

# Il Trovatore

(in Italian)

Opera in four acts by Giuseppe Verdi  
Libretto by Salvatore Cammarano  
Based on the play by Antonio Garcia Gutierrez

## Conductor

Francesco Molinari-Pradelli

## Stage director

Lotfi Mansouri

## Chorus Director

Vincenzo Giannini

## Costumers

Goldstein & Co.

## CAST

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Ferrando, a captain of the forces of the queen of Aragon</i> | Joshua Hecht            |
| <i>Inez, Leonora's attendant</i>                                | Claudia White           |
| <i>Leonora, lady-in-waiting to the queen</i>                    | Ella Lee                |
| <i>Count di Luna, general of the queen's forces</i>             | Raymond Wolansky        |
| <i>Manrico, a captain of the rebellious forces</i>              | James McCracken         |
| <i>Azucena, a Gypsy</i>   | Regina Resnik           |
|   | Sandra Warfield (10/24) |
| <i>An old Gypsy</i>   | David Giosso            |
| <i>A messenger</i>  | Roy Glover              |
| <i>Ruiz, a soldier in Manrico's service</i>                     | Richard Riffel          |

\*Role debut †U.S. opera debut

PLACE AND TIME: Middle of the fifteenth century; Aragon

Tuesday, September 29 1964, at 8:00 PM

Friday, October 16 1964, at 8:00 PM

Saturday, October 24 1964, at 8:00 PM

Act I (The Duel), Scene 1 -- Aliaferia palace

Scene 2 -- Garden of the palace

Act II (The Gypsy), Scene 1 -- A Gypsy hideout in Biscay

Scene 2 -- A convent near Aliaferia palace

Act III (The Gypsy's Son), Scene 1 -- Count di Luna's camp

Scene 2 -- A room in the fortress of Castellor

Act IV (Torment), Scene 1 -- A tower in Aliaferia palace

Scene 2 -- A prison in Aliaferia palace

**Sponsors:**

**Notes:**