

# Il Trovatore

(in Italian)

Opera in two acts by Giuseppe Verdi  
Libretto by Salvatore Cammarano  
Based on the play by Antonio García Gutiérrez

*Conductor*

Pinchas Steinberg †

*Stage Director*

Lotfi Mansouri

*Production designed by*

Wolfram Skalicki

Davis L. West (resident designer)

*Lighting Designer*

Joan Sullivan

*Sound Designer*

Roger Gans

*Chorus Director*

Richard Bradshaw

*Musical Preparation*

Martha Gerhart

Mark Haffner

Susanna Lemberskaya

*Prompter*

Susan Webb

*Fight Sequences*

J.R. Beardsley

*Assistant Stage Director*

Anne Catherine Ewers

*Stage Manager*

Gretchen Mueller

*Costumes by*

Goldstein & Co.

Thursday, November 26 1981, at 8:00 PM  
Sunday, November 29 1981, at 2:00 PM  
Wednesday, December 2 1981, at 7:30 PM  
Saturday, December 5 1981, at 8:00 PM  
Tuesday, December 8 1981, at 8:00 PM  
Friday, December 11 1981, at 8:00 PM

## CAST

*Ferrando* Kyril Rydl

*Inez* Leslie Richards

*Leonora* Leontyne Price

*Il Conte di Luna* Wolfgang Brendel

*Manrico* Giorgio Lamberti

*Azucena* Fiorenza Cossotto

*A Gypsy* Gregory Stapp

*Messenger* Colenton Freeman

*Ruiz* Gary Lakes

\*Role debut †U.S. opera debut

PLACE AND TIME: 15th-century Spain

Act I, Scene 1 -- The palace at Aliaferia

Scene 2 -- The palace gardens

Scene 3 -- A Gypsy camp in Biscay

Scene 4 -- The convent near Castellor

INTERMISSION

Act II, Scene 1 -- A military encampment

Scene 2 -- The fortress of Castellor

Scene 3 -- A tower in Aliaferia palace

Scene 4 -- A prison in Aliaferia Palace

**Sponsors:**

**Notes:**

Radio broadcast -- November 28, 11 a.m.

Scenery constructed in San Francisco Opera Scenic Studios

Organ courtesy of Baldwin Organs

**SUPERNUMERARIES**

Patricia Angell  
Joan Bacharach  
Dorothy Baune  
Elke Behrens  
Dottie Brown  
Barbara Clifford  
Janet Dahlsten  
Betty Davis  
Renée DeJarnatt  
Joan Henry Detessan  
Christina Fox  
Diane Graham  
Leishen Hartman  
Mary Joyce  
Kahlila Kramer  
Karen Moawad  
Alta Moody  
Jan Moody  
Holly Morrison  
Janet Morse  
Ellen M. Nelson  
Barbara Norton  
Marianne Petroni  
Miriam Preece  
Katherine Prongos  
Nathalie Rubens  
Louise Russo  
Ellen Sanchez  
Nikki Scofield  
Sally Scott  
Susie Scott  
Bess Sherman  
Stella Tatro  
Marcia Tusting  
Claudia Waugh  
Janet Weil  
Susan Weiss

Andrew Alder  
Paul Allerton  
Gene Angell  
Sky Bamford  
Gene Barnes  
Jack Bernich  
Gilbert Bates  
Steve Bauman  
Doug Beardslee  
Michael Boehm  
Stephen Boughanough  
Joseph Bowen  
Peter Bray  
Gerald Breen  
William Brenner  
William Burns  
Allyne Butcher  
John Cailleau  
Tom Carlisle  
Roy Castellini  
Gil Chun  
David Clover  
Rudolph Cook

Bill Coppock  
Robert Corrick  
Don Crawford  
Tom Curran  
Chas Dargis  
Mark Dean  
Dick Deval  
Eduardo Dominguez  
Julio Dorigoni  
Owen Dougherty  
W.J. Drummond  
Hilbert Duperrior  
Bill Easley  
Jack Eiman  
Allan Ellis  
Richard Esckilsen  
Peter Felleman  
Humberto Fitch  
Robert Flax  
Joel Fort  
Mickey Frettoloso  
Lyn Gardella  
Cliff Gold  
Rex Golightly  
Dennis Goza  
Larry Grail  
John Grimes  
Louis Handler  
Guy Harrison  
Joe Hay  
Philippe Henry  
Michelangelo Hernandez  
Gary Hill  
Mark Huelsmann  
Richard Hughes  
Donald Jack  
James Jackson  
Stephen Jacobs  
John Janonis  
Clinton Jennings  
Dean Johnson  
Dean Jones  
William Joyce  
Julius Karoblis  
Joseph Kelley  
Terrance Kyle  
Ted Langlais  
Russell Lombard  
Al Lucchini  
Reese Lund  
Bill Maley  
Darryl Marick  
Greg Marks  
Roger Marquardt  
Donald Martin  
Wendell Maunula  
Berri McBride  
Rodney McCoy  
Kenneth McDonald  
Joseph Menzel  
Lawrence Millner  
Steven Moawad  
Steve Mongillo  
Gary Morgret  
Edwin Morse  
Stewart Morton  
James Muth  
Neil Nevesny  
Paul Newman  
Mark Nichol  
David R. Nowicki  
Chip Olson  
Theodore Pappas  
Raul Picardo  
Michael Piccini  
Michael Pitkin  
Joel Posner

Paul Price  
Paul Ricks  
Christopher Riley  
Warren Schmalenberger  
Robert Schmidt  
Harry Lee Semme  
Robert Serian  
William D. Shaw  
Chris Sheffield  
Ronald Sickman  
Roy Siniard  
Rick Skarolid  
Patrick Smith  
Ken Speirs  
Jonathan Spieler  
Jerry Steimle  
Christopher Thoma  
Briar Tomlinson  
Allen Tusting  
Eric Van Johnson