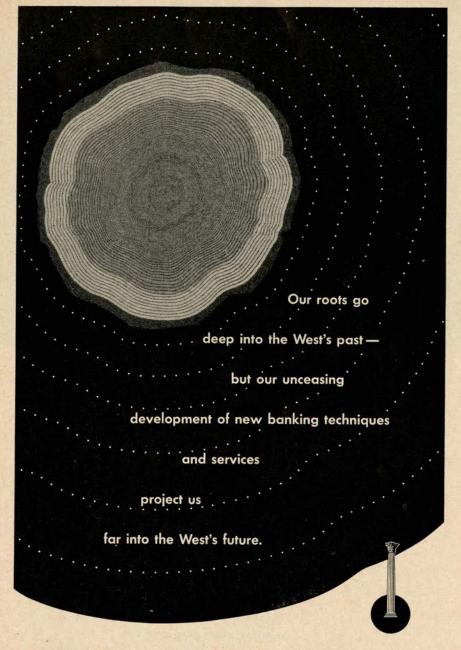
Manon Lescaut

Acr I—Edmund and a merry group of students having gathered in an inn-yard, taunt Des Grieux about his lack of success in love, to which he retorts with a mocking serenade. At this point, a coach bearing Manon, her brother Lescaut and the elderly and wealthy Geronte arrives. Manon and Des Grieux talking together are aware of an immediate attraction, but Geronte encouraged by Lescaut's worldly ambitions for his sister bribes the innkeeper to arrange for her abduction. Their plot is overheard by Edmund who warns Des Grieux. He, in turn, persuades Manon to flee with him, and the two escape in Geronte's carriage much to the old roué's chagrin. Lescaut calms him, however, by telling him that the luxurious life he can offer her will be sufficient to lure her away from the student.

Acr II—Manon having abandoned Des Grieux is luxuriously established in Geronte's home, where she receives her brother. He is delighted at this turn of events, but she is remorseful over her lost love, and bored by the singers Geronte sends to amuse her. However, she joins in the dancing when a group of her protector's friends enters with a dancing master and begins the minuet. Lescaut meanwhile having discovered that Des Grieux has been lucky at the gaming tables summons him to Manon's apartment. The chevalier reproaches her for her faithlessness, but soon succumbs to her charms, and Geronte entering discovers them in each other's arm. Furious he retires to arrange for her arrest. Lescaut urges a hasty escape, but foolishly Manon insists upon gathering up her jewels, a fatal delay. The departing lovers are met by Geronte and the police who arrest her.

Acr III—Manon imprisoned is awaiting deportation to America, but her brother and lover plot to abduct her. However, their plan is discovered by the police and they are forced to seek cover. Heartbroken, the sobbing Manon is escorted on board where her anguish so moves the ship's captain that he allows Des Grieux to accompany her.

Acr IV—Manon and Des Grieux wander a lonely Louisiana plain, after having fled from New Orleans. Fearful and weary, Manon begs her lover to leave her there to die, but he goes in search of aid and shelter. Unsuccessful in the attempt, he returns to the terror-stricken girl who again professes her love as she dies in his arms.



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(FINAL CURTAIN APPROXIMATELY 10:45)



Opera in three acts by Giacomo Puccini Text by Luigi Illica and Giuseppe Giacosa, after Victorian Sardou's Drama

Conductor: GLAUCO CURIEL St	age Director: CARLO MAESTRINI
Floria Tosca, a celebrated singer	RENATA TEBALDI
Mario Cavaradossi, a painter	*RICHARD MARTELL
Baron Scarpia, Chief of the Police	LEONARD WARREN
The Sacristan	GEORGE CEHANOVSKY
Cesare Angelotti, a political prisone	rCARL PALANGI
Spoletta, a police agent	ALESSIO DE PAOLIS
Sciarrone, a gendarme	HEINZ BLANKENBURG
A Jailer	COLIN HARVEY
Voice of a Shepherd	KATHERINE HILGENBERG
	*San Francisco Opera debut

CHORUS DIRECTOR: GIANNI LAZZARI

TIME AND PLACE: Rome, 1800

Act 1: Interior of the Church of St. Andrea

Act II: A Room in Scarpia's Apartments in the Farnese Palace

Act III: A Terrace of the Sant'Angelo Castle, outside the Prison

Costumes by Goldstein & Co.

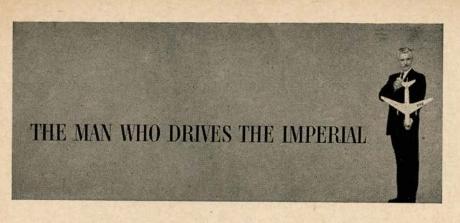
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Tosca

Act I—Angelotti, an escaped political prisoner takes refuge at the church of Sant' Andrea, hiding in a side chapel when he hears the Sacristan approach. Soon after Mario Cavaradossi also enters to continue work on his painting and when the Sacristan leaves Angelotti reveals himself to Mario asking his aid. The two conspirators are interrupted by the beautiful singer, Tosca, who jealously accuses Mario of a secret alliance and insists that he has been meeting with a new love. Mario soothes her fears and she leaves promising to meet him that evening. He then offers to take Angelotti to a hiding place and the two depart as Scarpia and the police enter searching for the escaped prisoner. Scarpia quickly perceives that Cavaradossi has assisted the refugee, and contemplates a devious plan of revenge. When Tosca re-enters, Scarpia who has secretly resolved to win her himself, slyly insinuates that Mario has departed with his lover, and enraged the weeping Tosca departs.

Acr II—Scarpia having arrested Cavaradossi is holding him prisoner in an attempt to make him disclose Angelotti's whereabouts. Tosca summoned by Scarpia enters, and finding Mario incarcerated determines to see him freed. In an attempt to obtain his release Tosca reveals Angelotti's hiding place, but Scarpia informs her that his price for Cavaradossi's freedom is herself. Horrified, but with no alternative, Tosca agrees and the triumphant Scarpia writes the order for Mario's supposedly mock execution and safe conduct. Meanwhile having noticed a sharp knife on the table, the distraught Tosca takes it, and when Scarpia approaches her she stabs him. Then snatching the order from the dead man's hand, and placing candles at either side of his body and a crucifix on his chest she flees.

Acr III—Mario and the execution party approach the scaffold where he is to be executed within the hour. Left alone for his last few moments, he is lost in memories of Tosca when she enters to inform him of his freedom. Explaining the events of the past evening she tells him that after the mock execution they can flee the city. At that moment the firing squad arrives to perform Scarpia's final bit of treachery. Upon their departure, and when Mario fails to arise at her urgings, Tosca realizes that she has been the victim of a grim ruse. Grief-stricken she leaps from the parapet to her death, just as the police try to apprehend her for Scarpia's murder.



He sees the future taking shape

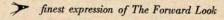
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REVIVAL

Il Trovatore

Opera in four acts by Giuseppe Verdi
Text by Salvatore Cammerano, after a Spanish Drama of the same title

Conductor: OLIVIERO DE FABRITIIS

Stage Director: CARLO MAESTRINI

Leonora, a noble lady of Aragon	*EILEEN FARRELL
Manrico, a young chieftain	JUSSI BJOERLING
Azucena, a wandering Biscayan gypsy	**ORALIA DOMINGUEZ
	**ANSELMO COLZANI
Ferrando, a guard captain of Count di Luna	NICOLA MOSCONA
	*CHRISTINE KROOSKOS
Ruiz, a soldier in Manrico's service	
An Old Gypsy	EDWARD LOVASICH

** American Opera debut *San Francisco Opera debut

Solo Dancers: Sally Bailey, Conrad Ludlow Corps de Ballet

CHORUS DIRECTOR: GIANNI LAZZARI CHOREOGRAPHER: WILLAM CHRISTENSEN

TIME AND PLACE: Middle of the Fifteenth Century; Biscay and Aragon

Act 1: Scene 1: Vestibule in Count di Luna's Palace

Scene 2: The Garden of the Palace

Act II: Scene I: Gypsy Camp in the Biscay Mountains

Scene 2: The Cloister of a Convent

Act III: Scene 1: Encampment of Count di Luna's Soldiers

Scene 2: In Manrico's Castle

Act IV: Scene 1: Outside the Prison Tower

Scene 2: Prison Cell of Manrico

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II Trovatore

Acr I—(1) In the young Count di Luna's palace, Ferrando and other retainers are discussing the Count's childhood, and the mystery surrounding his younger brother. The brother was believed to have been bewitched by a gypsy woman, who was therefore burned at the stake. Her daughter, Azucena, revengefully stole the boy and later a child's bones were found in the embers around the funeral pyre. The tale is interrupted as the midnight chimes sound signaling the hour for dispersal. (2) In another garden of the palace, Leonora walking with her maid reveals her interest in an unknown knight whom she has seen, and who sings to her from the garden each evening. However, at that point the Count di Luna, hopelessly in love with her arrives to serenade Leonora as does the mysterious troubadour Manrico. The two meet and engage in a duel for her favor. Although Manrico is victorious he spares the Count's life.

Acr II—(1) At the gypsy camp, Azucena, having reared Manrico as her own son, tells him the tragic events surrounding her mother's death. Now curious about his real identity, Manrico questions her, but she craftily avoids answering. (2) Leonora believing her troubadour dead decides to take the veil, but the Count determined to prevent this tries to kidnap her as she journeys to the convent. Manrico, however, intercepts him and rescues Leonora taking her to his hide-away in the castle.

Acr III—(1) Attacking Manrico's castle, the Count and his men capture Azucena. Her identity as the brother's abductor is soon established, and she is sentenced to be burned at the stake. (2) Inside the castle, Manrico and Leonora are about to take their marriage vows when interrupted by news of Azucena's capture and impending death. Manrico, still believing her to be his mother, goes to her rescue.

Acr IV— (1) The troubadour, now the Count's captive, is imprisoned with Azucena, and Leonora in a desperate bid for his freedom promises to wed the Count. However, rather than go through with the marriage she secretly resolves to take poison. (2) Leonora goes to Manrico with news of his freedom, but he is desperate when he learns of the bargain she has made. The poison now begins to take effect, however, and the girl collapses just as the Count enters. Finding that Leonora has cheated him the Count orders Manrico's execution and forces Azucena to witness it. Triumphantly she shrieks that he has killed his brother.

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(Puccini); (Sings role of Butterfly) LL-650; TOSCA—Complete Recording (Puccini); (Sings role of Tosca) LL-660/661; AIDA—Complete Recording (Verdi); (Sings role of Aida) LLA-13; OTELLO—Complete Recording (Verdi); (Sings role of Desdemona) LLA-24; LA TRAVIATA—Complete Recording (Verdi); (Sings role of Violetta) LLA-26; MANON LESCAUT—Complete Recording (Puccini); (Sings role of Manon) LLA-28; AN OPERATIC RECITAL—No. 1 LL-142; AN OPERATIC RECITAL—No. 2 LL-1255; FAMOUS OPERATIC LOVE DUETS (with Del Monaco) LL-1256; LA FORZA DEL DESTINO—Complete Recording (Verdi); (Sings role of Leonore) XLLA-37; OPERATIC RECITAL NO. 3—LL-1354.

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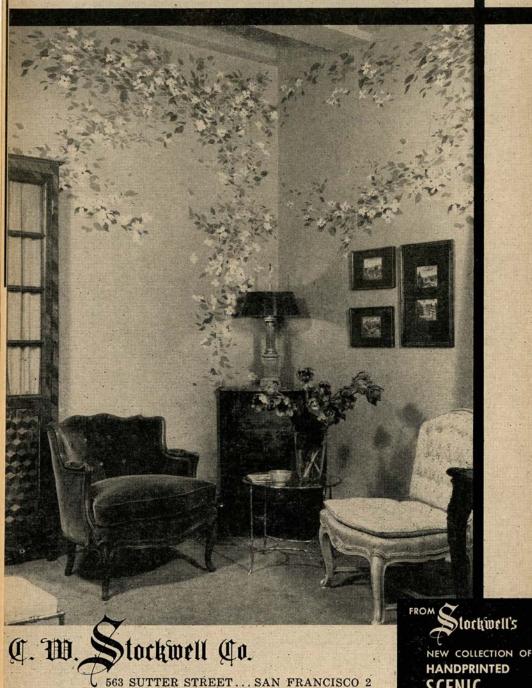
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VALLPAPERS

ANENT THE OPERAS

The San Francisco Opera, which annually introduces a number of foreign and domestic artists to the West Coast, this season brings no fewer than nine new singers to its first three presentations.

Opening night "Manon Lescaut" finds conductor Oliviero de Fabritiis in the pit, Carlo Maestrini in charge of the stage and Gianni Lazzari setting to work as chorus director. All are from Italy, making American debuts. On stage, Canadian baritone Louis Quilico appears initially as Lescaut.

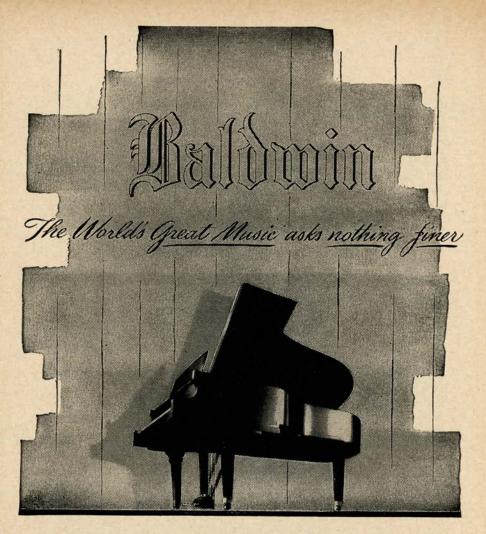
On Saturday night, opposite Renata Tebaldi's Tosca, American-born Richard Martell joins the roster as Cavaradossi.

Sunday afternoon's "Il Trovatore" features in her company debut the noted American concert soprano Eileen Farrell as Leonora. Also attracting considerable attention are the American debuts of mezzo soprano Oralia Dominguez of Mexico and Italian baritone Anselmo Colzani as Azucena and Count di Luna. Likewise in an operatic bow, as Inez, is the winner of the 1956 San Francisco Opera Debut Auditions mezzo soprano Christine Krooskos. The starring role in Sunday's "Il Trovatore" is taken by a long-time local favorite, tenor Jussi Bjoerling, singing Manrico. Mr. Bjoerling returns to the roster after several years' absence.

The notably diversified and forward-looking 1956 repertoire offers two particularly interesting new upcoming productions: Zandonai's "Francesca da Rimini" and Mozart's "Cosi Fan Tutte," both to be performed by the company for the first time.

"Francesca," which receives its Western Premiere here on Friday, September 28 with the Turkish soprano star Leyla Gencer in the title role, has, according to existing records, been given in the U.S. only twice before: at the Metropolitan in December 1916 and a month later in Chicago. Stage setting and lighting effects for the San Francisco Opera production are by the noted stage designer, Leo Kerz.

Soprano Elisabeth Schwarzkopf returns to head the cast for the October 2 premiere of "Cosi Fan Tutte" which presents in local operatic debuts the gifted young American soprano sensation Patrice Munsel and an outstanding new conductor, Hans Schwieger. The work is being introduced into the repertory in observance of the current world-wide Mozart bicentenary. Broadway designer George Jenkins is responsible for the exciting new settings.



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Repertoire

Thursday Night, September 13, at 8:15 MANON LESCAUT (Puccini)
Kirsten, Roggero, Bjoerling, Quilico, Alvary, Curzi, De Paolis, Assandri, Palangi, Blankenburg,

DE FABRITIIS, Conductor

MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Saturday Night, September 15, at 8:00
Tebaldi, Hilgenberg, Martell, Warren, Cehanovsky, Palangi, De Paolis, Blankenburg, Harvey
CURIEL, Conductor

MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Tuesday Night, September 18, at 8:30
Rysanek, Hilgenberg, Hotter, Suthaus, Alvary, Curzi
STEINBERG, Conductor THE FLYING DUTCHMAN (Wagner) HAGER, Stage Director

Thursday Night, September 20, at 8:00 MANON LESCAUT (Puccini) Kirsten, Roggero, Bjoerling, Quilico, Alvary, Curzi, De Paolis, Assandri, Palangi, Blankenburg, Harvey DE FABRITIIS, Conductor MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Friday Night, September 21, at 8:30 . FALSTAFF (Verdi) Schwarzkopf, Chambers, Roggero, Dominguez, Warren, Campora, Guarrera, Assandri, De Paolis, Moscona STEINBERG, Conductor HAGER, Stage Director

HAGER, Stage Director

Sunday Afternoon, September 23, at 2:00 ToSCA (Puccini)
Tebaldi, Hilgenberg, Bjoerling, Colzani, Cehanovsky, Palangi, De Paolis, Blankenburg, Harvey
CURIEL, Conductor MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Tuesday Night, September 25, at 8:00
Dominguez, Nadell, Chambers, Wilkins, Hilgenberg, Christoff, Lewis, Hotter, Moscona, Curzi, Alvary, Manton, Lachona, Cehanovsky, Palangi, Ligeti, Assandri, Quilico, Kenig STEINBERG, Conductor

HAGER, Stage Director

Thursday Night, September 27, at 8:00 FALSTAFF (Verdi) Schwarzkopf, Chambers, Roggero, Dominguez, Warren, Campora, Guarrera, Assandri, De Paolis, Moscona STEINBERG, Conductor HAGER, Stage Director

Friday Night, September 28, at 8:15
Gencer, Chambers, McArt, Roggero, Nadell, Crader, Hilgenberg, Martell, Colzani, Curzi, Moscona, De Paolis, Blankenburg, Lachona, Kenig, Assandri
DE FABRITIIS, Conductor

MAESTRINI, Stage Director

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Repertoire

Saturday Night, September 29, at 8:00 p.m. BORIS GODOUNOFF (Moussorgsky)
Dominguez, Nadell, Chambers, Wilkins, Hilgenberg, Christoff, Lewis, Hotter, Moscona, Curzi,
Alvary, Manton, Lachona, Cehanovsky, Palangi, Ligeti, Assandri, Quilico, Kenig
STEINBERG, Conductor

HAGER, Stage Director

Tuesday Night, October 2, at 8:30 Schwarzkopf, Rankin, Munsel, Lewis, Guarrera, Alvary SCHWIEGER, Conductor

COSI FAN TUTTE (Mozart) HAGER, Stage Director

Thursday Night, October 4, at 8:00 . FRANCESCA DA RIMINI (Zandonai)
Gencer, Chambers, McArt, Roggero, Nadell, Crader, Hilgenberg, Martell, Colzani, Curzi, Moscona,
De Paolis, Blankenburg, Lachona, Kenig, Assandri
DE FABRITIIS, Conductor

MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Friday Night, October 5, at 8:00
Nilsson, Rysanek, Rankin, Velsir, Ronson, Althof, Hilgenberg, Roggero, Krooskos, Petersen, Nadell, Suthaus, Hotter, Moscona
SCHWIEGER, Conductor
HAGER, Stage Director

Schwarzkopf, Rankin, Munsel, Lewis, Guarrera, Alvary SCHWIEGER, Conductor

COSI FAN TUTTE (Mozart)

HAGER, Stage Director MADAMA BUTTERFLY (Puccini)

Tuesday Night, October 9, at 8:15
Tebaldi, Krooskos, Warren, Christoff, Turrini, Blankenburg,
DE FABRITIIS, Conductor SIMON BOCCANEGRA (Verdi) Palangi, Assandri MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Thursday Night, October 11, at 8:00
Nilsson, Rysanek, Rankin, Velsir, Ronson, Althof, Hilgenberg, Roggero, Krooskos, Petersen, Nadell, Suthaus, Hotter, Alvary
SCHWIEGER, Conductor

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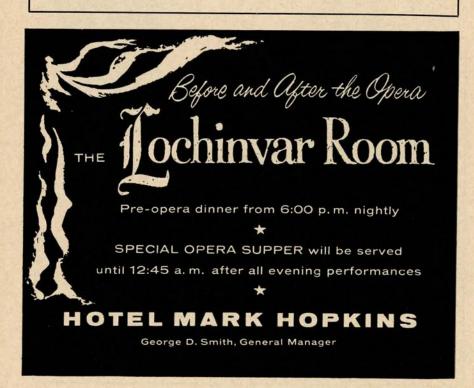


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Repertoire

Friday Night, October 12, at 8:30 Munsel, McArt, Campora, Quilico, Tajo CURIEL, Conductor

THE ELIXIR OF LOVE (Donizetti) MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Saturday Night, October 13, at 8:00
Tebaldi, Krooskos, Warren, Christoff, Turrini, Blankenburg, Palangi, Assandri
DE FABRITIIS, Conductor
MAESTRINI, Stage Director

SIMON BOCCANEGRA (Verdi)

Tuesday Night, October 16, at 8:30
Albanese, Chambers, Peerce,
Lorenzini, Harvey, Griffin
KRITZ, Conductor

Albanese, Chambers, Peerce,
Lorenzini, Harvey, Griffin
KRITZ, Conductor

MAESTRINI, Stage Director

Wednesday Night, October 17, at 8:00 Rysanek, Rankin, Hilgenberg, Martell, Colzani, Moscona, Ligeti, Assandri DE FABRITIIS, Conductor AIDA (Verdi) HAGER, Stage Director

Thursday Night, October 18, at 8:00 Munsel, McArt, Campora, Quilico, Tajo CURIEL, Conductor

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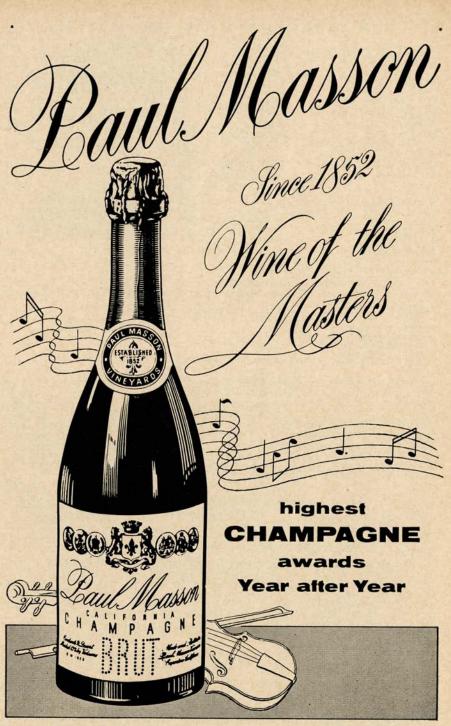
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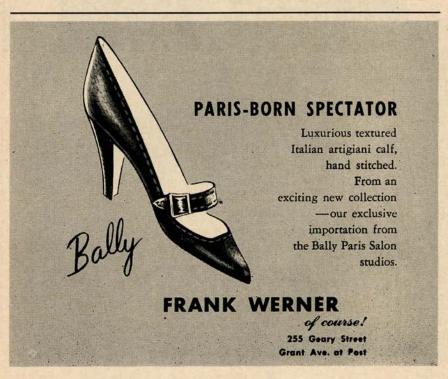
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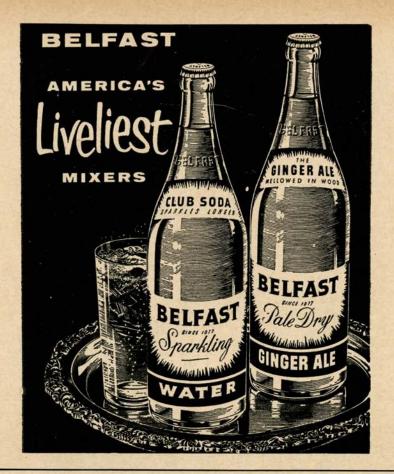
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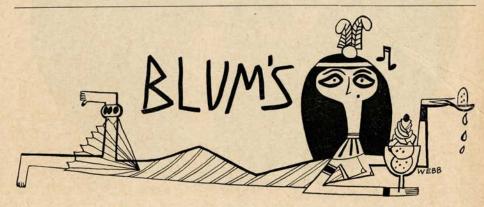
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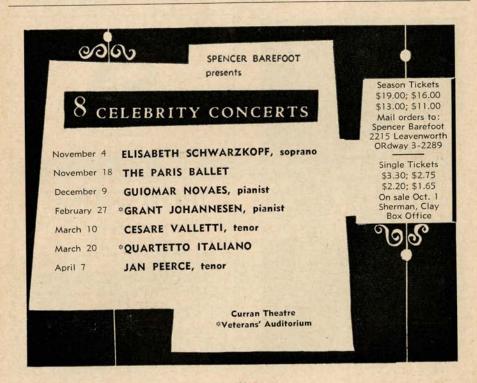


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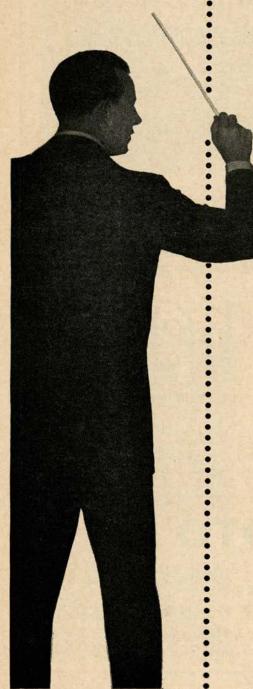
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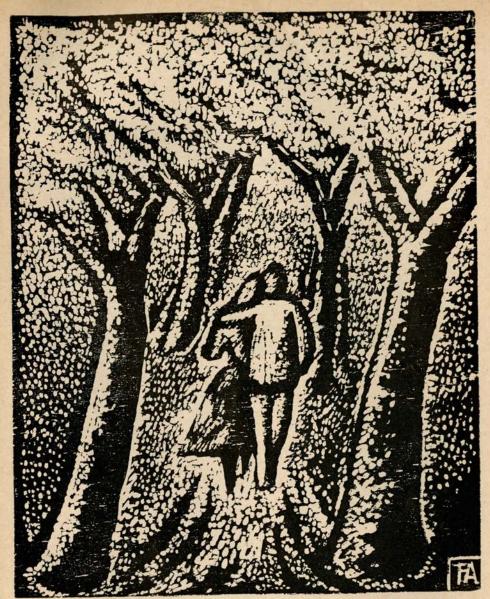
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870 MARKET STREET
SAN FRANCISCO

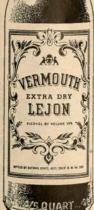
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UNION OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, SEPTEMBER 23 at 2:00

(FINAL CURTAIN APPROXIMATELY 4:45)

(In Italian)

Opera in three acts by Giacomo Puccini Text by Luigi Illica and Giuseppe Giacosa, after Victorian Sardou's Drama

Conductor: GLAUCO CURIEL Stage Director: CARLO MAESTRINI

Floria Tosca, a celebrated singer	RENATA TEBALD
Mario Cavaradossi, a painter	JUSSI BJOERLING
Baron Scarpia, Chief of the Police	ANSELMO COLZANI
The Sacristan	GEORGE CEHANOVSKY
Cesare Angelotti, a political prisoner	CARL PALANGI
Spoletta, a police agent	ALESSIO DE PAOLIS
Sciarrone, a gendarme	HEINZ BLANKENBURG
A Jailer	COLIN HARVEY
Voice of a Shepherd	KATHERINE HILGENBERG

CHORUS DIRECTOR: GIANNI LAZZARI

TIME AND PLACE: Rome, 1800

Act 1: Interior of the Church of St. Andrea

Act II: A Room in Scarpia's Apartments in the Farnese Palace

Act III: A Terrace of the Sant'Angelo Castle, outside the Prison

Costumes by Goldstein & Co.

TICKETS FOR REMAINING PERFORMANCES AT OPERA-SYMPHONY BOX OFFICE, SHERMAN, CLAY & CO.